

Time : 2 ½ Hours

Marks : 75

N. B

- 1) All Questions are Compulsory
- 2) Figures to the right indicate Marks
- 3) Illustration, depth answers and diagrams will be appreciated
- 4) Mixing of sub-questions is not allowed
- 5) Each Question carries 5 Marks

**Q.1 Attempt any Three of the Following:**

**15 Marks**

- a) What is the difference between compiler and interpreter?
- b) What are the phases/structure of compiler?
- c) Explain applications of compiler?
- d) List out and explain the parts of string?
- e) Explain DFA and NFA?
- f) Differentiate between Recursive descent and Predictive parser?

**Q.2 Attempt any Three of the Following:**

**15 Marks**

- a) Describe the language denoted by the R.E.  $(0/1)^*0(0/1)(0/1)$ .
- b) Explain the steps of lexical analyzer?
- c) Explain Parsers and its types?
- d) What is parse tree? And explain with example
- e) What is regular expression and give example.
- f) Write down the operations on languages?

**Q.3 Attempt any Three of the Following:**

**15 Marks**

- a) Write down the rules for R.E?
- b) Explain the types of top-down parser?
- c) Explain Loop Optimization
- d) What are inherited and synthesized attributes?
- e) Explain DAG
- f) What are implementation scheme of syntax directed translation?

**Q.4 Attempt any Three of the Following:**

**15 Marks**

- a) Differentiate between L-attributed and S-attributed SDT.
- b) How compiler checks declarations and expressions in a program?
- c) How local variables are managed during function calls?
- d) What are blocks and traces?
- e) Write short note on liveness of variables using Tiger compiler.
- f) Explain Tokens, Patterns and Lexemes

**Q.5 Attempt any Three of the Following:**

**15 Marks**

- a) Consider the grammar

$S \rightarrow aB \mid bA$

$A \rightarrow a \mid aS \mid bAA$

$B \rightarrow b \mid bS \mid aBB$

For the string  $w = aabbabab$ , find

1. Leftmost derivation
  2. Rightmost derivation
  3. Parse Tree
- b) Construct Regular expression for the language  $L = \{w \in \{1,0\}^*/w$
- c) Write the R.E. for the set of statements over  $\{x, y, z\}$  that contain an even no of  $x$ 's.
- d) Explain Finite Automata.
- e) Explain Predictive Parser Algorithm
- f) Explain Context Free Grammar
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