

University of Mumbai



No. AAMS (UG)/137 of 2021

CIRCULAR:-


Attention of the Principals of the Affiliated Colleges and Directors of the recognized Institutions in Faculty of Humanities.

They are hereby informed that the recommendations made by the Board of Studies in **Politics** at its meeting held on 22nd May, 2021 vide item No. 4 and subsequently passed by the Board of Deans at its meeting held on 11th June, 2021 vide item No. 5.34 have been accepted by the Academic Council at its meeting held on 29th June, 2021, vide item No. 5.34 and subsequently approved by the Management Council at its meeting held on 29th July, 2021 vide item No. 16 and that in accordance therewith, in exercise of the powers conferred upon the Management Council under Section 74(4) of the Maharashtra Public Universities Act, 2016 (Mah. Act No. VI of 2017) the Ordinance 6665 & 6666 Regulations 9408 & 9409 and the syllabus of **Advanced Diploma in International and Security Studies** has been introduced and the same have been brought into force with effect from the academic year 2022-23, accordingly. (The same is available on the University's website www.mu.ac.in).

MUMBAI – 400 032

25th October, 2021

To,


(Sudhir S. Puranik)
REGISTRAR

The Principals of the Affiliated Colleges and Directors of the recognized Institutions in Faculty of Humanities. (Circular No. UG/334 of 2017-18 dated 9th January, 2018.)

A.C/5.34/29/06/2021

M.C/16/29/07/2021


No. AAMS (UG)/137-A of 2021

MUMBAI-400 032

25th October, 2021

Copy forwarded with Compliments for information to:-

- 1) The Chairman, Board of Deans
- 2) The Dean Faculty of Humanities,
- 3) The Chairman, Board of Studies in Politics,
- 4) The Director, Board of Examinations and Evaluation,
- 5) The Director, Board of Students Development,
- 6) The Co-ordinator, University Computerization Centre,


(Sudhir S. Puranik)
REGISTRAR

Copy to :-

- 1. The Deputy Registrar, Academic Authorities Meetings and Services (AAMS),**
- 2. The Deputy Registrar, College Affiliations & Development Department (CAD),**
- 3. The Deputy Registrar, (Admissions, Enrolment, Eligibility and Migration Department (AEM),**
- 4. The Deputy Registrar, Research Administration & Promotion Cell (RAPC),**
- 5. The Deputy Registrar, Executive Authorities Section (EA),**
- 6. The Deputy Registrar, PRO, Fort, (Publication Section),**
- 7. The Deputy Registrar, (Special Cell),**
- 8. The Deputy Registrar, Fort/ Vidyanagari Administration Department (FAD) (VAD), Record Section,**
- 9. The Director, Institute of Distance and Open Learning (IDOL Admin), Vidyanagari,**

They are requested to treat this as action taken report on the concerned resolution adopted by the Academic Council referred to in the above circular and that on separate Action Taken Report will be sent in this connection.

- 1. P.A to Hon'ble Vice-Chancellor,**
- 2. P.A Pro-Vice-Chancellor,**
- 3. P.A to Registrar,**
- 4. All Deans of all Faculties,**
- 5. P.A to Finance & Account Officers, (F.& A.O),**
- 6. P.A to Director, Board of Examinations and Evaluation,**
- 7. P.A to Director, Innovation, Incubation and Linkages,**
- 8. P.A to Director, Board of Lifelong Learning and Extension (BLLE),**
- 9. The Director, Dept. of Information and Communication Technology (DICT) (CCF & UCC), Vidyanagari,**
- 10. The Director of Board of Student Development,**
- 11. The Director, Department of Students Welfare (DSD),**
- 12. All Deputy Registrar, Examination House,**
- 13. The Deputy Registrars, Finance & Accounts Section,**
- 14. The Assistant Registrar, Administrative sub-Campus Thane,**
- 15. The Assistant Registrar, School of Engg. & Applied Sciences, Kalyan,**
- 16. The Assistant Registrar, Ratnagiri sub-centre, Ratnagiri,**
- 17. The Assistant Registrar, Constituent Colleges Unit,**
- 18. BUCTU,**
- 19. The Receptionist,**
- 20. The Telephone Operator,**
- 21. The Secretary MUASA**

for information.

(Appendix 'B')

**New ordinances 6665 & 6666 relating to the
Advanced Diploma in International and Security Studies.**

i) Necessity of starting this course.

International relations and security studies have started gaining immense importance in contemporary world because of the increasingly interconnected world due to globalisation and new modes of communication and transportation. The ambit of the study of international relations and security has not only increased but also started adopting interdisciplinary approaches in the light of the changing nature and purview of the study. Hence there is a need to introduce a course which primarily focuses on these changing dynamics of international relations and security studies.

The Department of Civics & Politics has been offering two Post Graduate Diploma Courses to cater to this area of specialization: PG Diploma in International Studies and PG Diploma in Security Studies. The new Advanced Diploma seeks to take the study of the subject to the new level to enhance the knowledge of students by encapsulating more areas and more intricate analysis of International and Security Studies.

ii) Whether UGC has recommended to start the said course?

The UGC has encouraged starting new courses in the area of National Security. The department intends to fulfil this need through the self-financing PG Diploma and Advanced Diploma Structure.

iii) Whether all the courses have commenced from the academic year 2019-20?

No, the said course in Advance Diploma in International and Security Studies is intended to commence from the academic year 2022-23.

iv) The courses started by the University are self-financed courses, whether adequate number of eligible permanent faculties are available?

Since the said course is self-financed, it is expected that the course generates enough revenue to appoint supporting staff to take care of the administrative aspects of the programme. The department has four permanent and well qualified (eligible) faculties whose specialisation is in international and security studies. The department also intends to explore the possibilities of seeking the expertise of visiting faculties as well as eminent scholars in the field by inviting them as guest speakers/ visiting professors for the said programme.

v) To give details regarding duration of the Course and is it possible to compress the course?

The said programme is of One year (two semesters). Given the ambit of the study of international and security studies, utmost care has been taken to incorporate the important and essential aspects and accordingly the programme has been designed to enable students with the required knowledge to understand the changing dynamics of the discipline and enhance the critical perspectives in understanding the complexities. Hence, it may not be possible to further compress the course given the purview of the international and security studies.

vi) The intake capacity of each course and no. of admissions given in the current academic year (2021-22).

The intake capacity of the proposed Advanced Diploma in International and Security Studies is Fifty (50).

vii) Opportunities of Employability/ Employment available after undertaking these courses.

The Advanced Diploma in International and Security Studies offers an in-depth knowledge of international relations and security studies and seeks to promote specialisation and hence opens employment opportunities in the following fields:

- a) Academics
- b) Civil Services
- c) Embassies and Consulates
- d) Think Tanks
- e) Media



University of Mumbai

**Advanced Diploma in International
and Security Studies
(New Course - Value Addition)**

(to be introduced with effect from the academic year 2022-23)

Cover Page

AC 29/6/2021
Item No. 534(N)

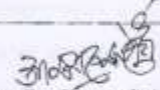
UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI



Syllabus for Approval

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Title of the Course O. 6665	Advanced Diploma in International and Security Studies
2	Eligibility for Admission O. 6666	Must have passed either the PG Diploma in International Studies or the PG Diploma in Security Studies in previous three years
3	Passing Marks R. 9408	40%
4	Ordinances / Regulations (if any)	
5	No. of Years / Semesters R. 9409	One Year/Two Semesters
6	Level	P.G. / U.G. Diploma / Certificate (Strike out which is not applicable)
7	Pattern	Yearly / Semester (Strike out which is not applicable)
8	Status	New / Revised (Strike out which is not applicable)
9	To be implemented from Academic Year	From Academic Year 2022-2023

Name & Signature of BOS Chairperson :


Professor Dr. Uttara Sahasrabudhe

Name & Signature of Dean: _____

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI
DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS AND POLITICS
ADVANCED DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL AND SECURITY STUDIES
ONE YEAR SELF-FINANCED PROGRAMME

Title of the Course: Advanced Diploma in International and Security Studies

Eligibility for Admission: Any student who has passes either the PG Diploma in International Studies or the PG Diploma in Security Studies offered by the Department of Civics & Politics three or less years before seeking admission

Credits taken in PG Diploma will remain valid for three years for admission to Advanced Diploma

The Department will determine and publish detailed criteria before admission process

Duration of the Course: One Year

Intake Capacity: Fifty (50)

Fee Structure: Tuition Fee Rs. 35,600 p.a.

Examination Fee Rs. 5000 p.a.

OBJECTIVES:

The Course seeks to introduce students to more areas and more intricate analysis of International and Security Studies. It further seeks to help students become independent policy analysts and advisors in Government, Non-Government and Corporate sectors on issues of world politics, foreign and security policies of countries, governance of global issues ranging from climate change and migration to terrorism and trafficking.

STRUCTURE:

- One year, two semesters

- Sem I - 4 courses (2 compulsory + 2 elective) x 6 credits each = 24 credits
- Sem II - 3 courses (1 compulsory + 2 elective) x 6 credits each = 18 credits + 1 term-paper/ internship/work experience = 10 credits = 28 credits
- Total 7 courses + 1 term-paper/ internship/work experience = 52 credits
- The student has the option to take 12 credits (by doing two additional courses), in addition to the 36 credits of PG Diploma and 52 credits of Advanced Diploma and get the degree of MA in International and Security Studies
- Credits taken in PG Diploma will remain valid for three years for admission to Advanced Diploma – a further three years validity for cumulative credits of PG and Advanced Diploma for taking additional 12 credits and completing MA
- Use of Blended (Hybrid) Pattern for Teaching-Learning and Evaluation
- 2 credits per course (20 contact hours per course), will be covered in Online mode – Use of Google Classroom, Moodle, etc. – Pre-loaded lectures/videos, Reading Material – Evaluation through Online tests, quizzes, assignments for 40 marks
- 4 credits per course (40 contact hours per course) will be covered through Actual teaching – combination of online and classroom lectures – Continuous evaluation through tests, assignments, projects, class debates/presentations for 60 marks
- Passing Standard: minimum 40% marks in both online and actual mode

ADVANCED DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL AND SECURITY STUDIES

DETAILED SYLLABI: SEMESTER I

Core Courses

ADC101 – Introduction to Geopolitics (6 Credits)

1. Evolution of Geopolitical Thought
2. State – Territory and Territoriality, Theories of State
3. Geopolitics during the Cold War and post-Cold war era.

Readings:

Agrew, John, Geopolitics, Routledge, New York, 2003.

Ayres, Alyssa, and Mohan, C. Raja (Ed.), *Power Realignments in Asia: China, India and the United States*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.

Cohen, Saul Bernard, *Geopolitics: the Geography of International Relations*, Rowman & Littlefield, Pentagon Press, New Delhi, 2010.

Dalby, Simon, *Rethinking Geopolitics*, Routledge, New York, 2007.

Falk, Richard A., *Declining World Order: Americas Imperial Geopolitics*, Routledge, New York, 2004.

Flint, Colin, *Introduction to Geopolitics*, Routledge, New York, 2006.

Freedman, Alan, and Kagarlitsky, Boris, *The Politics of Empire*, Pluto Press, London, 2004.

Gill, Stephen, *Power and Resistance in the New World Order*, Palgrave-Macmillan, New York, 2003.

ADC102 – India’s Foreign and Security Policies (6 Credits)

1. Evolving Philosophy of Foreign Policy
2. Changing Approaches to National Security
3. Organisational Structures of Foreign Policy and Security Policy

Readings:

Basrur, Rajesh *Minimum Deterrence and India’s Nuclear Security*, (2005: Palo Alto, CA, Stanford University Press)

Cohen, Stephen *India Emerging Power*, (2002: New Delhi, Oxford University Press)

Dash, P.L. And Andrei Nazarkin, eds. *India and Russia: Strategic Synergy Emerging*, (2007: New Delhi, Authors Press)

Devare, Sudhir – *India and Southeast Asia*; (2006: Singapore & New Delhi; ISEAS & Capital Publishing Co.)

Dixit, J.N. *External Affairs: Cross-Border Relations*, (2003: New Delhi, Lotus Collections)

Dutt, V.P. *Foreign Policy of India*

Frankel, Francine and Harry Harding, eds. *The India-China Relationship: Rivalry and Engagement*, (2004: New Delhi, Oxford University Press)

Harshe, Rajen and K.M. Seethi, eds. *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*, (2005: New Delhi, Orient Longman)

Mohan, C. Raja *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy*, (2005: New Delhi, Viking – Penguin Books)

Nayar Baldev Raj and T.V. Paul *India in the World Order: Searching for Major-Power Status*, (2004: New Delhi, Foundation Books/Cambridge University Press)

Perkovich *India's Nuclear Bomb*, (2002: Berkley, University of California Press)

Thakkar, Usha and Mangesh Kulkarni, eds. *India in World Affairs: Towards the 21st Century*, (1999: Mumbai, Himalaya Publishing House)

Elective Courses

Group A

ADE101 – Global Governance (6 Credits)

1. Actors: States, Inter-Governmental Organisations, Multinational Corporations, Non state actors
2. Issues: Disarmament, Trafficking, Migration, Environment, Human Rights
3. Institutions: International Law, Regimes, Regional/Multilateral Groups

Readings:

Karns, Margaret P., and Mingst, Karen A., *International Organisations The Politics and Processes of Global Governance*, Viva Books, New Delhi, 2005

Wilkinson, R., Hughes, S. (2003). *Global Governance: Critical Perspectives*. (n.p.): Taylor & Francis.

Whitman, J. (2005). *Limits of Global Governance*. (n.p.): Taylor & Francis.

Muldoon, Jr., J. P. (2018). *The Architecture Of Global Governance: An Introduction To The Study Of International Organizations*. United States: Taylor & Francis.

International Organization and Global Governance. (2013). United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis.

BRICS and Global Governance. (2018). United States: Taylor & Francis.

ADE102 – Theoretical Debates in International Relations (6 credits)

1. First Debate: Traditional Approaches (Liberalism, Realism) - Second Debate: Methodological- Behavioral Revolution.
2. Third Debate: International Wealth and Poverty (IPE): Neo liberalism, Neorealism, International Society, International Political Economy.
3. Fourth Debate: Critique of established traditions – post positivist

Readings:

Baldwin, David, *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate*, Columbia University Press, New York, 1993.

Baylis, John and Smith, Steve, *The Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2005.

Bell, Duncan, *Political Thought and International Relation*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2009

Calvocoressi, Peter, *World Politics Since 1945*, Longman, London, 2000.

Da Costa, Gerson, *Nuclear Politics: Destruction and Disarmament in a Dangerous World*, Kanishka, New Delhi, 2000.

Deutsch, Karl, *The Analysis of International Relations*, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 1968.

Dunne, Tim, *International Relations Theories*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007.

Ghosh, Peu, *International Relations*, PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2009

Jackson, Robert, and Sorensen, Georg, *Introduction to International Relations*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.

Group B

ADE106 – Study of Migration With Reference to South Asia (6 Credits)

1. Definitions – Migrants, Immigrants, Asylum-Seekers, Refugees, Stateless People
2. International Law and Conventions on Refugees, Asylum-Seekers
3. Approach of the South Asian Countries to Issues Related to Migration – Case Studies

Readings:

Bayefsky, Anne F., *Human Rights and Forced Displacement*, Martinus Nijhoff, The Netherlands, 2000.

Cholewinski, Ryszard, de Guchteneire, Paul, and Pecoud, Antoine (Eds.), Migration and Human Rights The United Nations Convention on Migrant Workers' Rights, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2009.

de Wet, Chris, Development Induced Displacement: Problems, Policies and People, Berghahn Books, New York, 2005.

Essed, Philomena, Frerks, Georg, and Schrijvers, Joke (Eds.), Refugees and the Transformation of Societies: Agency Policies, Ethics and Politics, Berghahn Books, New York, 2005.

Hathaway, James C., The Rights of Refugee Under International Law, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2005.

Juss, Satvinder Singh, International Migration and Global Justice, Asghate, Aldershot, 2006.

Kharat, Rajesh S., Tibetan Refugee in India, Kaveri Books, New Delhi, 2003.

Kneebone, Susan, and Rawlings-Sanaei, Felicity (Eds.), New Regionalism and Asylum Seekers: Challenges Ahead, Berghahn Books, New York, 2007.

Mishra, Omprakash, Elsewhere People: Cross Border Migration, Refugee Protection and State Response, Lancers Books, New Delhi, 2003.

Nathwani, Niraj, Rethinking Refugee Law, Martinus Nijhoff, The Netherlands, 2003.

Singh, Deepak K., Stateless in South Asia: The Chakmas Between Bangladesh and India, Sage, New Delhi, 2010.

van Selm-Thornburn, Joanne, Refugee Protection in Europe, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, The Netherlands, 1998.

van Selm, Joanne, et.al. (Eds.), The Refugee Convention at Fifty: A View From Forced Migration Studies, Lexington Books, Lanham, 2003.

ADE107 – Strategic Studies (6 credits)

1. Arms Races, Deterrence, Security Dilemma
2. Hegemony, Balancing, Bandwagoning
3. Nuclear Strategies – Mutually Assured Destruction, No First Use, Minimum Credible Deterrence

Readings:

Paret Peter (ed). (1986). *Makers of Modern Strategy : From Machiavelli to Nuclear Age*. Oxford.

Baylis John, Booth Ken, Garnett John, and Williams Phil. (1987). *Contemporary Strategy: Theories and Concepts Vol. I and II*. Routledge.

Bobbitt Philip, and others (ed). (1989). *US Nuclear Strategy: A Reader*. New York University Press.

Garnett John (ed). (1970). *Theories of Peace and Security: A Reader in Contemporary Strategy*. Springer.

Bajpai Kanti and Mattoo Amitabh (ed). (1996). *Securing India: Strategic Thought and Practice*. Manohar.

Paranjpe Shrikant (1994), *Samarikshastra* (in Marathi). Continental.

Jasjit Singh and Manpreet Sethi. (2004). *Nuclear Deterrence and Diplomacy*. Knowledge World.

Colin Gray, (1999) *Modern Strategy*. Oxford university Press.

DETAILED SYLLABI: SEMESTER II

Core Course

ADC201 – Internal Security Challenges to India (6 credits)

1. Understanding India's Internal Security in the context of its National Security
2. Terrorism, Insurgency, Ethnic and Communal Violence, Left Wing Maoism
3. Role of the State in ensuring Internal Security

Readings:

Paranjpe, S. (2016). *Internal Security in India: Issues, Structures & Approaches*. Indus Source Books.

Gupta, A. (2018). *How India Manages Its National Security*. Penguin Random House India Private Limited.

Ganguly, S., Blarel, N., & Pardesi, M. S. (Eds.). (2018). *The Oxford Handbook of India's National Security*. Oxford University Press.

Shaffer, R. (2020). *Keeping India safe: the dilemma of internal security*: by Vappala Balachandran, Noida, HarperCollins India.

Paranjpe, S. (2020). *India's strategic culture: the making of national security policy*. Taylor & Francis.

Kumar, A., & Anekant, V. (2015). Challenges to internal security of India.

Elective Courses

Group A

ADE201 – International Relations in Southeast Asia (6 Credits)

1. Understanding the Region – Geopolitics and Geoeconomics
2. Evolution and Growth of Regionalism in Southeast Asia
3. Role of extra-regional powers

Readings:

East and South-East Asia: International Relations and Security Perspectives. (2013). United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis.

Acharya, A. (2013). The Making of Southeast Asia: International Relations of a Region. Singapore: Cornell University Press.

Smith, M. L. R., Jones, D. M. (2006). ASEAN and East Asian International Relations: Regional Delusion. United Kingdom: Edward Elgar Publishing, Incorporated.

Amer, R. (2010). International Relations in Southeast Asia: Between Bilateralism and Multilateralism. Italy: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.

Weatherbee, D. E. (2009). International Relations in Southeast Asia: The Struggle for Autonomy. Singapore: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Beeson, M. (2014). Regionalism and Globalization in East Asia: Politics, Security and Economic Development. United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan.

ADE202 – Regionalism in South Asia (6 Credits)

1. Key concepts and Theories of Regionalism
2. SAARC: Evolution, Problems and Prospect
3. Emergence of Sub-Regionalism: BIMSTEC, BBIN, South Asia Sub-Regional Economic Co-operation

Readings:

Bose, Sugata, Jalal, Ayesha, Modern South Asia, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2005.

Chattopadhyay, H.P., and Sarkar, S.K. (Eds.), Ethnic Composition and crisis in South Asia, (In 3 Volumes), Global Vision, Delhi, 2003.

Friedman, Edward, and Gilley, Bruce (Ed.), *Asia's Giants: Comparing China and India*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2005.

Gellner, David N., and Hachhetee, Krishna (Eds.), *Local Democracy in South Asia*, Sage, New Delhi, 2008.

Singh, Joginder, "American Policy Towards Pakistan-Its Impact on India", *South Asia Politics Journal*, Volume 8, No. 3, July 2009, pp. 8-11. 6. Mitra, Subrata K., (Ed.), *Politics of Modern South Asia, (In 5 Volumes)*, Routledge, London, 2008.

Momin, A.R. (Ed.), *Diversity, Ethnicity and Identity in South Asia*, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 2009.

Ollapally, Deepa M., *The Politics of Extremism in South Asia*, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2009.

Panda, Rajaram, "India and the East Asian Community Concept", *Japanese Studies Journal*, Volume 26, No. 1, May 2006, pp. 29-36.

Pandey, Aditya, *South Asia - Polity, Literacy and Conflict Resolution, (In 3 Volumes)*, Isha Books, New Delhi, 2005.

Shastri, Amita, and Jayaratnam, Wilson (Eds.), *The Post-Colonial States of South Asia: Democracy, Identity, Development and Security*, Curzon Press, Richmond, 2001.

Thakur Ramesh, and Wiggen, Oddney (Eds.), *South Asia in the World: Security, Sustainable Development, and Good Governance*, United Nations University Press, Tokyo, 2004

Group B

ADE206 – Conflict, Cooperation and Security (6 Credits)

1. Forms and Causes of Conflicts
2. Tools of Conflict Management – Case Studies
3. Conflict Resolution – Theory and Practice; Case Studies

Readings:

Hastedt, G. P., Lybecker, D. L., Shannon, D. V. P. (2014). *Cases in International Relations: Pathways to Conflict and Cooperation*. United States: SAGE Publications.

Understanding International Conflict Management. (2019). (n.p.): Taylor & Francis.

Waltz, K. N. (1959). *Man, the State, and War: A Theoretical Analysis*. United Kingdom: Columbia University Press.

Nascimento, D. (2017). *International Conflict Resolution and Peacebuilding Strategies: The Complexities of War and Peace in the Sudans*. United States: Taylor & Francis.

Causes and Consequences of International Conflict: Data, Methods and Theory. (2009). United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis.

ADE207 – Maritime Security and Politics in the Indo-Pacific Region (6 Credits)

1. Geography and construct/s of the Indo-Pacific
2. Maritime Policies of Regional Powers – India, Japan, Australia, China
3. The US in the Region, the idea of the Quad, Russian response to the Indo-Pacific

Readings:

Bose, Sugata *A Hundred Horizons: The Indian Ocean in the Age of Global Empire*, (2006: Harvard University Press, Harvard)

Churchill, R.R., et.al *The Law of the Sea*, (2000: Manchester University Press)
Forbes, Andrew *Managing International Shipping*, (2008: New Delhi, KM Publishers with National Maritime Foundation)

Cottrell, Alvin *Indian Ocean*, (1981: New York, Praeger)

McNicholas, Michael *Maritime Security: An Introduction*, (2008: Burlington, Butterworth-Heinemann)

Mishra, R.N. *Indian Ocean and India's Security*, (1986: Delhi, Mittal Publications)

Prakash, Arun *Commonality of Maritime Challenges*, (2008: New Delhi, KW Publishers with National Maritime Foundation)

Raghavan, Sudha *The Indian Ocean Power Politics*, (1996, New Delhi, Lancer)

Rao, P.V., ed. *India and Indian Ocean: In the Twilight of the Millenium*, (2003: South Asian Publishers, New Delhi)

Rais, Rasul *Indian Ocean and the Super Powers*, (1992: New Delhi, Vistar Publications)

Sakhuja, Vijay *Confidence-Building from the Sea: An Indian Initiative*, (2001: New Delhi, Knowledge World)