

**AC 24-06-2016**

**Item No. 4.9 (A)**



**University of Mumbai**

**M.A. (HONOURS) POLITICS  
SEMESTER- I**

**&**

**M.A. - POLITICS  
SEMESTER- I**

**REVISED SYLLABUS  
AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM  
(TO BE IMPLEMENTED FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2016-17)**

**University of Mumbai**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS & POLITICS**  
**M.A. (HONOURS) POLITICS**  
**AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM(2016-17 Onwards)**  
**SEMESTER- I**

**CORE PAPERS**

<b>SR.NO.</b>	<b>CODE NO.</b>	<b>PAPERS</b>
<b>1.</b>	<b>PA POL</b>	<b>POLITICAL THEORY</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>PA POL</b>	<b>INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>PA POL</b>	<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>PA POL</b>	<b>INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS</b>

**DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS & POLITICS**  
**M.A. (HONOURS) POLITICS**  
**AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (2016-17 Onwards)**  
**SEMESTER- I (Revised)**  
**CORE PAPER I**

**POLITICAL THEORY**  
**(6 Credits, 60 hours)**

- 1. Meaning and Approaches (15 hours)**
  - a) Normative and Empirical**
  - b) Liberal, Marxist**
  - c) Feminist.**
  
- 2. Democracy (15 hours)**
  - a) Representative**
  - b) Participatory**
  - c) Deliberative.**
  
- 3. Citizenship (15 hours)**
  - a) Republican and liberal**
  - b) Universal and differentiated**
  - c) Citizenship and globalisation.**
  
- 4. Modernity and Post-modernism (15 hours)**
  - a) Deconstruction**
  - b) Post structuralism**
  - c) Critical Theory**

**Reading List: Political Theory**

1. Bhargava, Rajeev, *What is Political Theory and Why Do We Need it?*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010, pp. 3-55.
2. Dryzek, John S., Honig, Bonnie, and Phillips, Anne (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2008.
3. Goodin, Robert E., and Pettit, Philip (Ed.), *A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy*, Oxford, Blackwell, 2006.
4. Goodin, Robert E. (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook to Political Science*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2009.
5. Gutman, Amy, and Thompson, Dennis, *Why Deliberative Democracy?*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2004.
6. Held, David, *Models of Democracy*, Third Edition, Polity Press, London, 2006.

7. Honneth, Axel, and Joas, Hans (Eds.), *Communicative Action: Essays on JurgenHabermas's Theory of Communicative Action*, MIT Press, Cambridge, 1991.
8. Hoy, David Couzens, and McCarthy, Thomas, *Critical Theory*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1995.
9. Kymlicka, Will, *Multicultural CitizenshipA Liberal Theory of Minority Rights*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1995.
10. Lyon, David, *Postmodernity*, Second Edition, Open University, Buckingham, 1999.
11. Marsh, David, and Stoker, Gerry, *Theory and Methods in Political Science*, Macmillan, Houndmills, 1995.
12. Marshall, T.H., *Citizenship and Social Class and Other Essays*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1950, pp.1-75.
13. McQuillan, Martin, *The Politics of Deconstruction Jacques Derrida and the Other of Philosophy*, Pluto Press, London, 2007.
14. Rush, Fred, *The Cambridge Companion to Critical Theory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
15. Young, Iris Marion, *Inclusion and Democracy*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.

#### **Useful website**

- Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy: [http://www.iep.utm.edu/home /welcome](http://www.iep.utm.edu/home/welcome)
- Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: <http://plato.stanford.edu/>

**CORE PAPER-II**  
**INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**  
**6 CREDITS, 60 HOURS**

- 1. State in Post-Independent India (15 Hours.)**
  - a) Nehruvian Era, Welfare State.
  - b) Populist Era, Emergency and Deinstitutionalisation
  - c) Nature of State under Globalisation and Liberalisation
  
- 2. Indian Party System, Electoral Politics (15 Hours)**
  - a) National and Regional Political Parties: Ideology and Social Bases
  - b) From 'Single Party Dominance' to Coalition Politics
  - c) Electoral Process and Electoral Behaviour
  
- 3. Class, Caste, Tribe and Gender (15 Hours)**
  - a) The changing Class relations.
  - b) Caste and Politics- Upper castes, Dalits and OBCs.
  - c) Politics of Women and Adivasis.
  
- 4. Demands for Recognition and Autonomy (15 Hours)**
  - a) Religious Communities and Secular Politics
  - b) Politics of Language and Regionalism.
  - c) Ethnic Politics: Demands for greater autonomy and secession

**Readings: Indian Government and Politics**

1. Brass, Paul R., 1990, (2001 reprint), *The politics of India since Independence*. Cambridge University Press, Delhi.
2. Chatterjee, P. (ed), 1997, *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
3. Corbridge, S. And Harriss, J., 2000,(2<sup>nd</sup>edn.), *Reinventing India: Liberalization, Hindu Nation*
4. DeSouza,P.R., Sridharan, E., Sudarshan, R. (eds.), 2006, *India's Political Parties*, Sage Publication, New Delhi.*alism and Popular Democracy*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
5. Frankel, F.R. 2005, *India's Political Economy: 1947- 2004*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
6. Hansen, T.B., 1999, *The Saffron Wave: Democracy and Hindu Nationalism in Modern India*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
7. Hasan, Zoya (ed.), 2002, *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

8. Hasan, Zoya and Sridharan, E. (eds.), 2002, *India's Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies*. Permanent Black, Delhi.
9. Jaffrelot, Christophe, 2003, *India's Silent Revolution: The Rise of the Low Castes in North Indian Politics*, Permanent Black, Delhi.
10. John, Mary, E., Jha, Praveen Kumar, Jodhka, Surinder S., (eds.), 2006, *Contested Transformations: Changing Economies and Identities in Contemporary India*. Tulika Books. New Delhi.
11. Kohli, Atul (ed), 2001, (2004 reprint), *The Success of India's Democracy*. Cambridge University press, Foundation Books, New Delhi.
12. Kohli, Atul, 2009, *Democracy and Development in India: From Socialism to Pro-Business*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
13. Kothari, Rajni, 1973, *Caste in Indian Politics*, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
14. Mohanty, M.(ed.), 2004, *Class, Caste, Gender*. Sage Publication, New Delhi.
15. Shah, Ghanshyam (ed.), 2002, *Caste and Democratic politics in India*, Permanent Black, Delhi.
16. Vora, R. And Palshikar, S. (eds), 2004, *Indian Democracy: Meaning and Practices*. Sage Publications, New Delhi.

**CORE PAPER- III**  
**PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**  
**CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)**

- 1. Meaning, Scope and Significance (15 hours)**
  - a) Evolution and changing character of the discipline: Comparative**
  - b) Public Administration, Development Administration, New Public Administration**
  - c) Challenges of liberalisation, privatisation, globalisation, changing role of public sector, public-private relations**
  - d) Good Governance: concept and application; New Public Management.**
  
- 2. Theories and Approaches (15 hours)**
  - a) Classical, Bureaucratic Model, Human Relations School,**
  - b) Scientific Management, Behavioural, Structural-functional Approach**
  - c) Marxian, Public Choice, Post-modern.**
  
- 3. Personnel Administration (15 hours)**
  - a) Recruitment, training, career advancement, performance appraisal, promotion, pay and service conditions, civil service reform**
  - b) Employer-employee relations, grievance redressal mechanism**
  - c) Code of conduct, administrative ethics.**
  
- 4. Transparency and Accountability (15 hours)**
  - a) Legislative, executive and judicial control over administration**
  - b) Ombudsman, Lok Pal and Lok Ayukta**
  - c) Citizen's charter, Right to Information, e-governance, role of civil society.**

**Readings: Public Administration**

1. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, and Bhattacharya, Mohit, *Public Administration A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
2. Cox, Raymond W., Buck, Susan J., and Morgan, Betty N., *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Pearson, Delhi, 2005.
3. Dameja, Alka (Ed.), *Contemporary Debates in Public Administration*, PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2009.
4. Denhardt, Robert B., *Theories of Public Organization*, Sixth Edition, Thomas Wadsworth, Belmont, 2010.
5. Goel, S.L., *Advanced Public Administration*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2003.
6. Golembiewski, Robert T., *Public Administration as a Developing Discipline*, Volumes I and II, Marcel Dekker, New York, 1977.
7. Guy Peters, B., and Pierre, Jon (Eds.), *Handbook of Public Administration*, Sage, London, 2005.

8. Henry, Nicholas, *Public Administration and Public Affairs*, Eleventh Edition, PHI, Delhi, 2009.
9. Hyden, Goran, Court, Julius, and Mease, Kenneth, *Making Sense of Governance*, Viva Books, New Delhi, 2010.
10. Khandwall, Pradip N., *Revitalizing the State A Menu of Options*, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.
11. Lynn, Laurence E. (Jr.), *Public Management: Old and New*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
12. McCourt, W., and Minogue, M. (Ed.), *The Internationalization of Public Management: Reinventing the Third World State*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2001.
13. Medury, Uma, *Public Administration in the Globalisation Era The New Public Management Perspective*, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2010.
14. Shafritz, Jay M., Russell, E.W., and Borick, Christopher, *Introducing Public Administration*, Sixth Edition, Longman, New York, 2008.
15. Spicer, Michael W., *Public Administration and the State: A Postmodern Perspective*, The University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2001.



**CORE PAPER-IV**

**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**  
**CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)**

- 1. Order** **(15 hours)**
  - a) **Emerging world order**
  - b) **Threats to security: terrorism, civil conflicts, failing states; changing nature of conflicts: from inter-state war to other types of conflicts**
  - c) **Peace and conflict-resolution: collective security, peacekeeping, enforcement of peace.**
  
- 2. Role of Power** **(15hours)**
  - a) **Concept of power**
  - b) **Balance of power: unipolarity, bipolarity and multipolarity**
  - c) **Nation-state, national interest, national power.**
  
- 3. Determinants** **(15 hours)**
  - a) **Diplomacy**
  - b) **International law**
  - c) **Non-state actors: multinational corporations, transnational corporations, intergovernmental organisations, global civil society.**
  
- 4. Arms Control and Disarmament Measures** **(15 hours)**
  - a) **Conventional weapons**
  - b) **Nuclear weapons**
  - c) **Other weapons of mass destruction.**

**Readings: International Relations**

- 1 Baldwin, David, *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate*, Columbia University Press, New York, 1993.
- 2 Baylis, John and Smith, Steve, *The Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2005.
- 3 Bell, Duncan, *Political Thought and International Relation*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2009
- 4 Calvocoressi, Peter, *World Politics Since 1945*, Longman, London, 2000.
- 5 Da Costa, Gerson, *Nuclear Politics: Destruction and Disarmament in a Dangerous World*, Kanishka, New Delhi, 2000.
- 6 Deutsch, Karl, *The Analysis of International Relations*, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 1968.

- 7 Dunne, Tim, *International Relations Theories*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007.
- 8 Ghosh, Peu, *International Relations*, PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2009
- 9 Jackson, Robert, and Sorensen, Georg, *Introduction to International Relations*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.
- 10 पेंडसे, अरुणा, आणिसहस्रबुद्धे, उत्तरा, *आंतरराष्ट्रीयसंबंधः शीतयुद्धोत्तरआणिजागतिकीकरणाचेराजकारण*, ओरिएंटलॉगमन, मुंबई, 2008.
- 11 Waltz, Kenneth, *Theory of International Politics*, Addison Wesley, Reading, 1979.

**AC 24-06-2016**

**Item No. 4.9 (B)**



**University of Mumbai**

**M.A. (HONOURS) POLITICS  
SEMESTER- II**

**&**

**M.A. - POLITICS  
SEMESTER- II**

**REVISED SYLLABUS  
AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM  
(TO BE IMPLEMENTED FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2016-17)**

**University of Mumbai**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS & POLITICS**  
**M.A. (HONOURS) POLITICS**  
**AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM(2016-17 Onwards)**  
**SEMESTER- II**

**CORE PAPERS**

<b>SR. NO.</b>	<b>CODE NO.</b>	<b>PAPERS</b>
<b>1.</b>	<b>PA POL</b>	<b>POLITICAL THEORY II</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>PA POL</b>	<b>COMPARATIVE POLITICS</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>PA POL</b>	<b>APPROACHES AND EMERGING ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>PA POL</b>	<b>INDIAN CONSTITUTION</b>

**DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS & POLITICS**  
**M.A. (HONOURS) POLITICS**  
**AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (2016-17 Onwards)**  
**SEMESTER- II (Revised)**

**CORE PAPER V**  
**POLITICAL THEORY-II**  
**(6 Credits, 60 hours)**

- 1. Rights (15hours)**
  - a) Theories of rights.
  - b) Problems in the idea of rights – group based vs individual rights
  - c) Civil, political, socio-economic and cultural rights; human rights.
  
- 2. Equality (15 hours)**
  - a) Contestations on equality
  - b) Equality of treatment vs. treatment as equals
  - c) Equality of resources and outcomes.
  
- 3. Justice (15 hours)**
  - a) Justice as fairness- John Rawls
  - b) Justice as entitlement- Robert Nozick, Amartya Sen
  - c) Justice as embedded- Michael Sandel, Iris Young.
  
- 4. Coercion and consent (15 hours)**
  - a) Power and authority
  - b) Hegemony
  - c) Legitimation.

**Reading List: Political Theory-II**

1. Berlin Isaiah, *Four Essays on Liberty*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.
2. Burchell, Graham, Gordon, Colin, and Miller, Peter (Eds.), *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentality*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1991.
3. Dworkin, Ronald, “What is Equality? Part I: Equality of Welfare”, *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Volume 10, No. 3, Summer 1981, pp. 185-246; “What is Equality? Part II: Equality of Resources”, *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Volume 10, No. 4, Autumn 1981, pp. 283-345.
4. Held, David, *Political Theory and the Modern State: Essays on State, Power, and Democracy*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1989.
5. Joseph, Sarah, *Political Theory and Power*, BRILL, Delhi, 1988.
6. Kukathas, Chandran, *The Liberal Archipelago A Theory of Diversity and Freedom*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.

7. Miller, David, and Walzer, Michael, *Pluralism, Justice, and Equality*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.
8. Nozick, Robert, *Anarchy, State and Utopia*, Basic Books, Malden, 1974, pp.149-231.
9. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Rethinking Multiculturalism*, Palgrave, New York, 2000.
10. Rawls, John, *A Theory of Justice*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1971, pp. 3-53; (Justice as Fairness), and pp. 258-332(Distributive Shares).
11. Sen, Amartya, "Equality of What?" in McMurrin, Sterling M. (Ed.), *The Tanner Lectures on Human Values*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1980, pp. 195-220.
12. Sen, Amartya, *The Idea of Justice*, Allen Lane, London, 2009.
13. Taylor, Charles, "What is Wrong with Negative Liberty?" in Ryan, Alan (Ed.), *The Idea of Freedom: Essays in Honour of Isaiah Berlin*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1979, pp. 175-193.
14. Waldron, Jeremy (Ed.), *Theories of Rights*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1984.
15. Walzer, Michael, *Spheres of Justice: A Defence of Pluralism and Equality*, Basic Books, New York, 1983, pp 3-30.

**Useful website:**

- Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy: [http://www.iep.utm.edu/home /welcome](http://www.iep.utm.edu/home/welcome)
- Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: <http://plato.stanford.edu/>

**CORE PAPER VI  
COMPARATIVE POLITICS  
(6 Credits, 60 hours)**

- 1. Understanding Comparative Politics. (15 HOURS)**
  - a) Nature and Scope of Comparative Politics
  - b) Old institutionalism and New Institutionalism.
  - c) Global context of Comparative Politics
  
- 2. Development of Modern State. (15 HOURS)**
  - a) State in a comparative framework
  - b) State and Nation
  - c) Postcolonial State.
  
- 3. The Polity (15 HOURS)**
  - a) Constitution and Constitutionalism
  - b) Democratic Systems
  - c) Non-Democratic Systems
  
- 4. Political Process (15 HOURS)**
  - a) Political Party and Pressure groups
  - b) Public Opinion and Mass media.
  - c) Civil Society and Social Movements

**Reading List: Comparative Politics**

1. Bara, Judith (ed) *Comparative Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Caramani Daniele, *Comparative Politics*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012
3. Clark, W., Golder , M., & Golder, S. (2012). *Principles of Comparative Politics*. USA: SAGE CQ Press
4. Hayes Jaffery, *Comparative Politics in a Globalising World*, Polity, UK, 2005.
5. Landman, Todd: *Issues and methods in comparative politics*. – Routledge, London 2002.
  
6. Lichbach, M., & Zuckerman, A, *Comparative Politics: Rationality, Culture, and Structure*. New York: Cabridge University Press, 2010.\
7. Lim, T. C., *Doing Comparative Politics: An Introduction to Approaches and Issues*. New Delhi: Viva Books Pvt Ltd, 2010.
8. Newton Kenneth and Jan V. Deth (eds), *Foundations of Comparative Politics*, Routledge, 2010.
9. Orvis, S., & Carol , D, *Introducing Comparative Politics: Concepts and Cases in Context*. Washington DC: SAGE CQ Press, 2012.
10. Zagorski Paul W, *Comparative Politics: Continuity and Breakdown in Contemporary World*, New York, Routledge, 2009.

**CORE PAPER VII**  
**APPROACHES AND EMERGING ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**  
**(6 Credits, 60 hours)**

1. **Approaches to IR – I** (15 Hours)
  - a) **Liberalism**
  - b) **Realism**
  - c) **Constructivism**
  
2. **Approaches to IR – II** (15 Hours)
  - a) **Marxist approaches**
  - b) **Critical Theory**
  - c) **Feminist approach**
  
3. **International Political Economy and Globalisation** (15 Hours)
  - a) **Bretton Woods Institutions – evolving role**
  - b) **Content and impact of globalisation**
  - c) **Regional blocs, regional organisations and Free Trade Agreements.**
  
4. **Issues in Human Security** (15 Hours)
  - a) **Poverty, Development, Environment**
  - b) **Human Rights, Humanitarian Intervention**
  - c) **Migration**

**Reading List: Approaches and Emerging Issues in International Relations**  
**Books**

1. Bajpai, Kanti and Siddharth Mallavarapu eds. *International Relations in India: Theorising the Region and Nation*, (2005: New Delhi, Orient Longman)
2. Baylis, John and Steve Smith *The Globalization of World Politics*, (2005: New Delhi, Oxford University Press)
3. Burchill, Scott, et. al. *Theories of International Relations*, (2001: New York, Palgrave)
4. Chari, P.R. and Sonika Gupta *Human Society and South Asia: Gender, Energy, Migration and Globalisation*, (2008: New Delhi, Palgrave-Macmillan)
5. Ghosh, B.N. and Halil M. Guven *Globalisation and the Third World: A Study of Negative Consequences*, (2008: New Delhi, Palgrave-Macmillan)
6. Griffiths, Martin and Terry O'Callaghan *Key Concepts in International Relations*, (2005: Chennai, Routledge)
7. Lechner, Frank J. *Globalisation: The Making of World Society*, (2009: Sussex, Wiley-Blackwell)
8. **पेंडसे, अरुणा आणि उत्तरासहस्रबुद्धे आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंधः शीतयुद्धोत्तर आणि जागतिकीकरणचे राजकारण**, (2008, मुंबई, ओरिएंटलॉगमन)
9. Steger, Manfred *Globalization: The New Market Ideology*, (2004: Jaipur & New Delhi, Rawat Publications)
10. Stiglitz, Joseph *Globalization and its Discontents*, (2002: Penguin)
11. Wein, Thomas *Humanitarian Intervention*, (2007: Polity Press)



## **Journals**

1. *Current History*
2. *Economist*
3. *International Relations*
4. *Orbis*
5. *World Politics*

**CORE PAPER VIII**  
**INDIAN CONSTITUTION**  
(6 Credits, 60 hours)

- 1. Constitution as Instrument of Socio-Economic Change (15 hours)**
  - a) Making of the Indian Constitution, salient features, Preamble**
  - b) Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.**
  - c) Constitutional amendments.**
  
- 2. Federalism in Indian Constitution (15 hours)**
  - a) Federal structure**
  - b) Re-organisation of the states**
  - c) Emerging trends in centre-state relations.**
  
- 3. Parliamentary Institutions (15 hours)**
  - a) Union Executives: President, Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers**
  - b) Role and significance of the Parliament.**
  - c) Judicial independence and judicial activism, debate between Judiciary and Parliament.**
  
- 4. State and Local Governments (15 hours)**
  - a) Governor, Chief Minister and the Council of Ministers**
  - b) Panchayati raj and the Seventy-third constitutional amendment**
  - c) Municipal government and the Seventy-fourth constitutional amendment.**

**Reading List: Indian Constitution**

1. Basu, D.D., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2008.
2. Bhargava, Rajeev (Ed.), *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, and Pandey, Rajendra Kumar, *Indian Government and Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2008.
4. Granville, Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1999.
5. Kashyap, Subash (Ed.), *Constitutional Reforms: Problems, Prospects and Perspectives*, Radha, New Delhi, 2004.
6. Mohanty, Biswaranjan, *Constitution, Government and Politics in India*, New Century, New Delhi, 2009.
7. Noorani, A.G., *Constitutional Questions in India: The President, Parliament and the States*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000.
8. Pylee, M.V., *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Vikas, New Delhi, 2008.
9. Saez, Lawrence, *Federalism Without a Centre: The Impact of Political and Economic Reforms on India's Federal System*, Sage, New Delhi, 2002.
10. Sharma, Brij Kishore, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Vikas, New Delhi, 2008.
11. Singh, M.P., and Roy, Himanshu (Eds.), *Indian Political System*, Manak, New Delhi, 2005.



**University of Mumbai**  
**Department of Civics and Politics**

**Syllabus for**  
**MA (Hons) Politics Semester III and IV**  
**Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)**  
**(2017-18 Onwards)**

## Regulations regarding CBCS

### Semester III: Electives

Elective Courses shall be offered by the parent department. Students are required to opt five elective courses from the Groups provided by the department.

#### Group I

Sr. No	CODE NO.	Papers
1.	PA POL E 301	Security in International Relations
2.	PA POL E 302	Strategic Studies
3.	PA POL E 303	Comparing Language Policy and Politics: India and Pakistan
4.	PA POL E 304	South East Asia
5.	PA POL E 305	Political Economy of India
6.	PA POL E 306	International Law
7.	PA POL E 307	Civil Society and Democracy
8.	PA POL E 308	City in the Global Perspective

#### Group II

Sr. No	CODE NO.	Papers
1.	PA POL E 309	South Asia
2.	PA POL E 310	India's Neighborhood Policy
3.	PA POL E 311	Development and Public Policy (With Special Reference to India)
4.	PA POL E 312	Introduction to Methods in Research
5.	PA POL E 313	State and Regional Security in Central Asia
6.	PA POL E 314	State Politics in India
7.	PA POL E 315	Political Thought in Maharashtra
8.	PA POL E 316	Political Thought of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar

#### Group III

Sr. No	CODE NO.	Papers
1.	PA POL E 317	Foreign Policy of China
2.	PA POL E 318	Ideas of Maharashtra
3.	PA POL E 319	Urban Politics in the Age of Globalisation
4.	PA POL E 320	Political Ideologies
5.	PA POL E 321	Ethics, Public Administration and Public Policy
6.	PA POL E 322	Regionalism in International Relations
7.	PA POL E 323	Foreign Policy of Russia
8.	PA POL E 324	Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi

### Group IV

<b>Sr. No</b>	<b>CODE NO.</b>	<b>Papers</b>
<b>1.</b>	PA POL E 325	Foreign Policy of India
<b>2.</b>	PA POL E 326	West Asian Studies
<b>3.</b>	PA POL E 327	Political Thought in Modern India
<b>4.</b>	PA POL E 328	Police Administration and Criminal Justice System
<b>5.</b>	PA POL E 329	Politics of Region and Sub-regional Development in Maharashtra
<b>6.</b>	PA POL E 330	Rural Governance in India
<b>7.</b>	PA POL E 331	Development Discourse
<b>8.</b>	PA POL E 332	Foreign Policy of the United States of America

### Group V

<b>Sr. No</b>	<b>CODE NO.</b>	<b>Papers</b>
<b>1.</b>	PA POL E 333	Urban Governance in Maharashtra
<b>2.</b>	PA POL E 334	Maritime Politics and Policy in Indian Ocean Region
<b>3.</b>	PA POL E 335	New Politics of Identity
<b>4.</b>	PA POL E 336	Internal Security in India
<b>5.</b>	PA POL E 337	Social and Political Thought in Maharashtra
<b>6.</b>	PA POL E 338	Language Policy and Language Politics in India
<b>7.</b>	PA POL E 339	Theories of State
<b>8.</b>	PA POL E 340	Social Movements in India

## SEMESTER IV

Students are required to take:

1. ONE Interdisciplinary/Cross Disciplinary Course (I/C Course).
  2. ONE Skill Enhancement Course.
  3. PROJECT BASED COURSE
- Dissertation in Politics: Note that MA (Honours) Politics Students are required to do 2 Project based courses.
  - MA Politics students will however do only 1 Project based course.
  - Credits: 10 + 10 (Two Dissertations for MA (Hons) Politics).

### **Process of Project Based Course:**

The project based course will be in the form of a dissertation based on a live project or a research assignment related to the specific discipline of the Politics.

Every Teacher from the Department of Civics & Politics will announce four to six broad topics at the beginning of the second semester, reflecting degree of relevance and rigor suitable to a post graduate programme, along with an indicative reading list. These will be screened by the Board of Studies in the subject and a final list of approved topics along with a reading list will be displayed in the first week of the third semester.

The student will submit a list of his/her three most preferred topics in the order of preference by the fifth week of the third semester to the Head of the parent department.

The Departments will constitute a project committee consisting of the Head of the Department (Chairperson) and three other teachers from the department. The purpose of this committee is to oversee the functioning of the project component in the department.

All post graduate teachers in the Department will be guides for the project component. Each teacher will have a specified minimum number of students

In case, a particular topic is preferred by more students, the project committee will allocate students to guides within the department in order of the average of marks obtained in semesters 1 and 2.

If it is felt necessary, the project committee can assign a co-guide to a student, depending upon specific disciplinary needs.

The student will make a preliminary presentation in or before the seventh week of the fourth semester. The presentation will be attended by the guide/s and a committee consisting of three other teachers appointed by the Head of the Department. The committee will make necessary suggestions to improve the dissertation.

The student will make a final presentation in the 10<sup>th</sup> to the 12<sup>th</sup> week of semester four. The presentation will be evaluated by the same committee that evaluated the preliminary presentation. The criteria for evaluation will be as follows:

- i) 10 marks for the quality of presentation
- ii) 15 marks for answers to questions

The marks given by the three members of the evaluation committee will be averaged in each head and the total marks decided by totaling the averages under the three heads.

### **Dissertation Submission**

The student will submit a bound hard copy of the dissertation to the Department by the end of the fourth semester, along with a soft copy on a CD/DVD.

The final dissertation will have a word limit of 5000-8000 words and will be typed in one and a half spacing on one side of the paper. The APA style shall be followed for the writing of dissertation.

The final dissertation will be evaluated out of 75 marks by the guide.

### **The Dissertation Format:**

1. Title Page
2. Abstract
3. Introduction (Contains justification, objectives and Methodology)
4. Chapters
5. Concluding Remarks
6. Bibliography
7. Appendices (if any)

### **Evaluation:**

Total Marks: 100

25 Marks: Presentation to Project Committee. The marks have two components: i) 10 marks for the quality of presentation ii) 15 marks for answers to questions

75 Marks: Evaluation by Project Guide.

**(Note: M.A. (Hons) Programme students are required to do one additional project based course.)**

**SEMESTER IV: (INTERDISCIPLINARY COURSES)**

<b>Sr. No</b>	<b>CODE NO.</b>	<b>Papers</b>
1.	PA POL I 401	Environment Conservation and Development In India
2.	PA POL I 402	International Refugee Law
3.	PA POL I 403	The United Nations
4.	PA POL I 404	Conflict and Peace Studies
5.	PA POL I 405	Geopolitics in World Affairs
6.	PA POL I 406	Administration of Common Property Resources
7.	PA POL I 407	Dalit Movement in India
8.	PA POL I 408	Democracy and Media
9.	PA POL I 409	International Political Economy
10.	PA POL I 410	Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights
11.	PA POL I 411	Political Sociology in India
12.	PA POL I 412	Meeting the Challenges of Mega Cities: Study of Mumbai
13.	PA POL I 413	Urban Governance
14.	PA POL I 414	National Security and Nuclear Order

**SKILL BASED COURSES**

<b>Sr. No</b>	<b>CODE NO.</b>	<b>Papers</b>
1.	PA POL S 401	Application of Computer in Research in Social Sciences
2.	PA POL S 402	Leadership Development
3.	PA POL S 403	Legal System in India
4.	PA POL S 404	Introduction to Psephology and Election Studies
5.	PA POL S 405	Introduction to Right to Information



**GROUP I**  
**CODE NO: PA POL E 301**  
**SECURITY IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. International Relations and Security** (15 Hours)
  - a) Security: Traditional and Non-traditional
  - b) Key Concepts: Power, Balance of Power and Security Dilemma
  - c) Theories: Realism, Liberalism and Critical theory
  
- 2. Threats-I** (15 Hours)
  - a) Ethnic Conflicts, Genocide
  - b) Terrorism
  - c) Proliferation and Trafficking of weapons
  
- 3. Threats-II** (15 Hours)
  - a) Environmental Change
  - b) Transnational Organised Crime
  - c) Poverty and Underdevelopment
  
- 4. Approaches to Security** (15 Hours)
  - a) Collective Security
  - b) Debate on R2P
  - c) Post-conflict reconstruction

**Reading List:**

1. Cavelti, M., D., Mauer, Victor,(Edt.) 'Handbook of Security Studies', Routledge, UK, 2010
2. Peoples, Columba, Williams, Nick, Vaughan,'Critical Security Studies: An Introduction', Routledge, UK, 2010
3. Buzan, Barry, Hansen, Lene, 'The Evolution of International Security Studies, Cambridge University Press, USA, 2009
4. William, Paul, D.,(Edt.),' Security Studies: An Introduction', Routledge, UK, 2008
5. Collins, Alan, 'Contemporary Security Studies', Oxford University Press, New York, 2007
6. Kolodziej, Edward, A., 'Security and International Relations, Cambridge University Press, UK, 2005
7. Hoogensen, Gunhild, 'International Relations, Security and Jeremy Bentham', Routledge, UK, 2005
8. Lacy, Mark, J., 'Security and Climate Change: International Relations and the Limits of Realism', Routledge, UK, 2005
9. Stavrianakis, Anna, Selby, Jan, (Edt.), 'Militarism and International Relations: Political Economy, Security, Theory', Routledge, UK, 2013
10. McSweeney, Bill, 'Security, Identity and Interests: A Sociology of International Relations, Cambridge University Press, UK, 1999
11. Buzan ,Barry, Wver, Ole, De Wilde, Jaap, 'Security: A New Framework of Analysis', Lynne Rienner Publishers, USA, 1998
12. Mangold, Peter, 'National Security and International Relations', Routledge, UK, 1990

**CODE NO: PA POL E 302**  
**STRATEGIC STUDIES**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Approaches to Strategic Thought (15 Hours)**
  - a) Traditional – Karl von Clausewitz
  - b) Geopolitics - Alfred Mahan, Sergei Gorshkov
  - c) Military-Industrial-Complex -. Eisenhower
  
- 2. Conceptual Framework (15 Hours)**
  - a) Deterrence: concept, nuclear deterrence and current relevance
  - b) Hegemony and dominance
  - c) Arms race, balancing and bandwagoning
  
- 3. Contemporary Warfare (15 Hours)**
  - a) Conventional warfare in the nuclear age
  - b) Total and limited war, asymmetric warfare, terrorism, counter-terrorism
  - c) Guerilla warfare, insurgency, low intensity war, proxy war.
  
- 4. Strategic Culture (15 Hours)**
  - a) Sources: physical, political and social; Constructivism
  - b) Case studies of strategic culture: China, USA, Russia, Pakistan, India
  - c) Military technology, weapons of mass destruction and other weapons systems.

**Reading List:**

1. Arreguin-Toft, Ivan, *How the Weak Win Wars: A Theory of Asymmetric Conflict*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2005.
2. Baylis, John, Wirtz, James J., and Gray, Colin S., *Strategy in the Contemporary World*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2010.
3. Cliff, Tony, *Marxist Theory After Trotsky*, Bookmarks, England, 2003.
4. Collins, Alan, *Contemporary Security Studies*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2010.
5. Diehl, Paul F., *War*, Volumes I to VI, Sage, Thousand Oaks, 2005.
6. Freedman, Lawrence, *War*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1994.
7. Higgs, Robert, *Depression, War and Cold War: Studies in Political Economy*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006.
8. Lenin, V. I., *Imperialism: the Highest Stage of Capitalism*, International, New York, 1939.
9. McDonald, Patrick J., *The Invisible Hand of Peace: Capitalism, the War Machine and International Relations Theory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2009.
10. Morgenthau, Hans J., *Politics Among Nations*, Sixth Edition, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1985.
11. Paret, Peter (Ed.), *Makers of Modern Strategy*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1985.
12. Rosefielde, Steven, *Russia in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: the Prodigal Superpower*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2005.
13. Waton, C. Dale, *Geopolitics and the Great Powers in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Multipolarity and the Revolution in Strategic Perspective*, Routledge, New York, 2009.

14. Weir, William, *50 Military Leaders Who Changed the World*, Pentagon Press, New Delhi, 2008.
15. Zartman, William, *Imbalance of Power*, Lynne Rienner, London, 2009.

**CODE NO: PA POL E 303**  
**COMPARING LANGUAGE POLICY AND POLITICS: INDIA AND PAKISTAN**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Identity and Politics** (15 Hours)
  - a) Language, Identity and social stratification
  - b) Nationalism and identity formation in pre-Independence India
  - c) Linguistic identity and federalism in Post-Independence period
  
- 2. Politics of Language and its Impact** (15 Hours)
  - a) Linguistic Reorganisation of States in India; Creation of Bangladesh
  - b) The Politics over Official/National language vs. Regional languages
  - c) Aspirations and perceptions of linguistic groups
  
- 3. Globalization and language Politics** (15 Hours)
  - a) Cultural Globalization and its Impact on politics
  - b) Global capital, Migration and their impact on politics
  - c) Expanding domains of use of English and its impact
  
- 4. New Concerns in Language policy** (15 Hours)
  - a) Language planning and language development
  - b) Role of Civil Society Organisations in language development
  - c) Agencies of language promotion

**Readings:**

1. Anderson, Benedict. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. (Revised Edition ed. London and New York: Verso, 1991, pp. 5-7).
2. Annamalai E (Ed) *Language Movements in India* – (1979, Central Institute of Indian Languages, Manas Gangotri)
3. Austin, Granville-*Working a democratic constitution: The Indian experience*; (OUP, Fifth impression, 2001)
4. Baylis John, Smith Steve -*The Globalization of World Politics*, (OUP,2005)
5. Beard Adrian – *Language of Politics* (2000, Routledge London)
6. Brass, Paul: *Ethnicity and Nationalism, Theory and comparison*, (Sage publications, 1991)
7. Rahman ,Tariq – *Language and politics in Pakistan*: (Orient Longman 2007)
8. Rahman ,Tariq – *Language Ideology and power – Language learning among the Muslims of Pakistan and North India*, (Orient Longman 2000)
9. Uddin Sufia M.-*Constructing Bangladesh: Religion, Ethnicity and Language in an Islamic Nation*, The University of North Carolina Press,2006
10. Census 1991– *Language Atlas of India* (2004, Delhi, Controller of Publications)
11. Harris Roxy, Rampton Ben (Ed) – *Language Ethnicity & Race Reader* (2003, Routledge London)
12. McPhail, Thomas L. (1987). *Electronic colonialism: the future of international broadcasting and communication*, Volume 126 of Sage library of social research. Sage Publications.

13. Morris Jacques, Morris Michael (Ed) - *Language in Globalizing World* (2003, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press)
14. E.Annamalai and others – Language Planning Proceedings of an Institute ,CIIL,1986
15. प्रकाशन विभाग ,भारत सरकार – राजभाषा हिंदी, दिल्ली, २०००

**CODE NO: PA POL E 304**  
**SOUTH EAST ASIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Nationalism and nation-building** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Indonesia, Malaysia
  - b) Philippines, Myanmar
  - c) Thailand, Vietnam
  
- 2. Challenge of democratic institution-building** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Indonesia, Malaysia
  - b) Philippines, Thailand
  - c) Myanmar, Singapore
  
- 3. Issues in economy and security** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Economic growth, Financial Crisis and recovery
  - b) Ethnic conflicts, religious extremism, Terrorism
  - c) Territorial disputes
  
- 4. Regionalism in Southeast Asia** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Association of Southeast Asian Nations
  - b) AEAN Regional Forum
  - c) Asia-Pacific Economic Community, East Asia Summit

**Reading List: Books**

1. Acharya, Amitav – *Constructing a Security Community in Southeast Asia: ASEAN and the Problem of Regional Order*; (2001: London & New York; Routledge)
2. Arndt, H.W. & Hal Hill (eds.) – *Southeast Asia's Economic Crisis: Origins, Lessons, and the Way Forward*; (1999: Singapore; ISEAS)
3. Collins, Alan – *Security and Southeast Asia: Domestic, Regional and Global Issues*; (2005: New Delhi; Viva Books)
4. Hoadley, Stephen & Jurgen Ruland (eds.) – *ASEAN Security Reassessed*; (2006: Singapore; ISEAS)
5. Kahn, J.S. (ed.) – *Southeast Asian Identities: Culture and the Politics of Representation in Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore and Thailand*; (1998: Singapore; ASEAS)
6. Kingsbury, Damien (ed.) – *Violence In Between: Conflict and Security in Archipelagic Southeast Asia*; (2005: Victoria/Singapore; Monash University/ISEAS)
7. Osborne, Milton – *Southeast Asia: An Introductory History*; (2004, 9<sup>th</sup> edition: Crows Nest; Allen & Unwin)
8. Pempel, T.J. (ed.) – *The Politics of the Asian Economic Crisis*; (1999: Ithaca; Cornell University Press)
9. Petri, Peter (ed.) – *Regional Co-operation and Asian Recovery*; (2000: Singapore; ISEAS)
10. Sidel, John – *The Islamist Threat in Southeast Asia: A Reassessment*; (2007: Washington; Policy Studies 37, East-West Center)
11. Smith, Martin – *State of Strife: The Dynamics of Ethnic Conflict in Burma*; (2007: Washington; Policy Studies 36, East-West Center)

12. Snitwongse, Kusuma & W. Scott Thompson (eds.) – *Ethnic Conflicts in Southeast Asia*; (2005: Singapore; ISEAS)
13. Weatherbee, Donald – *International Relations in Southeast Asia: The Struggle for Autonomy*; (2005: Lanham; Rowman & Littlefield)

**Journals:**

1. *Contemporary Southeast Asia*
2. *Journal of Asian Studies*
3. *Pacific Affairs*
4. *Pacific Review*
5. *Third World Quarterly*

**CODE NO: PA POL E 305**  
**POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INDIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Understanding Political Economy** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Meaning, Nature and Scope.
  - b) Major approaches
  - c) State and economic change
  
- 2. Changing Nature of Political Economy** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Colonial and Post-colonial state.
  - b) Dominant classes.
  - c) Rise of Middle class
  
- 3. Political Economy of agriculture** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Agrarian classes; crisis of peasantry
  - b) Politics of land reforms
  - c) Land and global capital
  
- 4. Changing nature of Economic activity** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Globalization and its impact
  - b) Changing nature of Manufacture and impact on class structure
  - c) Trade and services

**Reading List:**

1. Ahluwalia, I.J. 1992, *Productivity and Growth in Indian manufacturing*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
2. Bardhan, P. 1998, *The Political Economy of Development in India: expanded edition with an Epilogue on the Political Economy of Reform in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
3. Baru, S. 2000, *Economic Policy and Development of Capitalism in India: The Role of Regional Capitalists and Political Parties*, in (eds.)Frankel et al.
4. Bhaduri, A. 1983, *The Economics of Backward Agriculture*, Academic Press, New York.
5. Chandavarkar, R., 1996, *Imperial Power and Personal Politics: Class Resistance and State in India, c. 1850-1951*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
6. Chandavarkar, R., 1994, *The Origins of Industrial Capitalism in India: Business Strategies and the working classes in Bombay, 1900-1940*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
7. Corbridge, S. and Harriss, J., 2000, *Reinventing India*, Polity, London.
8. Dreze, I., and A. Sen, (eds.) 1995, *India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity*, Delhi, Oxford University Press.
9. Basu, Kaushik,(ed.) 2004, *India's Emerging Economy: Performance and Prospects in the 1990s and beyond*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
10. Roy, Tirthankar, 2001, *The Economic History of India; 1857-1947*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
11. Dandekar, V.M. and Rath, N., 1971, *Poverty in India, Indian School of Political Economy*, Poona.



12. Jha, P. K. 1997, *Agricultural Labour in India*, Vikas, New Delhi.
13. Jhabvala, R. And Subramanyam, R.K.A., (eds) 2000, *The Unorganised Sector: Work security and Social Protection*, Sage, New Delhi.
14. Joshi, V. And Little, I.M., 1994, *India: Macroeconomics and Political Economy: 1964-91*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
15. Joshi, P.C., 1996, *India's Economic Reforms: 1991-2001*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
16. Harriss-White, B., 2004, *India Working: Essays on Society and Economy*. Cambridge University press, Foundation Books, New Delhi.
17. Byres, T.J. (ed.) 1998, *The Indian Economy: Major debates since independence*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
18. Byres, T.J. 1996, *The State, Development Planning and Liberalisation in India*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
19. Bose, S. And Jalal, A. (eds.) 1997, *Nationalism, Democracy and Development: State and Politics of development*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
20. Mitra, Ashok, 1977, *The Terms of Trade and Class relations*, Cass, London.
21. Satyamurthy, T.V., 1995, *Industry and Agriculture in India since Independence*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

**Journal References:**

1. *Economic and Political weekly*
2. *The Journal of Peasant Studies*.

**CODE NO. PA POL E 306**  
**INTERNATIONAL LAW**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. International Law** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Nature and perspectives, Sources
  - b) Evolution and codification
  - c) Enforcement of International Law
  
- 2. Subjects of international law** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) States: recognition, succession, jurisdiction, responsibility
  - b) Individuals: changing nature
  - c) Other subjects: diminutive states, belligerent parties, MNCs
  
- 3. International Law on Global Commons** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Laws of the Seas
  - b) Environment
  - c) Space and its use
  
- 4. International Regimes** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Human Rights
  - b) Disarmament
  - c) Trade

**Reading List:**

1. Brownlie, Ian *Principles of Public International Law*, (1999: Oxford University Press, New York)
2. Brownlie, Ian *Basic Documents in International Law*, (2009: Oxford University Press, Oxford)
3. Chimni, B.S.L. *International Law and World Order: Critique of Contemporary Approaches*, ( 1993: Sage Publications, New Delhi)
4. Levi, Werner *Contemporary International Law: A Concise Introduction*, (1991: Westview Press, Boulder)
5. Lowe, Vaughan and Colin Warwick, eds. *The United Nations and the Principles of International Law*, (1996: Routledge, London)
6. Ku, Charlotte, and Paul Diehl *International Law: Classic and Contemporary Readings*, (1998: Lynne Rienner Publications, London)
7. Scott, Shirley, ed. *International Law and Politics: Key Documents*, (2008: Viva Books, New Delhi)
8. Shaw, Malcolm *International Law*, (2004: Cambridge University Press, Cambridge)
9. United Nations *The Work of the International Law Commission*, ( 2004: UN, New York)
10. Von-Glahn, Gerhard *Law Among Nations: An Introduction to Public International Law*, (1970, Macmillan, London)

**CODE No: PA POL E 307**  
**CIVIL SOCIETY AND DEMOCRACY**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Civil Society and Democratic Process (15 Hours)**
  - a) Civil Society as Site of Contestation.
  - b) Mapping Civil Society
  - c) Uncivil Society
  
- 2. Civil Society Organisations and the State (15 Hours)**
  - a) Watchdog
  - b) Service Delivery
  - c) Co-optation
  
- 3. Spaces of Civil Society Organisations Action (15 Hours)**
  - a) Religion
  - b) Media
  - c) Markets
  
- 4. Issues in Global Civil Society (15 Hours)**
  - a) Human Security
  - b) Humanitarian Issues
  - c) Democratisation Movement

**Reading List:**

1. Carolyn M. Elliot, *Civil Society and Democracy*, Oxford University Press, 2003.
2. John Keane – “Introduction: Cities and Civil Society” - In John Keane (Ed), , *Civil Society: Berlin Perspectives*, Oxford/New York, Berghahn Books, 2006
3. Mark Robinson, Hybrid States: Globalisation and the Politics; of State Capacity, *Political Studies*, 2008, vol. 56, 566–583
4. Chandhoke Neera, ‘Civil Society’, *Development in Practice*, Volume 17, Numbers 4–5, August 2007
5. Kerstin Martens1Mission Impossible? Defining Nongovernmental Organizations, *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*, Vol. 13, No. 3, September 2002
6. Fredrick Powell, *The Politics of Civil Society*, The Policy Press, U.K., 2007.
7. The Politics of the Governed: Considerations on Political Society in Most of the World, Columbia University Press, New York, 2004
8. Harris, John, Antimonies of Empowerment Observations on Civil Society, Politics and Urban Governance in India, *Economic and Political Weekly*, June 30,2007
9. Good Luke, Beech Anne, Castle David, *Jurgen Habermas: Democracy and the public sphere*, Pluto Press, London, 2005.
10. Mohan Sudha, ‘Role and Relevance of Civil Society Organisations in Mumbai’, *Indian Journal of Political Science*, (Special Issue on Civil Society) Vol. 63, Nos. 2 and 3, June-September, 2002, pp. 193-211.
11. Graeme Chesters, ‘Global Complexity and Global Civil Society’, *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations* Vol. 15, No. 4, December 2004

12. Manuel Castells, Global Governance and Global Politics The 2004 Ithiel De Sola Pool Lecture, *PSOnline* [www.apsanet.org](http://www.apsanet.org)
13. Manor, J., Robinson, M.&White, G. (1999) Civil society and governance. A concept paper. IDS Civil Society and Governance Programme, available at <http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/civsoc/home.html>
14. Paul Nelson, New Agendas and New Patterns of International NGO Political Action *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations* Vol. 13, No. 4, December 2002
15. Funke, Peter N.(2008)'The World Social Forum: Social Forums as Resistance Relays', *New Political Science*,30:4,449-474

**CODE NO: PA POL E 308**  
**CITY IN THE GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Emergence of Cities (15 Hours)**
  - a) Understanding Urban Space: Meaning and Interpretation, Right to the City
  - b) Theories of City: Marxist, Pluralist, Human Ecological, Post Modern.
  - c) Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Cities
  
- 2. Contemporary Globalization and City-Systems (15 Hours)**
  - a) Global Transformation and the City
  - b) Demographic and Geo-Political Shifts, Migration and Gentrification
  - c) Process of Consumption, Investments, Cuisine and Culture
  
- 3. Political Economy of Cities (15 Hours)**
  - a) Economic Restructuring and Competition
  - b) Changes in the Process of Production: Fordism to Post-Fordism
  - c) Changing Character of Labour Market
  
- 4. Future of Cities: Challenges and Opportunities (15 Hours)**
  - a) City and Security: Violence and Terrorism
  - b) Environmental Issues
  - c) Livability of Cities: Indices of Cities, Just Cities.

**Reading List**

1. Setha Low, *Theorising the City*, Rutgers University Press, 2000
2. Le Gates, Richard T. and Frederic Stout, *The City Reader*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, London and New York: Routledge, 2003
3. Short J.R., *The Urban Order: An Introduction to Cities, Culture and Power*, Cornwall, T.J. Press, 1996.
4. Mark Purcell Excavating Lefebvre: The right to the city and its urban politics of the inhabitant, *GeoJournal* 58: 99–108, 2002.
5. Asef Bayat and Kees Biekart,. Cities of Extremes, *Development and Change* 40(5) 2009, 815–825.
6. Davis, Diane E. “Cities in Global Context: A Brief Intellectual History.” *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 29(1), 2005.92-109.
7. Gugler, J. World cities in poor countries, *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 27(3), 2003. pp. 707–713.
8. Pratt, Andy. “Review Essay: Understanding Cities.” *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 24(4), 2001,929-931.
9. Savitch, Hank V. “What is New about Globalisation and What Does it Portend for Cities?”*International Social Science Journal* 54(172) 2002,179-189.
10. Walter Nicholls, The Urban Question Revisited: The Importance of Cities for Social Movements, *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Volume 32 Issue 4 , 2008, 842-857
11. Davis D, Cities in Global Context: A Brief Intellectual History *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Volume 29, 2005. 192–109
12. Safa, Helen (ed.), *Towards a political economy of urbanisation in the Third World*

*Countries*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1982

13. Stephen Graham, 2006. Cities and the 'War on Terror' *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Volume 30.2 June, 255–76 War on Terror 'Stham
14. Tovi Fenster, 2005. The Right to the Gendered City: Different Formations of Belonging in Everyday Life, *Journal of Gender Studies*, Vol. 14, No. 3 November, 217–231
15. Annapurna Shaw (ed.), *Indian cities in transition*, Chennai: Orient Longman, 2007

**GROUP II**  
**CODE NO: PA POL E 309**  
**SOUTH ASIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Introduction** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Geopolitical Characteristics
  - b) Historical Background: colonialism and the emergence of independent states
  - c) Nation building: Objectives and impediments
  
- 2. Democracy And Development** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Democracy and Authoritarianism
  - b) Violation and protection of Human Rights
  - c) Impact of Globalisation
  
- 3. Regional Security** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Inter-state disputes/conflicts
  - b) Cross-border terrorism
  - c) Nuclearisation
  
- 4. Regionalism And Regional Integration** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Regionalism: Meaning and basic concepts
  - b) Theories of Regionalism
  - c) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation (SAARC)

**Readings:**

1. Basrur, R. M. (2008). *South Asia's Cold War: Nuclear Weapons and Conflict in Comparative Perspective*. New York: Routledge.
2. Buzan, B., & Waever, O. (2003). *Regions and Powers: The Structure of International Security*. London: Cambridge University Press.
3. Chapman, G. P. (2000). *The Geopolitics of South Asia: From Early Empires to India, Pakista and Bangladesh*. Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
4. Dash, Kishore, C.,(2008), *Regionalism in South Asia: Negotiating Cooperation, Institutional Structures*, Routledge, New York
5. Dutt, S., & Bansal, A. (Eds.). (2012). *South Asian Security: 21st Century Discourses*. New York: Routledge.
6. Hagerty, Devin, T.,(2005), 'South Asia In World Politics', Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., USA
7. Jalal, Ayesha,(1995), 'Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia', Cambridge University Press, New Delhi.
8. McGarr, P. M. (2013). *The Cold War in South Asia: Britain, the United States and the Indian Subcontinent 1945-1965*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
9. Mitra, Subrata, K., (Edt.),(2009), *Politics of Modern South Asia (Volume V)*, Routledge, New York
10. Paul, T.V. (Edt.),(2010), *South Asia's Weak States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi,
11. Sridharan, E. (Edt.),(2011), *International Relations Theory and South Asia (Volume II)*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi

**CODE NO: PA POL E 310**  
**INDIA'S NEIGHBOURHOOD POLICY**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Evolution** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) India's Neighbourhood Policy During Congress period
  - b) India's Neighbourhood Policy During Non Congress, Gujaral Doctrine
  - c) Nuclearisation and Neighbourhood Policy
  
- 2. India and It's Neighbour- I** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) China
  - b) Pakistan, Afghanistan
  - c) Sri Lanka
  
- 3. India and It's Neighbour- II** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Bangladesh
  - b) Nepal, Bhutan
  - c) Myanmar
  
- 4. Bilateral Issues** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Land and Maritime Boundary Issue
  - b) Water Sharing Issue
  - c) Cross Border Terrorism, Migration and Terrorism

**Readings:**

1. Jha Nalini Kant, "South Asia in 21<sup>st</sup> Century: India and Her Neighbours and Great Powers", South Asian Publisher, 2003, New Delhi.
2. Nancy Jaitly (ed.), "India's Foreign Policy: Challenges and Prospectus", Vikas Publication, 1999, New Delhi.
3. Jack Kathryn, "Bangladesh, India and Pakistan: International Relations and Regional Tension in South Asia, Palgrave, 2000,
4. Tharoor Shashi, "Pax Indica, Penguin, 2011
5. Sinha Atish and Mohata Madhup, "India's Foreign Policy: Challenges and Opportunities, Academic Foundation, 2007, New Delhi.
6. David M. Malon, Does the Elephant Dance?, Oxford, 2011.
7. Noorani A. G., "India China Boundary Problem 1846-1947, Oxford, 2010.
8. Jala A. and Bose S., Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy, Oxford University Press, 2004, New Delhi.
9. Gupta V.K.S. and Chandra V. (ed.), India's Neighbourhood: Challenges Ahead, IDSA and Republic Press, 2008, New Delhi.
10. Muni S.D. (ED.), The Emerging Dimension Of SAARC., Cambridge University Press, 2010, New Delhi
11. Ganguly S. Indian Foreign Policy Grows Up, World Policy Journal, 20 (2): 41-47, 2003.
12. Mohan C. Raja, "India's Neighbourhood Policy: Four Dimensions, Indian Foreign Affairs Journal, 2(1), 2007.



13. \_\_\_\_\_ India and China: Can Two Tigers Share a Mountain? Sunday Gurdian, 21 March, 2010.
14. Chenioy K.M. and Chenioy A.M., India's Foreign Policy Shifts and The Calculus of Power, Economic and Political Weekly, 42(35): 3547:53, 2007.
15. Rumel D. and Ashok K Bhuria, India's Neighbourhood: Challenges in the next Two Decades, IDSA, 2012, New Delhi.

**CODE NO: PA POL E 311**  
**DEVELOPMENT AND PUBLIC POLICY**  
**(WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO INDIA)**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Introduction (15 Hours)**
  - a) The Discourse on development: From development as economic growth to human development to well-being and happiness.
  - b) Indian State and Its developmental trajectory
  - c) Social indicators of development & policy for them (Health, Education and Women)
  
- 2. India's Developmental Strategy: The Era of Planned Development (15 Hours)**
  - a) Planning Institutions: Planning Commission, National Development Council and NITI Ayog
  - b) Poverty: measurement and alleviation programmes.
  - c) Industrial policy since independence and New Economic Policy
  
- 3. Infrastructure Development and Public Policy (15 Hours)**
  - a) Transportation & Telecommunication
  - b) Energy
  - c) Science and Technology
  
- 4. Challenges of Development (15 Hours)**
  - a) Development induced displacement
  - b) Special economic zone
  - c) Environmental degradation and Environment Policy

**Reading List:**

1. Acharya, Shankar, and Mohan, Rakesh (Eds.), *India's Economy Performance and Challenges*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
2. Bardhan, Pranab, *Poverty, Agrarian Structure and Political Economy in India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2003.
3. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, and Bhattacharya, Mohit (Eds.), *The Governance Discourse A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
4. Chand, Vikram K., *Reinventing Public Service Delivery in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006.
5. Desai, Sonalde B., Dubey, Amaresh, Joshi, BrijLal, Sen, Mitali, Shariff, Abusaleh, and Vanneman, Reeve, *Human Development In India, Challenges for a Society in Transition*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
6. Dreze, Jean and Sen, Amartya, *India: Development and Participation*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
7. Frankel, Francine R., *India's Political Economy*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
8. Haq, Mahbubul, *Reflections on Human Development*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1999.
9. Harriss, John, *Depoliticising Development: The World Bank and Social Capital*, Leftword, Delhi, 2001.

10. Jayal, NirajaGopal, *Democracy and the State: Welfare, Secularism and Development in Contemporary India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001.
11. Jayal, NirajaGopal, Prakash, Amit, and Sharma, Pradeep K. (Eds.), *Local Governance in India: Decentralization and Beyond*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
12. Kaushik, Basu (Ed.), *India`s Emerging Economy*, MIT Press, Cambridge, 2004.
13. Kishwar, MadhuPurnima, *Deepening Democracy: Challenges of Governance and Globalization in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
14. Mathur, Kuldeep (Ed.), *Development Policy and Administration*, Sage, New Delhi, 1996.  
Mehta, AashaKapur, and Shephard, Andrew (Eds.), *Chronic Poverty and Development Policy in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006

**CODE NO: PA POL E 312**  
**INTRODUCTION TO METHODS IN RESEARCH**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Concepts and vocabulary (15 Hours)**
  - a) Scientific method: basic assumptions, methods of Karl Popper and Thomas Kuhn, Limitations of scientific method and alternatives
  - b) Hypotheses, theories, models, classifications, ideal types
  - c) Theoretical or empirical, Inductive or Deductive, Quantitative or qualitative, Normative or Positive, feminist perspectives.
  
- 2. Types of research (15 Hours)**
  - a) Quantitative data analysis: Observations, variables, operational definitions, coding
  - b) Qualitative data analysis: ethnography, coding, indexing etc.
  - c) Mixed methods and grounded studies
  
- 3. Methods and sites of inquiry (15 Hours)**
  - a) Historical Method
  - b) Case Study Method
  - c) Comparative Method
  
- 4. Types of Data, data collection methods and writing techniques (15 Hours)**
  - a) Individual or Aggregate, Cross-sectional or Time-series, Experimental or Observational
  - b) Sampling techniques, Interviews, group discussions etc.
  - c) Research proposal, Paper/projects report writing: presentation of data results and limitations, Reference styles, manuals, e-citations.

**Reading List:**

1. Miles, Matthew, A.M. Huberman, *Qualitative data analysis: a sourcebook of new Methods*, Sage Publications, 1984.
2. Marcus E. Ethridge (ed). 2002. *The Political Research Experience: Readings and Analysis*. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. M.E. Sharpe: Armonk, NY.
3. W. Phillips Shively. 2002. *The Craft of Political Research*. 5<sup>th</sup> edition. Prentice-Hall: Upper Saddle River, NJ.
4. Donijo, Robbins, *Understanding Research Methods*, CKC Press, Michigan 2009.
5. Gupta, Santosh, *Research Methodology and Statistical Techniques*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2007.
6. Harrison, Lisa, *Political Research: An Introduction*, Routledge, London, 2004.
7. Jain, GopalLal, *Research Methodology, Methods, Tools and Techniques*, Mangal Deep, Jaipur, 2004
8. Kothari, C.R., *Research Methodology*, New Age International, New Delhi, 2007.
9. Kumar, Ranjit, *Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for Beginners*, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2005.
10. Manheim, J. B., and Rich, R.C., *Empirical Political Analysis*, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 2007.
11. Narula, Sanjay, *Research Methodology*, MuraliLal, New Delhi, 2007.
12. Sharma, J. Narain, *Research Methodology: The Discipline and its Dimensions*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2007.

13. Shively, P.W., *The Craft of Political Research*, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 1980.

**Useful Website:**

<http://www.socialresearchmethods.net/kb/contents.php>

**CODE NO: PA POL E 313**  
**STATE AND REGIONAL SECURITY IN CENTRAL ASIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Central Asia in Historical perspective (15 Hours)**
  - a) Soviet disintegration, its impact
  - b) Central Asian Republics Sovereignty
  - c) Emergence of Commonwealth of Independent States
  
- 2. Political Process in Central Asia (15 Hours)**
  - a) Nation building, Impact of Religion
  - b) Institutional aspect of Central Asian Democratisation
  - c) Transition towards a new Political and economic system
  
- 3. Role of External Powers (15 Hours)**
  - a) Russia
  - b) US and Europe
  - c) India and China
  
- 4. Geopolitics and Security Issues (15 Hours)**
  - a) Changing geopolitics of Central Asia
  - b) New Great Game
  - c) Energy, Security and Stability

**Reading List**

1. Allworth, Edward, ed. *Central Asia: 130 years of Russian dominance*.
2. Durham: Duke University Press, 1994.
3. Allworth, Edward. *The Modern Uzbeks: From the 14th Century to the Present: A Cultural History*: Hoover Institution Press, 1990.
4. Dudoignon, Stephane, and Komatsu Hisao, eds. *Islam in Politics in Russia and Central Asia (Early Eighteenth to Late Twentieth Centuries)*. London and New York: Kegan Paul, 2001.
5. Grousset, Rene. *The Empire of the Steppes: A History of Central Asia*. Translated by Naomi Walford. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1970.
6. Hopkirk, Peter. *Foreign Devils on the Silk Road*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1980.
7. Hopkirk, Peter. *Trepassers on the Roof of the World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1982.
8. Khazanov, Anatoly. *Nomads and the Outside World*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1994.
9. Lazzerini, Edward J. "Volga Tatars in Central Asia, 18th-20th Centuries: From Diaspora to Hegemony." In *Central Asia in Historical Perspective*, edited by Beatrice Manz, 82-102. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1994.
10. Manz, Beatrice, ed. *Central Asia in Historical Perspective*. Boulder, CO: Westview, 1994.
11. Manz, Beatrice. "Historical Background." In *Central Asia in Historical Perspective*, edited by Beatriz Manz, 4-26: Westview, 1994.
12. Olcott, Martha Brill. *The Kazakhs*: Hoover Institution Press, 1995.

13. Rudelson, Justin. *Oasis Identities*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1998.
14. Shukurov, Sharif, and Rustam Shukurov. *Tsentrāl'naia Aziia: Opyt istorii dukha*. Moskva: Tsentr strategicheskogo planirovaniia Orenburgskoi oblasti, 2001.
15. Voll, John O. "Central Asia as Part of the Modern Islamic World." In *Central Asia in Historical Perspective*, edited by Beatrice Manz, 62-81. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1994.
16. Wood, Frances. *The Silk Road: Two Thousand Years in the Heart of Asia*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003.

**CODE NO: PA POL E 314**  
**STATE POLITICS IN INDIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. The Indian Union** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Origins of the federal system, colonial legacy
  - b) Reorganisation of states in independent India
  - c) Recent demands for smaller states
  
- 2. Pluralism, Identities and National Integration** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Federalism in India
  - b) Assertion of identities
  - c) Politics of sub-regionalism
  
- 3. Federalisation of the Party System** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Impact of single party dominance
  - b) Rise of regional parties and its implications
  - c) Coalition politics
  
- 4. Issues in Regional Politics** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Socio-economic determinants of state politics
  - b) Uneven development
  - c) Inter-state disputes

**Reading List:**

1. Adeney, Katherin, and Saez, Lawrence (Eds.), *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*, Routledge, London, 2005.
2. Brass, Paul, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
3. Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
4. Hasan, Zoya (Ed.), *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
5. Jayal, Niraj Gopal, and Mehta, Pratap Bhanu, *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
6. Jenkins, Rob, *Regional Reflections: Comparing Politics Across India's States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
7. Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
8. Kothari, Rajni, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
9. Narain, Iqbal (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1965.
10. Robinson, John, "Regionalising India: Uttarakhand and the Politics of Creating States", *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies*, Volume 24, No. 2, December 2001, pp. 189-212.
11. Sarangi, Asha (Ed.), *Language and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
12. Weiner, Myron (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Princeton University, Princeton, 1968



**CODE NO: PA POL E 315**  
**POLITICAL THOUGHT IN MAHARASHTRA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 hours)**

- 1. Liberalism** (15 hours)
  - a) Dadabhai Naoroji
  - b) Ganesh Vyankatesh Joshi
  - c) Dr. B.R. Ambedkar
  
- 2. Nationalism** (15 hours)
  - a) Bal Gangadhar Tilak,
  - b) Gopal Krishna Gokhale
  - c) Vinayak Damodar Savarkar
  
- 3. Women's Emancipation** (15 hours)
  - a) Tarabai Shinde
  - b) Gopal Ganesh Agarkar
  - c) Pandita Ramabai
  
- 4. Gandhism and Socialism** (15 hours)
  - a) S.D. Jawadekar
  - b) Vinoba Bhave
  - c) S.A. Dange

**Reading List:**

1. Chousalkar, Ashok S. (Ed), *Nation, Civil society and State in Western India*, Department of Political Science, Shivaji University, Kolhapur, 2009.
2. Deshpande, G.P. (Ed.), *Selected Writings of Jotirao Phule*, Left Word, New Delhi, 2002.
3. Ganachari, Arvind, *Gopal Ganesh Agarkar: The Secular Rationalist Reformer*, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai, 2005.
4. Gottlob, M., *Historical Thinking in South Asia: A Handbook of Sources from Colonial Times to the Present*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2003.
5. Lederle, M.R., *Philosophical Trends in Modern Maharashtra*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1976.
6. Masselos, J., *Towards Nationalism: Public Institutions and Urban Politics in the Nineteenth Century*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1974.
7. O'Hanlon, Rosalind, *Caste Conflict and Ideology: Mahatma Jotirao Phule and Low Caste Movement in Nineteenth Century Western India*, Cambridge University Press, Bombay, 1985.
8. Omvedt, Gail, *Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society: The Non-Brahman Movement in Western India, 1873 to 1930*, Scientific Socialist Education Trust, Bombay, 1976.
9. Palshikar, Suhas (Ed.), *Satyagrahi Samajvaad: Acharya Jawadekar Nivdak Lekhasangraha*, (Marathi), Maharashtra Rajya Sahitya ani Sanskruti Mandal, Mumbai, 1994.
10. Pandit, Nalini, *Ambedkar*, (Marathi), Granthali, Mumbai, 1996.
11. Pantham, Thomas, and Deutsch, Kenneth (Eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1986.
12. Phadke, Y.D. (Ed.), *Mahatma Phule Samagra Wangmay*, (Marathi), Maharashtra Rajya Sahitya ani Sanskruti Mandal, Mumbai, 1991.
13. Phule, Jotirao G., *Slavery*, (Translated and edited by Patil, P.G.), Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, 1991.

14. Ranadive, B.T., *The Independence Struggle and After*, National Book Centre, New Delhi, 1988.
15. Tucker, Richard P., *Ranade and the Roots of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1972.

**CODE NO: PA POL E 316**  
**POLITICAL THOUGHT OF DR. B.R. AMBEDKAR**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Critique of British Imperialism and Indian Nationalism (15 Hours)**
  - a) Critique of British Imperialism
  - b) Views on nation and nationalism
  - c) Indian Nationalism: Ambedkar-Gandhi Debate.
  
- 2. Political Thought (15 Hours)**
  - a) State, constitutionalism, parliamentary democracy
  - b) Minority rights, social democracy
  - c) Marxism and socialism.
  
- 3. Economic Thought (15 Hours)**
  - a) Imperial Indian economy
  - b) Khoti Abolition Bill and Mahar Watan Bill
  - c) State socialism.
  
- 4. Interpretation of Buddhism (15 Hours)**
  - a) Dhamma and Dharma
  - b) Buddhism and communism
  - c) Navyan: Buddhism and social reconstruction.

**Reading List:**

1. Ambedkar, Babasaheb, *Writings and Speeches*, Volume 1, Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, 1979.
2. Ambedkar, Babasaheb, *Writings and Speeches*, Volume 3, Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, 1992.
3. Ambedkar, Babasaheb, *Writings and Speeches*, Volume 6, Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, 1987.
4. Ambedkar, Babasaheb, *Writings and Speeches*, Volume 7, Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, 1989.
5. Ambedkar, Babasaheb, *Writings and Speeches*, Volume 9, Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, 1990.
6. Ambedkar, Babasaheb, *Writings and Speeches*, Volume 11, Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, 1990.
7. Ganguly, Debjani, *Caste and Dalit Lifeworlds, Postcolonial Perspectives*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.
8. Gokhale, Pradeep (Ed.), *The Philosophy of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar*, Sugava Prakashan, Pune, 2008.
9. Gore, M.S., *The Social Context of an Ideology Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought*, Sage, New Delhi, 1993.
10. Gupta, S.K., *The Scheduled Castes in Modern Indian Politics, Their Emergence as a Political Power*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1985.
11. Jadhav, Narendra, *Dr. Ambedkar's Economic Thought and Philosophy*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1993.

12. Kumar, Ravinder, "Gandhi, Ambedkar and the Poona Pact 1932", in *The Making of a Nation, Essays in Indian History and Politics*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1989.
13. Omvedt, Gail, *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution, Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1994.
14. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Discourse on Untouchability*, Sage, New Delhi, 1989.
15. Rajasekharia, A.M., *B.R. Ambedkar, The Politics of Emancipation*, Sindhu, Bombay, 1971

**GROUP III**  
**CODE NO: PA POL 317**  
**FOREIGN POLICY OF CHINA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Historical Perspective (15 Hours)**
  - a) Philosophical and Ideological influence on Chinese Society
  - b) National interests and Emergence of Nationalism in China
  - c) Emergence of Peoples Republic of China and Development of Foreign Policy
  
- 2. Determinants of Foreign Policy (15 Hours)**
  - a) Role of Personalities
  - b) Party System
  - c) PLA and PLAN
  
- 3. China and Bilateral Relations (15 Hours)**
  - a) Russia
  - b) US and India
  - c) Asian Countries
  
- 4. China and World (15 Hours)**
  - a) Central Asia and West Asia
  - b) South Asia
  - c) Africa and BRICS Organisation

**Reading List:**

1. Marc Lanteigne, Chinese Foreign Policy: An Introduction, Routledge, 2013
2. Yufan, C.X. George et.al, Challenges to the China's Foreign Policy, KW Publisher,2013
3. Alden, Christopher, China Returns to Africa: A Superpower and a Continent Embrace ,2008
4. David Shambaugh,China Goes Global, Oxford, 2013
5. Henry Kissinger, On China, Penguin, 2012
6. Denny Ray,China's Foreign Relations, Macmillan Press, 1998
7. William J. Joseph, Politics in China, Oxford,2014
8. Lowell Dittmer and George T.Yu. China: The Developing World and the New Global Dynamic, Lynne Rinner,2010
9. Cossa Ralph, The PRC'S National Security Objectives in the Post Cold War Era and Role of PLA, Issues and Studies, Vol.30, Sept.1996.
10. J.A.G.Roberts, A History of China, Palgrave, 2011

**CODE NO: PA POL E 318**  
**IDEAS OF MAHARASHTRA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Ideas of Maharashtra (15 Hours)**
  - a) V.K. Rajwade
  - b) D.K.Bedekar
  - c) P.G.Sahasrabuddhe
  
- 2. Making Of Samyukta Maharashtra (15 Hours)**
  - a) G.T. Madkholkar
  - b) P.K. Atre/ S.M.Joshi
  - c) Swami Ramanand Teerth
  
- 3. State and Language (15 Hours)**
  - a) V.B.Kolte
  - b) Tarkateertha Lakshmanshstri Joshi
  - c) Y.B.Chavan
  
- 4. Maharashtra and Its Sub Regions (15 Hours)**
  - a) Narhar Kurundkar
  - b) M.S.Aney
  - c) D.R.Gadgil

**Readings:**

1. महाराष्ट्राचे महामंथन -पेंडसे लालजी ,लोकवाड;मयगृह प्रकाशन ,२०१०
2. बेडेकर दि.के .- संयुक्त महाराष्ट्र - चित्रशाळा प्रकाशन , पुणे १९४५
3. सहस्रबुद्धे पु.ग - .महाराष्ट्र संस्कृती , कॉन्टिननेन्टल प्रकाशन, २०११
4. वि.स.जोग आणि इतर- ग.त्र्यं .माडखोलकर व्यक्तित्व आणि कर्तृत्व- महाराष्ट्र राज्य साहित्य आणि संस्कृती मंडळ ,मुंबई २०००
5. अत्रे प्र.के -कऱ्हेचे पाणी -परचुरे प्रकाशन ,मुंबई
6. कोलते वि.भि - .मराठीच्या अस्मितेचा शोध-१९८९
7. लक्ष्मणशास्त्री जोशी)संपा (.मराठी विश्वकोश विविध खंड ,महाराष्ट्र राज्य विश्वकोश निर्मिती महामंडळ,वाई
8. चव्हाण,यशवंतराव-सह्याद्रीचे वारे ) यशवंतराव चव्हाण यांची निवडक भाषणे , यशवंतराव चव्हाण प्रतिष्ठान , मुंबई, १९९२
9. कुरुंदकर नरहर ,जागर ,देशमुख आणि कंपनी,पुणे,१९८८
10. भालेराव निशिकांत) संपा(.समग्र अनंत भालेराव खंड १ आणि २ दर्पण प्रतिष्ठान नांदेड ,२०११
11. Brahme Sulabha, Writings and Speeches of Prof. D. R. Gadgil on Economic and Political Problems, Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune1981
12. Dhanagare D.N. - *Loknayak Madhav Shrihari Aney - Kal ani Kartrutva*, published by Shri Gandharva Ved Prakashan, Near Chimanya Ganapati, Sadashiv Peth, Pune-411 030.
13. Aney M.S.- *Memorandum submitted to the States Reorganisation Commission 1954.* published by the Yeotmal District Association

**Websites**

[www.ambedkar.org](http://www.ambedkar.org)

<http://www.ybchavan.in/>

<http://narharkurundkar.com/>

**CODE NO. : PA POL E 319**  
**URBAN POLITICS IN THE AGE OF GLOBALISATION**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Introduction to Urban Politics (15 Hours)**
  - a) Theoretical Understanding of Urban Politics: Pluralist, Regime and Public Choice.
  - b) Understanding Globalisation, Glocalisation and Glurbanisation.
  - c) Urbanisation and Urban Politics in India
  
- 2. The Changing Urban Political Economy (15 Hours)**
  - a) Urban Poverty and the Informal Sector
  - b) Politics of Urban Infrastructure and Investment
  - c) Education, Health and Housing
  
- 3. Politics and the Production of Urban Space (15 Hours)**
  - a) Politics of Labour Market
  - b) Politics of Social and Cultural Change
  - c) Politics of Urban Sprawl
  
- 4. New Urban Paradigm (15 Hours)**
  - a) Urban Commons and the Shared Urban Resources
  - b) Access, Entitlements and Urban Enfranchisement
  - c) Towards an Inclusive Urban Democracy

**Reading List:**

1. Susan S. Fainstein, Scott Campbell (Eds.), *Readings in Urban Theory*, Blackwell Publishers, Oxford, 2002
2. Carole Rakodi, Representation and responsiveness – urban politics and the poor in ten cities in the south *Community Development Journal*, Vol 39, No 3, 2004, 252-265
3. Gyan Prakash, *The Urban Turn: Cities of Everyday Life*, Delhi, Sarai Reader, 2001
4. Nieuwenhuys Eva (Ed.), *Neo-liberal globalism and social sustainable globalization*, Koninklijke Brill, Leiden, 2006.
5. Mohan Sudha, *Urban Development and New localism*, Rawat Publishers, Mumbai, New Delhi and Jaipur, July 2005.
6. Gavin Shatkin, Global cities of the South: Emerging perspectives on growth and inequality *Cities*, Vol. 24, No. 1, 1–15, 2007
7. Carole Rakodi, Representation and responsiveness – urban politics and the poor in ten cities in the south, *Community Development Journal*, Vol. 39, No. 3, 2004, 252–265
8. Allen J. Scott, Resurgent Metropolis: Economy, Society and Urbanization in an Interconnected World, *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Vol. 32, No.3, September, 2008, 548–64
9. Solomon Benjamin, Occupancy Urbanism: Radicalizing Politics and Economy beyond Policy and Programs *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Volume 32, No.3, 719–29, September, 2008
10. John Harriss, Kristian Stokke, Olle Tornquist, *Politicizing Democracy*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2004.



11. Roesch, Ulrich (Ed.), *Vision and action for another world: Powerful ideas and inspiring practical approaches*, Earthcare Books, Calcutta, 2004.
12. Gellner David and Krishna Hacchethu, *Local Democracy in South Asia*, New Delhi, Sage, 2008.

**CODE NO: PA POL E 320**  
**POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Liberalism** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Capitalism and liberalism
  - b) Types- classical, modern, egalitarian
  - c) Neo-liberalism.
  
- 2. Socialism** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Marxism
  - b) Democratic socialism
  - c) Latin American socialism.
  
- 3. Communitarianism** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Rights vs the Good
  - b) Self, community and culture
  - c) Virtue Ethics (Alasdair MacIntyre)
  
- 4. Nationalism** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Nation and nation state
  - b) Liberal, civic, cultural, imagined
  - c) Ethnicity and identity

**Reading List:**

1. Anderson, Benedict, *Imagined Communities, Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*, Verso, London, 1991.
2. Baradat, Leon P., *Political Ideologies: Their Origins and Impact*, Eighth Edition, Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, 2003.
3. Bellamy, Richard, *Liberalism and Modern Society*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1992.
4. Eatwell, Roger and Wright, Anthony (Eds.), *Contemporary Political Ideologies*, Second Edition, Rawat, New Delhi, 2003.
5. Frieden, Michael, *Ideologies and Political Theory: A Conceptual Approach*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1996.
6. Gellner, Ernest, *Nations and Nationalism*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1983.
7. Hobsbawm, E.J., *Nations and Nationalism Since 1780, Programme, Myth, Reality*, Cambridge University Press, London, 1990.
8. Kymlicka, W., *Multicultural Citizenship*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1995.
9. Laclau, Ernesto, *Politics and Ideology in Marxist Theory – Capitalism-Fascism-Populism*, Verso, London, 1979.
10. McLellan, David, *Ideology*, Second Edition, Open University Press, Milton Keynes, 1995.
11. McLellan, David, *Marxism after Marx*, MacMillan, London, 1980.
12. McLellan, David, *The Thought of Karl Marx*, Second Edition, MacMillan, London, 1980.
13. Miliband, Ralph, *Parliamentary Socialism*, Second Edition, Merlin, London, 1973.
14. Nisbet, Robert, *Conservatism*, Open University Press, Milton Keynes, 1986.
15. Wright, T., *Socialisms*, Routledge, London, 1996.

**CODE NO: PA POL E 321**  
**ETHICS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PUBLIC POLICY**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Introduction (15 Hours)**
  - a) Definition: objectivist (absolutist) and interpretivist (situational ethics)
  - b) Theories of ethics: duty-based, rights-based, virtue-based and out-come based
  - c) Public ethics and personal ethics, professional ethics, rationality and objectivity in ethics
  
- 2. Major Concerns in Public Life (15 Hours)**
  - a) Combating Corruption: graft, bribery, and conflict of interest
  - b) Transparency and accountability
  - c) Equity and fairness.
  
- 3. Ethical Debates and Issues in Public Policy and Administration (15 Hours)**
  - a) Reservation, affirmative policies
  - b) Immigration policy
  - c) Secularism and minority rights
  
- 4. Mapping Ethical Dilemmas: Case Studies in Making Choices (15 Hours)**
  - a) Capital punishment, suicide, abortion and euthanasia
  - b) Free Speech, hate speech
  - c) Clinical Trials in developing countries: vaccines, new drugs.

**Reading List:**

1. Arora, Ramesh K., and Saxena, Tanjul (Eds.), *Ethics and Accountability in Government and Business*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2003.
2. Cooper, Terry L. (Ed.), *Handbook of Administrative Ethics*, Second Edition, Marcel Dekker, New York, 2001.
3. Cox, Raymond W. (III), Buck, Susan J., and Morgan, Betty N., *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Pearson, Delhi, 2005.
4. Geuras, Dean, and Garofalo, Charles, *Practical Ethics in Public Administration*, Second Edition, Management Concepts, Vienna, Virginia, 2005.
5. Godbole, Madhav, *Public Accountability and Transparency The Imperatives of Good Governance*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
6. Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Ethics in Governance*, 2007, available at <http://arc.gov.in/4threport.pdf>
7. Gutmann, Amy, and Thompson, Dennis F. (Ed.), *Ethics and Politics: Cases and Comments*, Fourth Edition, Thomson-Wadsworth, Belmont, 2006.
8. Menzel, Donald C., *Ethics Management for Public Administrators: Building Organizations of Integrity*, M.E. Sharpe, Armonk, 2007.
9. Sandel, Michael, "Affirmative Action: Reverse Discrimination?", in Sandel, Michael, *Justice: A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2007, pp. 237-262.
10. Sheeran, Patrick J., *Ethics in Public Administration: A Philosophical Approach*, Praeger, Westpoint, 1993.
11. Smith, Katherine, *Applying Political Theory Issues and Debates*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2009.

**CODE NO: PA POL E 322**  
**REGIONALISM IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Understanding Regionalism** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Meaning of regionalism, basic concepts
  - b) Evolution of regionalism
  - c) Regionalism and multilateralism, regionalism and globalisation
  
- 2. Theories of Regionalism** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Realist theories
  - b) Functionalism and neo-functionalism
  - c) New Regionalism Theory
  
- 3. Regional Experiences – I** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Europe
  - b) Southeast Asia, Asia-Pacific
  - c) South Asia, Central Asia
  
- 4. Regional Experiences – II** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Africa
  - b) Latin America
  - c) North America

**Reading List:**

1. Acharya Amitav – *Regionalism and Multilateralism: Essays on Co-operative Security in the Asia-Pacific*; (2003: Singapore; Eastern University Press)
2. Amorim, Joao, Mario Avelar & Ulrich Niemann (eds.) – *Integration or Disintegration of the Modern World: Experiences in Europe and Asia*, (Lectures from the Fifth ASEF University) (2001: Singapore; Asia Europe Foundation)
3. Breslin Shaun et. al. – *New Regionalisms in the Global Political Economy*; (2002: London; Routledge)
4. Buzan, Barry & Ole Waever – *Regions and Powers: The Structure of International Security*; (2003: Cambridge, UK; Cambridge University Press)
5. Caballero-Anthony, Mely – *Regional Security in Southeast Asia: Beyond the ASEAN Way*; (2005: Singapore; ISEAS)
6. Coleman, William & Geoffrey Underhill (eds.) – *Regionalism and Global Economic Integration*; (1998: London; Routledge)
7. Fawcett, Louis & Andrew Hurrell (eds.) – *Regionalism in World Politics: Regional Organization and International Order*; (1995: Oxford; OUP)
8. Hettne, Bjorn et. al. (eds.) – *Comparing Regionalisms: Implications for Global Development*; (2001: London; Macmillan)
9. Hettne, Bjorn & Fredrik Soderbaum (eds.) – *New Regionalisms in the Global Political Economy*; (2002: London; Routledge)
10. Nathan, K.S. (ed.) – *The European Union, United States and ASEAN: Challenges and Prospects for Co-operative Engagement in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*; (2002: London; ASEAN Academic Press)

11. Singh, Daljit (ed.) – *Political and Security Dynamics of South and Southeast Asia*; (2007: Singapore; ISEAS)
12. Tow, William et. al. (eds.) – *Asia's Emerging Regional Order: Reconciling Traditional and Human Security*; (2000: Tokyo; UN University)
13. Waeber, Ole and Barry Buzan *Regions and Powers: The Structure of International Security*, (2003: Cambridge, Cambridge University Press)

**Journals**

1. *Europe-Asia Studies*
2. *International Organizations*
3. *International Studies Quarterly*
4. *Pacific Affairs*
5. *Asian Survey*

**CODE NO: PA POL E 323**  
**FOREIGN POLICY OF RUSSIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Framework of Russian foreign policy** (15 Hours)
  - a) “Atlanticism” – Post-Soviet tilt towards the West
  - b) “Eurasianism” – re-orientation towards “Near Abroad” and Asia
  - c) Instruments of Russian power – military, nuclear weapons and technology
  
- 2. Determinants of foreign policy** (15 Hours)
  - a) Institutional Actors – President, Prime Minister, Duma
  - b) Geo-economics of energy security
  - c) Geopolitics of NATO expansion
  
- 3. Russia and the world – I** (15 Hours)
  - a) US
  - b) China
  - c) Europe
  
- 4. Russia and the world – II** (15 Hours)
  - a) CIS
  - b) Asia
  - c) Africa

**Reading List:**

1. Donaldson, Roberts & Joseph Noguee *Foreign Policy of Russia: Changing Systems, Enduring Interests*, (2009: New York, M.E. Sharpe)
2. Gorodetsky, Gabriel ed. *Russia between the East and the West: Russian Foreign Policy on the Threshold of the Twenty-First Century*, (2003: Oxon & New York, Frank Cass Publishers)
3. Mankoff, Jeffrey *Russian Foreign Policy: The Return of Great Power Politics*, (2012: Lanham, Rowman & Littlefield Publishers Inc.)
4. Tsygankov, Andrei *Russia's Foreign Policy: Change and Continuity in National Identity* (2013: Lanham and Plymouth, Rowman & Littlefield Publishers Inc.)
5. Rowe, Elana Wilson and Stina Torjesen eds. *The Multilateral Dimension in Russian Foreign Policy*, (2009, Routledge)
6. Thorun, Christian *Explaining Change in Russian Foreign Policy: The Role of Ideas in Post-Soviet Russia's Conduct towards the West*, (2009: Palgrave Macmillan)
7. Kanet, Roger *Russian Foreign Policy in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, (2010, Palgrave Macmillan)

**CODE NO.: PA POL E 324**  
**SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THOUGHT OF MAHATMA GANDHI**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Influences on Gandhi's Thought** (15 Hours)
  - a) Hinduism, Jainism, Islam and Christianity
  - b) John Ruskin, Henry David Thoreau, Leo Tolstoy
  - c) Gopala Krishna Gokhale.
  
- 2. Basic Concepts** (15 Hours)
  - a) Hindu social structure: caste, untouchability, women
  - b) Truth, non-violence, satyagraha
  - c) Religion and politics.
  
- 3. Political, Social and Economic Ideals** (15 Hours)
  - a) Critique of modern civilization, swadeshi.
  - b) Democratic decentralisation
  - c) Gram swaraj, Ram Rajya ,Sarvodaya.
  
- 4. Post-Gandhi Thought** (15 Hours)
  - a) Bhoodan movement (VinobaBhave)
  - b) Civil rights movement (Martin Luther King)
  - c) Non-violent action against apartheid- Truth and Reconciliation Commission.

**Reading List:**

1. Allen, Douglas (Ed.), *The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi for the Twenty-first Century*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Bilgrami, Akeel, "Gandhi, the Philosopher", <http://www.gandhi foundation.net/articles/philgandhi.htm>.
3. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, *Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, Routledge, Abingdon, 1996.
4. Dalton, Dennis, *Gandhi's Power Nonviolence in Action*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998.
5. Hardiman, David, *Gandhi: In His Time and Ours*, Permanent Black, Delhi, 2003.
6. Iyer, Raghavan, *The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1973.
7. King, Mary, *Mahatma Gandhi and Martin Luther King Jr.: The Power of Nonviolent Action*, United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Paris, 1999.
8. Mishra, Anil Dutta, *Challenges of 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Gandhian Alternative*, Mittal, New Delhi, 2003.
9. Nanda, B.R., *In Search of Gandhi Essays and Reflections*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
10. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform*, Sage, Delhi, 1989
11. Parel, Anthony J. (Ed.), *Hindu Swaraj and other Writings*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1997.
12. Parel, Anthony J., *Gandhi's Philosophy and the Quest for Harmony*, Cambridge University, Cambridge, 2006.

13. Prasad, Nand Kishore, *Economic Vision of Mahatma Gandhi*, ABD Publications, Jaipur, 2010.
14. Raghuramaraju, A. (Ed.), *Debating Gandhi A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
15. Ray, Sibnarayan (Ed.), *Gandhi, Gandhism and Our Times: An International Symposium*, Renaissance, Kolkata, 2008.



**GROUP IV**  
**CODE NO: PA POL E 325**  
**FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Evolution of Indian foreign policy (15 Hours)**
  - a) The “liberal” phase – Nehru and non-alignment
  - b) The “realist” phase – post-Nehru shift to state-centrism
  - c) The “neo-liberal” phase – impact of the end of the Cold War and globalisation
  
- 2. Process of making foreign policy (15 Hours)**
  - a) Role of the Executive – political and bureaucratic
  - b) Role of the Parliament
  - c) Role of political parties, pressure groups, media
  
- 3. National Security (15 Hours)**
  - a) Concept and dynamics of national security, threat perceptions, power projection
  - b) Defence preparedness: purchases, indigenisation
  - c) Nuclear Policy
  
- 4. Economic Power and “Soft” Power (15 Hours)**
  - a) Trade as an instrument of foreign policy – trade blocs, FTAs, role in the WTO
  - b) Quest for Energy Security and Maritime Security
  - c) “Soft Power” in foreign policy – cultural-historical linkages, diaspora

**Reading List:**

1. Basrur, Rajesh *Minimum Deterrence and India's Nuclear Security*, (2005: Palo Alto, CA, Stanford University Press)
2. Cohen, Stephen *India Emerging Power*, (2002: New Delhi, Oxford University Press)
3. Dash, P.L. And Andrei Nazarkin, eds. *India and Russia: Strategic Synergy Emerging*, (2007: New Delhi, Authors Press)
4. Devare, Sudhir – *India and Southeast Asia*; (2006: Singapore & New Delhi; ISEAS & Capital Publishing Co.)
5. Dixit, J.N. *External Affairs: Cross-Border Relations*, (2003: New Delhi, Lotus Collections)
6. Dutt, V.P. *Foreign Policy of India*
7. Frankel, Francine and Harry Harding, eds. *The India-China Relationship: Rivalry and Engagement*, (2004: New Delhi, Oxford University Press)
8. Harshe, Rajen and K.M. Seethi, eds. *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*, (2005: New Delhi, Orient Longman)
9. Mohan, C. Raja *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy*, (2005: New Delhi, Viking – Penguin Books)
10. Nayar Baldev Raj and T.V. Paul *India in the World Order: Searching for Major-Power Status*, (2004: New Delhi, Foundation Books/Cambridge University Press)
11. Perkovich *India's Nuclear Bomb*, (2002: Berkley, University of California Press)
12. Thakkar, Usha and Mangesh Kulkarni, eds. *India in World Affairs: Towards the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, (1999: Mumbai, Himalaya Publishing House)

## **Journals**

1. *India Quarterly*
2. *International Studies (JNU)*
3. *World Focus*
4. *World Affairs*

**CODE NO: PA POL E 326**  
**WEST ASIAN STUDIES**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Understanding and Mapping the Region (15 Hours)**
  - a) Topography, natural resources and countries
  - b) Religion and cultures: Pan-Arabism, Pan-Islamism
  - c) Political framework
  
- 2. Political Issues and Power Struggles (15 Hours)**
  - a) Israel-Palestine struggle
  - b) Territorial disputes and security
  - c) Islamic resurgence, social transformations
  
- 3. Economic Issues (15 Hours)**
  - a) Oil politics
  - b) Geopolitics of energy resources in the Arabian Gulf
  - c) Asia's energy quest: redefining security dynamics in West Asia
  
- 4. Role of Major Powers in West Asia (15 Hours)**
  - a) United States of America
  - b) Europe and Russia
  - c) China and India

**Reading List:**

1. Abhyankar, R M., *West Asia and the Region, Academic Foundation*, New Delhi, 2008.
2. Alam, Richard S., *Political Economy of the Middle East*, Westview Press, Colorado, 2008.
3. Browsers, Michaelle L., *Political Ideology in the Arab World: Accommodation and Transformation*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2009.
4. Cleveland, William C., *History of Modern Middle East*, Westview Press, Philadelphia, 2009.
5. Ehteshami, Anoushiravan, *Globalisation and Geopolitics in the Middle East*, Routledge, London, 2008.
6. Hurd, Elizabeth Shakman, *Politics of Secularism in International Relation*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2008.
7. Khan, Javed Ahmad, *India and West Asia: Emerging Markets in the Liberalisation Era*, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.
8. Lybarger, Loren D., *Identity and Religion in Palestine: The Struggle Between Islamism and Secularism in the Occupied Territories*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2007.
9. Onley, James, *The Arabian Frontier of the British Raj: Merchants Rulers, and the British in the Nineteenth Century Gulf*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007.
10. Philip, Hiti, *History of the Arabs: From the Earliest Times to the Present*, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, 2006.
11. Simons, Geoff, *Future Iraq: US Policy in Reshaping the Middle East*, Viva Books, New Delhi, 2006.

12. Sisodia, N S., *West Asia in Turmoil: Implications for the Global Security*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2007.

**CODE NO. : PA POL E 327**  
**POLITICAL THOUGHT IN MODERN INDIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Liberal Tradition** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Dadabhai Naoroji
  - b) M.G. Ranade
  - c) Gopal Krishna Gokhale
  
- 2. Engaging with Modernity** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Bal Gangadhar Tilak
  - b) Mahatma. Gandhi
  - c) Jawaharlal Nehru
  
- 3. Anti-Caste Discourse** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Mahatma Jotirao Phule
  - b) Babasaheb Ambedkar
  - c) Ramaswamy Naicker
  
- 4. Cultural Nationalism** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Vinayak Damodar Savarkar
  - b) M.S. Golwalkar
  - c) Mohammad Ali Jinnah

## Reading List:

1. Appadurai, A., 1987, *Indian Political Thinking in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century*, South Asian Publishers, New Delhi.
2. Bali, D.R. 1988, *Modern Indian Political Thought From Rammohan Roy to Jayaprakash Narayan*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Bandopadhyay, Sekhar (Ed.) 2009, *Nationalist Movement in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
4. Cashman, Richard, 1975, *The Myth of Lokmanya*, University of California Press, Berkeley.
5. Chakarabarty, Bidyut, and Pandey, Rajendrakumar, 2009, *Modern Indian Political Thought, Text and Context*, Sage, New Delhi,
6. Desai, A.R. 1976, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
7. Ghose, Shankar, 1984, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Allied, New Delhi.
8. Heimsath, Charles, 1964, *Indian Nationalism and Hind Social Reforms*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
9. Masselos, Jim, 1996, *Indian Nationalism, An History*, Sterling, New Delhi.
10. O'Hanlon, Rosalind, 1985, *Caste, Conflict and Ideology, Mahatma Jotirao Phule and Low Caste Protest in 19<sup>th</sup> Century Western India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
11. Omvedt, Gail, 1976, *Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society, The Non-Brahman Movement in Western India 1873 to 1930*, Scientific Socialist Education Trust, Bombay.
12. Pantham, Thomas and Deutsch, Kenneth L., 1986, *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage, New Delhi.
13. Sarkar, Sumit, 1983, *Modern India 1885- 1947*, MacMillan, New Delhi.
14. Tucker, Richard R. 1974, *Ranade and the roots of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
15. Verma, V. P. 2008, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Laxmi Narain Agarwal Educational, Agra.

**CODE NO: PA POL E 328**  
**POLICE ADMINISTRATION AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Police Administration in India (15 Hours)**
  - a) Evolution of police administration in India
  - b) Organisation of the police department, police operations, Central Intelligence Agencies
  - c) Functions of Police.
  
- 2. Police Reforms (15 Hours)**
  - a) National Police Commission (1979 -1982)
  - b) Other initiatives since 1982
  - c) Global trends – Interpol.
  
- 3. Judicial System and Criminal Laws in India (15 Hours)**
  - a) Judicial system, Free Legal Aid
  - b) Core criminal laws: Indian Penal Code, Code of Criminal Procedure, Indian Evidence Act of 1872
  - c) Types of penalty, prison system.
  
- 4. Major Challenges to Criminal Justice System (15 Hours)**
  - a) Ensuring fair trial
  - b) Changing contours of crime and criminal behaviour
  - c) Reform of judicial system.

**Reading List:**

1. Bhatnagar, Ved, *Dynamics of Law & Order Administration*, Aavishkar, Jaipur, 2003.
2. Chaturvedi, J.C. (Ed.), *Police Administration and Investigation of Crime*, Isha Books, New Delhi, 2006.
3. Dhillon, Kirpal, *Police and Politics in India: Colonial Concepts, Democratic Compulsions : Indian Police 1947-2002*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2005.
4. Dogra, Shiv Kumar, *Criminal Justice Administration in India*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2009.
5. Ghosh, S.K., and Rustamji, K.F. (Eds.), *Encyclopaedia of Police in India*, Ashish, New Delhi, 1994.
6. Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Public Order*, 2007, <http://arc.gov.in/5th%20REPORT.pdf>.
7. KalyaniRadha, *Police, Crime and Human Rights*, Pointer, Jaipur, 2003.
8. Singh, Joginder, *Inside Indian Police*, Fifth edition, Gyan, New Delhi, 2002.
9. Subramanian, K.S., *Political Violence and the Police in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2007.
10. Umranikar, Jayant V., *Police Reforms in India: A Sisphean Saga*, AmeyaPrakashan, Pune, 2009.
11. Vadackumchery, James, *Human Rights and the Police in India*, APH, New Delhi, 1996.

### **Useful Websites**

- Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative: [http://www.humanrights initiative.org/](http://www.humanrightsinitiative.org/)
- The Bureau of Police Research and Development <http://www.bprd.gov.in/>



**CODE NO: PA POL E 329**  
**POLITICS OF REGION AND SUB-REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN**  
**MAHARASHTRA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. The material, social and political bases of region and sub-regions (15 Hours)**
  - a) Developmental imbalance/disparity
  - b) Linguistic identity and cultural ideology of the region
  - c) Elite competition for political power
  
- 2. Formation of the region and sub-regions in Maharashtra (15 Hours)**
  - a) Historical background of Western Maharashtra, Vidarbha, Marathwada
  - b) Samyukta Maharashtra Movement
  - c) Demand for and politics of separate Vidarbha
  
- 3. Political economy and Political Processes of sub-regions (15 Hours)**
  - a) Vidarbha and Marathwada
  - b) Western Maharashtra
  - c) Mumbai and Konkan
  
- 4. Institutional responses to sub-regional imbalance (15 Hours)**
  - a) Political Adjustments
  - b) Statutory Development Boards
  - c) Allocation of resources

**Readings List:**

1. Attwood, Donald W., 1993, *Raising Cane: The Political Economy of Sugar in Western India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press.
2. Baviskar, B.S. 1980, *The Politics of Development: Sugar Cooperative in Rural Maharashtra*. Delhi, Oxford University Press.
3. Brahme, Sulabha and Upadhyaya Ashok: 1979, A Critical Analysis of the Social Formation and Peasant Resistance in Maharashtra, Vols I, II, III; Pune, Shankar Brahme Samaj Vidnyan Granthalay.
4. Guru, Gopal: 1999, *Sugar Workers' Radicalism in India*, Pune; Department of Politics and Public Administration, Occasional Paper Series II: 2.
5. Jadhav Vishal, 2006, *Role of Elite Politics in the Employment Guarantee Scheme*, Belgao. Samaj Prabodhan Patrika (Marathi Journal), April/June 2006.
6. Jawandhia, Vijay, 2004, *Kapus Kondichi Goshta Sangu Ka?* (Marathi), Mumbai, Focus on Global South.
7. Jogdand, P.G. and Michael, S.M., (Eds.), *Globalization and Social Movements: Struggle for a Humane Society*. Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
8. Lanjewar, N. (ed.), 2007, *Shetkaryanchya Aatmahattya: Chintan ani Upaay*, Dombivli, Sumeru Prakashan.
9. Lele, Jayant, 1982, *Elite Pluralism and Class Rule*; Mumbai, Popular Prakashan.
10. Mudholkar, Aruna and Vora, Rajendra, 1984, *Regionalism in Maharashtra*, in Majeed (ed.) 1984, *Regionalism: Developmental Tensions in India*. New Delhi, Cosmo Publications.
11. Palshikar, Suhas and Birmal, Nitin, (eds.), 2007 edition. *Maharashtrache Rajkaaran*, (Marathi), Pune, Pratima Prakaashan.
12. Patel, Sujata, 2006, *Empowerment, Co-option and Domination: Politics of maharashtra's Employment Guarantee Scheme*, Dec. 16, Economic and Political Weekly, Mumbai.

13. Report of the Inter-Ministry Task Group: January 2005, Redressing *Growing Regional Imbalances*, New Delhi, Planning Commission.
14. Tambe, S. 2004, *Collective Subjectivity, Democracy and Domination: The MJVA in Marathwada, India*. *Current Sociology*, July 2004, Vol. 52(4): 671-691.
15. TISS Report: March 2005, *Causes of Farmers' Suicides in Maharashtra: An Enquiry*, Final report submitted to the Mumbai High Court, Tata Institute of Social sciences, Rural Campus, Tulzapur, Dist. Osmanabad. [www.tiss.edu](http://www.tiss.edu)
16. Vora, Rajendra and Palshikar, Suhas, 1996, *Maharashtratil Sattantar*, (Marathi), Mumbai, Granthali

**CODE NO: PA POL E 330**  
**RURAL GOVERNANCE IN INDIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Introduction** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Evolution of Panchayati Raj Institutions in India
  - b) Constitutional framework: 73<sup>rd</sup> Constitutional amendment act
  - c) Comparative study of Maharashtra, Kerala, West Bengal & Madhya Pradesh
  
- 2. PRIs: Central processing Units of Democracy** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Government initiative to empower local: Reservation & social audit
  - b) Fiscal decentralization
  - c) Decentralized planning
  
- 3. Rural development through PRI** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Employment: NREGA
  - b) Health: NRHM
  - c) Education: SSA
  
- 4. Contemporary Issues** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Capacity building at the grassroots
  - b) People's participation through NGOs, SHGs, User Associations, Para stats
  - c) Localization, Globalization, Rurbanization

**Reading List:**

1. Das, S.K., Nanda, B.K., Rath, J. (Eds.), *Micro Finance and Rural Development in India*, New Century, New Delhi, 2008.
2. Devi, Shakuntala, *Planning and Rural Development: Indian Perspective*, Sarup and Sons, New Delhi, 2006.
3. Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Unlocking Human Capital Entitlements and Governance- A Case Study*, 2006, <http://arc.gov.in/2ndrep.pdf>.
4. Hooja, Rakesh, and Hooja, Meenakshi, *Democratic Decentralization and Planning : Essays on Panchayati Raj, District Planning and Development Administration*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2007.
5. Hooja, Rakesh, and Parnami, K.K., *Development Administration and Rural Development*, Aalekh, Jaipur, 2007.
6. Jain, L.C. (Ed.), *Decentralisation and Local Governance*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.
7. Jayal, NirajaGopal, Prakash, Amit, and Sharma, Pradeep K., *Local Governance in India Decentralization and Beyond*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
8. Prasad, B.K., *Rural Development: Concept, Approach and Strategy*, Sarup and Sons, New Delhi, 2003.
9. Prasad, R.R., and Rajanikanth, G. (Eds.), *Rural Development and Social Change*, Discovery, New Delhi, 2006.
10. Singh, S. and Sharma, P. (eds.) (2007) 'Introduction', in *Decentralization: Institution and Politics in Rural India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp 1- 36.

11. Manor, J. (1999) 'Defining Terms', in *The Political Economy of Democratic Decentralization*. Washington D.C: The World Bank, pp. 15-23.
12. Palanithurai G & Ramesh R, *Standpoints on Globalisation and ecentralisation*, Concept publishing company, 2009
13. Bardhan Pranab & Mukherjee Dilip, *Decentralization and local Governments in developing Countries: Comparative perspective*, Oxford University Press, 2007
14. Denters Bas & Rose Lawrence E, *Comparing Local Governance- Trend Development*, Palgrave MacMilan, 2005 Kumar Girish, *Local Democracy in India: Interpreting Decentralisation*, Sage Publications, 2006
15. Lieten G.K., Power, *Politics and Rural Development: Essays on India*, New Delhi: Manohar, 2003

**CODE NO: PA POL E 331**  
**DEVELOPMENT DISCOURSE**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Understanding Development (15 Hours)**
  - a) Development and underdevelopment
  - b) Theories of Development
  - c) Neo-Liberal
  
- 2. Development through the Decades (15 Hours)**
  - a) From Economic to Human Development
  - b) Structural Adjustment Programme, Washington Consensus
  - c) Right to Development
  
- 3. Equity and Social Justice (15 Hours)**
  - a) Women and development
  - b) Indigenous people and Development
  - c) Minorities and Development
  
- 4. Shaping Development (15 Hours)**
  - a) New Economy
  - b) Social capital
  - c) Democracy and Develop

**Reading List:**

1. Corbridge Stuart, (eds.), 1995, *Development Studies: A reader*, Oxford, OUP.
2. Jan Nederveen Pieterse, "My Paradigm or Yours? Alternative Development, Post-Development, Reflexive Development," *Development & Change*, Volume 29, No.2, April 1998, 343-74
3. Knut G. Nustad. "Development: The Devil We Know?" *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 22, no. 4, August 2001, 479-89.
4. Amy Lind. "Feminist Post-Development Thought," *Women's Studies Quarterly*, Vol.31, nos. 3-4 Fall-Winter 2003, 227-41.
5. Sally Matthews. "Post-Development Theory and the Question of Alternatives: A View from Africa," *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 25, No. 2, April 2004, 373-84.
6. Dreze, Jean, and Amartya Sen. 2002. *India. Development and Participation*. Oxford University Press, Delhi
7. Paul Burkett and Martin Hart-Landsberg. "A Critique of 'Catch-Up' Theories of Development," *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, Vol. 33, No. 2, 2003, 147-71
8. Ganguly S, L. Diamond and M. F. Plattner, (Eds), *The State of India's Democracy*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
9. Held David, (eds.), *The Global Transformation Reader: An Introduction To The Globalisation Dabate*, New York, Polity Press, 2003.
10. Humphrey, J. (2007), 'Forty Years of Development Research: Transformations and Reformations', *IDS Bulletin*, Vol.38. No. 2, 14-19.
11. Schuurman, Frans, Paradigms lost, paradigms regained? Development studies in the twenty-first century" , *Third World Quarterly*, Vol 21, No.6, December 2000, 7-20.

12. Jolly, Richard “Human Development and Neo-liberalism: Paradigms Compared” in Sakiko Kukuda-Parr and A.K. Shiva Kumar (eds.), *Readings in Human Development*, 2nd Edition, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2003.
13. Hickey, S., and Mohan, G, ‘Relocating Participation within a Radical Politics of Development’, *Development and Change*, Volume 36. No 2, 2005, 237-262.
14. Mark R. Brawley and Nicole Baerg, Structural Adjustment, Development, and Democracy, *International Studies Review*, Volume 9, No.4 Winter 2007, 601–615
15. Choudhary Kameshwar (Ed) *Globalization, Governance and Development in India*, Sage, London, New Delhi, 2008

**CODE NO: PA POL E 332**  
**FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Evolution of US Foreign Policy (15 Hours)**
  - a) Instruments of policy – military, economic, soft power
  - b) Policy of Containment – Alliances, Aid, Intervention
  - c) Policy of Engagement – Democracy, Development, Human Rights
  
- 2. Foreign Policy-Making: Determinants and Process (15 Hours)**
  - a) Constitution, Geography, Economy, Technology, Systemic factors
  - b) Institutional Actors – President, Congress, Bureaucracy
  - c) Domestic Context – Political Parties, Lobbies, Mass Media
  
- 3. US and the World – I (15 Hours)**
  - a) China, Russia
  - b) Europe, Japan
  - c) India
  
- 4. US and the World – II (15 Hours)**
  - a) West, South and Central Asia
  - b) Southeast Asia
  - c) Latin America

**Reading List:**

1. Baum, Matthew *Soft News Goes to War: Public Opinion and American Foreign Policy*, (2003: Princeton, Princeton University Press)
2. Bucklin, Stevens *Realism and the American Foreign Policy: Wilsonians and the Kennan-Morgenthau Thesis*, (2001: Westport, Praeger)
3. Cameron, Fraser *US Foreign Policy after the Cold War: Global Hegemon or Reluctant Sheriff?*, (2002: New York, Routledge)
4. Chittick, William *American Foreign Policy: A Framework for Analysis*, (2006: Washington D.C., CQ Press)
5. Hook, Steven and John Spanier *American Foreign Policy since World War II*, (2007: Washington DC, CQ Press)
6. Mead, Walter Russell *Special Providence: American Foreign Policy and How it Changed the World*, (2001: New York, Knopf)
7. McEvoy-Levy, Siobhan *American Exceptionalism and US Foreign Policy: Public Diplomacy at the end of the Cold War*, (2001: New York, Palgrave)
8. Pillar, Paul *Terrorism and US Foreign Policy*, (2001: Washington DC, Brookings Institution Press)
9. Peterson, Paul *The President, the Congress and the Making of Foreign Policy*, (1994: Norman, University of Oklahoma Press)
10. Steil, Benn and Robert Litan *Financial Statecraft: The Role of Financial Markets in American Foreign Policy*, (2006: New Haven Yale University Press)
11. Wiarda, Howard and Skelley Esther *The Crisis of American Foreign Policy: the Effects of a Divided America*, (1996: Lanham, Rowman & Littlefield)

**GROUP V**  
**CODE NO: PA POL E 333**  
**URBAN GOVERNANCE IN MAHARASHTRA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Introduction (15 Hours)**
  - a) Urban governance: meaning and evolution, urbanisation in Maharashtra, changing nature of urban demography, migration
  - b) Institutional arrangements in Maharashtra: constitutional provision, state municipal laws, judicial intervention, role of state and central financial bodies, financing the urban local bodies
  - c) Role of non-state actors in urban governance: corporate sector, civil society
  
- 2. Land and Housing (15 Hours)**
  - a) Housing policy
  - b) Issue of Slums
  - c) Slum rehabilitation.
  
- 3. Select Utilities (15 Hours)**
  - a) Health Policy
  - b) Policy for water sector
  - c) Transport sector
  - d) Waste management (solid waste and sewerage).
  
- 4. Law and Order (15 Hours)**
  - a) Main concerns: poverty, crime, terrorism, communal riots
  - b) Role of Police
  - c) Role of community policing.

**Reading List:**

1. Baud, I.S.A., and de Wit, J. (Ed.), *New Forms of Urban Governance in India Shifts, Models, Networks and Contestations*, Sage, New Delhi, 2008.
2. Bhide, A., Shajahan, A.K., and Shinde, S., *Utilization of Slum Rehabilitation Scheme*, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Mumbai, 2003.
3. Das, P.K., *Slums: The Continuing Struggle for Housing*, Nivara Hakk Suraksha Samiti Publication, Mumbai, 2002.
4. Government of India, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, *Draft Urban Health Mission*, Urban Health Division, Government of India, New Delhi, 2008.
5. Government of India, Planning Commission, *Maharashtra Development Report*, Academic Foundation, Planning Commission, New Delhi, 2007.
6. Gupta, K.R. (Ed.), *Urban Development Debates in the New Millennium*, Altantic, New Delhi, 2004.
7. Hust, E., and Mann, M. (Eds.), *Urbanization and Governance in India*, Manohar, Delhi, 2005.
8. Mohanty, B. (Ed.), *Financing the Grassroot Governments*, APH, New Delhi, 2001.
9. Municipal Corporation of Greater Mumbai, *Mumbai Human Development Report 2009*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.



10. Shekhar, C., and Ram, F., *National Report on Evaluation of Functioning of Urban Health Posts/Urban Family Centers in India*, International Institute of Population Sciences, Mumbai, 2005.
11. Youth for Unity and Voluntary Action, *Survey of Sanitation in Mumbai's Slums*, Municipal Corporation of Greater Mumbai, Mumbai, 2002.

**CODE NO.: PA POL E 334**

**MARITIME POLITICS AND POLICY IN THE INDIAN OCEAN REGION**

**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Mapping the Region (15 Hours)**
  - a) Littoral and hinterland states, diversity of the region, major actors in the region
  - b) Natural resources potential and growth potential of the region
  - c) Importance of the IOR SLOCs for world trade
  
- 2. Maritime Policies and Politics of Major Regional Powers (15 Hours)**
  - a) India
  - b) Australia
  - c) Indonesia
  
- 3. Maritime Policies and Politics of Major Extra-Regional Powers (15 Hours)**
  - a) The US
  - b) China
  - c) Japan
  
- 4. Concerns for Security in the Region (15 Hours)**
  - a) Disputes over maritime boundaries and Exclusive Economic Zones (EEZs)
  - b) Threats emerging from Piracy, terrorist activities, illegal trafficking and climate change
  - c) Initiatives for security in the IOR

**Reading List:**

1. Bose, Sugata *A Hundred Horizons: The Indian Ocean in the Age of Global Empire*, (2006: Harvard University Press, Harvard)
2. Churchill, R.R., et.al *The Law of the Sea*, (2000: Manchester University Press)
3. Forbes, Andrew *Managing International Shipping*, (2008: New Delhi, KM Publishers with National Maritime Foundation)
4. Cottrell, Alvin *Indian Ocean*, (1981: New York, Praeger)
5. McNicholas, Michael *Maritime Security: An Introduction*, (2008: Burlington, Butterworth-Heinemann)
6. Mishra, R.N. *Indian Ocean and India's Security*, (1986: Delhi, Mittal Publications)
7. Prakash, Arun *Commonality of Maritime Challenges*, (2008: New Delhi, KW Publishers with National Maritime Foundation)
8. Raghavan, Sudha *The Indian Ocean Power Politics*, (1996, New Delhi, Lancer)
9. Rao, P.V., ed. *India and Indian Ocean: In the Twilight of the Millenium*, (2003: South Asian Publishers, New Delhi)
10. Rais, Rasul *Indian Ocean and the Super Powers*, (1992: New Delhi, Vistar Publications)
11. Sakhuja, Vijay *Confidence-Building from the Sea: An Indian Initiative*, (2001: New Delhi, Knowledge World)

**CODE NO: PA POL E 335**  
**NEW POLITICS OF IDENTITY**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Definition and Concepts** (15 Hours)
  - a) Meaning of Identity
  - b) Construction of Identity
  - c) Critique of Identity Politics
  
- 2. Dynamics of Identity Politics** (15 Hours)
  - a) Hegemony, Contestations
  - b) Ethnic, National and Sub-national conflicts
  - c) Institutional and political responses to Conflicts
  
- 3. Identity and Citizenship** (15 Hours)
  - a) Migrants
  - b) Refugees
  - c) Stateless people
  
- 4. Identity in the Global Age** (15 Hours)
  - a) Multiculturalism
  - b) Impact of Mass media
  - c) Globalization and Identity

**Reading List:**

1. Parekh Bhikhu, *A New Politics of Identity*, Palgrave, NY, 2008.
2. Imtiaz Ahmed, Partha Ghosh and Helmut Reifeld, *Pluralism and Equality: Values in Indian Society and Politics*, London, Sage, 2000.
3. Will Kymlicka and Bashir Bashir (eds.) *The Politics of Reconciliation in Multicultural Societies* (Oxford University Press, 2008
4. Miller, David, *Citizenship and National Identity*, UK, Polity Press, 2000.
5. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Rethinking Multiculturalism: Cultural Diversity and Political Theory*, Macmillan, Houndmills/ London, 2000
6. Weinreich, P., & Saunderson, W. (Eds.), *Analyzing identity: Cross-cultural, societal and clinical contexts*. New York: Routledge, 2003
7. Ray, B. N, *Citizenship in a Globalising World*, New Delhi, Kaveri Books, 2007.
8. Kabeer N. 2005, The search for 'inclusive' citizenship: meanings and expressions in an inter-connected world'in (Ed) N. Kabeer, *Inclusive Citizenship: Meanings and Expressions of Citizenship* London: Zed Books.
9. Evelina Dagnino, Citizenship: a perverse confluence, *Development in Practice*, Volume 17, Numbers 4–5, August 549-556, 2007
10. Kevin Olson, 'Constructing Citizens' *The Journal of Politics*, Vol. 70, No. 1, January 2008, Pp. 40–53
11. Patel, Sujata 'Bombay and Mumbai: Identities, politics, and populism', in Sujata Patel and Kushal Deb (eds.), *Urban studies* (249-273). New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.

12. Htun, Mala “The Political Representation of Identity Groups.” *Perspectives on Politics*, Volume 2, No. 3, September, 2004 439-458, Development Research Centre on Identity, Citizenship, Participation and Accountability, available at [www.drc.citizenship-org](http://www.drc.citizenship-org)

**CODE NO: PA POL E 336**  
**INTERNAL SECURITY IN INDIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. National Security** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Basic Concepts: nation, nationalism, nation state, national power and national security
  - b) National security internal dimensions: values, structures and processes
  - c) Internal security organisations, internal security decision-making structures.
  
- 2. Terrorism and National Security** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Definitional problems and classification
  - b) Terrorist organisations
  - c) Counter terrorism.
  
- 3. Ethnic and Communal Violence** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Chakmas, Gorkhas
  - b) Communal riots /violence in Delhi, Mumbai, Gujarat
  - c) Recurring attacks on minorities.
  
- 4. State Response** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Laws to deal with terrorism
  - b) Laws against communal riots
  - c) Combating insurgency.

**Reading List:**

1. Dogra, P.C., *Threat to Security: How Secured is India From Within*, Manas, New Delhi, 2007.
2. Gill, K.P.S., and Sahni, Ajai (Ed.), *Terror and Containment Perspectives of India's Internal Security*, Gyan, New Delhi, 2001.
3. Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Combating Terrorism, Protecting by Righteousness*, 2008, Available at [http://arc.gov.in/8threport/ARC\\_8th\\_report.htm](http://arc.gov.in/8threport/ARC_8th_report.htm)
4. Gupta, K. R. (Ed.), *Anti-Terrorism Laws*, Atlantic, New Delhi, 2002.
5. Kirshner, Jonathan (Ed.), *Globalisation and National Security*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
6. Kumar, Satish (Ed.), *India's National Security - Annual Review 2009*, Routledge India, New Delhi, 2010.
7. O'Leary, Brendan, Heiberg, Marianne, and Tirman, John, *Terror, Insurgency and the State Ending Protracted Conflicts*, Manas, New Delhi, 2009.
8. Paranjpe, Shrikant, (Ed.), *India's Internal Security Issues and Perspectives*, Kalinga, Delhi, 2009.
9. Singh, R A, *India's National Security: Through Ages*, Raj, New Delhi, 2006.
10. Singh, Samarveer, *India's Quest For Internal Security*, Sumit, Delhi, 2009.
11. Singh, Ujjwal Kumar, *The State, Democracy and Anti-Terror Laws in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2007.
12. Verghese, B.G., *India's Northeast Resurgent: Ethnicity, Insurgency, Governance, Development*, Konark, Delhi, 2004.

**CODE NO: PA POL E 337**  
**SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THOUGHT IN MAHARASHTRA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Caste** (15 Hours)
  - a) B.R. Ambedkar
  - b) D.D. Kosambi
  - c) Sharad Patil
  
- 2. Religion** (15 Hours)
  - a) M.P.Rege
  - b) Hamid Dalwai
  - c) Father Francis D'britto
  
- 3. Agrarian Question** (15 Hours)
  - a) Vitthalrao Vikhe Patil
  - b) V.M.Dandekar
  - c) Sharad Joshi
  
- 4. Working Class** (15 Hours)
  - a) S.A.Dange/B.K. Randive
  - b) Baba Adhav
  - c) Datta Samant

**Readings:**

1. पाटील शरद -दासशूद्रांची गुलामगिरी,प्राज्ञ प्रकाशन ,वाई,१९८७
2. साळुंखे आ.ह - .वैदिक धर्मसूत्रे आणि बहुजनांची गुलामगिरी ,एक्सप्रेस पब्लिशिंग हाऊस, १९९८
3. रेगे मे.पुं -हिंदू धार्मिक परंपरा आणि सामाजिक परिवर्तन,प्राज्ञपाठशाळा,वाई,
4. Brajadulal Chattopadhyaya *The Oxford India Kosambi* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi) 2009
5. Dalwai Hamid- *Muslim politics in India*. Nachiketa Publications, 1969
6. देशपांडे स.ह - .हिंदुत्व आणि राष्ट्रीयत्व – मौज प्रकाशन,मुंबई
7. Sadhu Arun: *The Pioneer- Life and Times of Viththalrao Vikhe Patil*, Rohan Prakashan, Pune
8. Dandekar V.M.*Peasant-Worker Alliance: Its Basis in the Indian Economy* (R.C. Dutt lectures on political economy
9. जोशी शरद,- बळीचे राज्य येणार आहे-जनशक्ती वाचक चळवळ,२०१०
10. चौसाळकर अशोक -कों.श्रीपाद अमृत डांगे )कों.गोविंद पानसरे अमृतमहोत्सव समिती प्रकाशन,कोल्हापूर २०११
11. देशपांडे वसंत – हमाल पंचायत, मौज प्रकाशन गृह,मुंबई
12. Wersch Hubert w.m.-*The Bombay Textile Strike: 1982- 83*, OUP,1992
13. Patil Sharad-*Caste Feudal Servitude*,VOL.II Mavlai Prakashan,2006
14. साळुंखे आ.ह.-सर्वोत्तम भूमिपुत्र : गोतम बुद्ध, Rakesh Annasaheb Salunkhe, Lokayat Satara 2007

15. Brass Tom –( Ed.) New Farmers' Movements in India: Frank Cass and Company Limited 1995
16. दिब्रिटो फादर फ्रान्सिस-सुबोध बायबल ,जुना करार,राजहंस प्रकाशन,दुसरी आवृत्ती ,ऑक्टोबर २०१०
17. दिब्रिटो फादर फ्रान्सिस-सुबोध बायबल ,नवा करार,राजहंस प्रकाशन,दुसरी आवृत्ती ,ऑक्टोबर २०१०
18. भट भास्कर वामन -राजवाडे चरित्र :राजवाडे संशोधन मंडळ धुळे, दुसरी आवृत्ती ,जून, २०१०

### **Websites**

<http://ahsalunkhe.wordpress.com/>

<http://www.sharadjoshi.in/>

**CODE NO: PA POL E 338**  
**LANGUAGE POLICY AND LANGUAGE POLITICS IN INDIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Constitution and Language** (15 Hours)
  - a) Constituent Assembly debates
  - b) Provisions about Official Language & Regional Languages
  - c) Limitations/Gaps of the constitutional Discourse on Language
  
- 2. Language Policy and Planning** (15 Hours)
  - a) Concept and Types
  - b) Institutional Mechanism
  - c) Limits of Language Planning
  
- 3. Nature of Language Politics in India** (15 Hours)
  - a) Nativism
  - b) Cultural Politics of Language
  - c) Ethnic identity and language
  
- 4. Contestations About:** (15 Hours)
  - a) National/ Official language
  - b) Regional Languages
  - c) Languages of State Minorities

**Reading List:**

1. Akolkar Prakash- *Jai Maharashtra , Ha Shivsena Navacha Itihas ahe* ( Mumbai, Prabhat Prakashan, 1998)
2. Chandra, Bipin et. al. (ed.) *India after independence 1947-2000* (Penguin books, 2000)
3. Gupta Jyotirindra Das - *Language Conflict and National Development: Group Politics and National language policy in India* (University of California Press, 1970)
4. Copland Ian, Rickard John (Ed) – *Federalism: Comparative Perspectives from India and Australia* (Monash University, National Centre for Australian Studies)
5. Hansen Thomas Blom – *Urban violence in India: Identity politics, Mumbai and the postcolonial city*, (Permanent black, 2001)
6. Harris Roxy, Rampton Ben (Ed) – *Language Ethnicity & Race Reader* (2003, Routledge London)
7. Joshi, Manohar -*Shivsena – Kaal , Aaj, Udaya - History of Shivsena from 1966 ,* (Mumbai, Prabodhan Prakashan 2008)
8. Nahir, Moshe – *Language Planning Goals: A classification* (First published in 1984) Republished in Christina B.
9. Naregal Veena – *Language Politics, Elites & Pub. Sphere* (2001, Permanent Black, New Delhi)
10. Phadke , Y.D: *Politics and language:* (Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, 1979 )
11. Phadke Y.D., *Visavya Shtakatil Maharashtra , vol. VI,VII , VIII* (Mauj Prakashan, Mumbai, 2007)
12. Basu Sajal, *Regional movements: politics of language, ethnicity-identity* Indian Institute of Advanced Study, 1992
13. Ugo Amoretti & Nancy Bermeo (ed.)- *Federalism and Territorial Cleavages*, The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2004



**CODE NO: PA POL E 339**  
**THEORIES OF STATE**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. The Liberal Theory** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Classical Liberals: Hobbes, Locke, J.S. Mill
  - b) Neo Liberals: Robert Nozick,
  - c) Libertarians: Milton Friedman
  
- 2. The Marxist Theory** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Karl Marx, V Lenin
  - b) Antoni Gramsci
  - c) Ralph Miliband, Nicos Polantzas, Bob Jessop
  
- 3. The Alternative Perspectives** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Pluralist and Elites
  - b) Feminist: Betty Friedman, Katte Millet
  - c) Environmentalist
  
- 4. Beyond the State** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Anarchist: William Godwin, Mahatma Gandhi
  - b) Critical Theory: Jurgen Habermas
  - c) Post Colonial- Pierre Bourdieu

**Reading List:**

1. Polsby, Nelson W. 1960. "How to Study Community Power: The Pluralist Alternative." *Journal of Politics* 22: 474-484.
2. Dahl, Robert. 1961. *Who Governs? Democracy and Power in an American City*. New Haven: Yale University Press. Pp.1-8, 89-103, 223-228, 271-275.
3. Manley, John F. 1983. "Neo-Pluralism: A Class Analysis of Pluralism I and Pluralism II." *American Political Science Review* 77: 368-83.
4. Mills, C. Wright. 1956. *The Power Elite*. Pp. 3-29, 269-297.
5. Dahl, Robert A. 1958. "A Critique of the Ruling Elite Model." *American Political Science Review* 52:463-9.
6. Bell, Daniel. 1958. "The Power Elite Reconsidered." *American Journal of Sociology* 64: 238-50.
7. Poulantzas, Nicos. 1969. "The Problem of the Capitalist State." *New Left review* 58: 67-78.
8. Miliband, Ralph. 1969. *State in Capitalist Society*. London: Quartet Books. [320.1 MIL].
9. Nicos Poulantzas. 1978. *State, Power, Socialism*. New York: Verso. Pp. 11-27, 35-46, 49-53, 123-160.
10. Nicos Poulantzas. 1973. *Political Power and Social Classes*. New York: Verso. Pp. 25-141 (especially: 25-33, 44-50, 73-77, 104-114, 130-137), 147-152; 187-194, 225-245 (especially 229-234), 255-289 (especially 275-289), 296-321 (especially 317-321).
11. Barrow, Clyde W. "The Miliband-Poulantzas Debate: An Intellectual History." In *Paradigm Lost: State Theory Reconsidered*. Edited by Stanely Aronowitz and Peter Bratsis. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. Pp. 3-52.

12. Bridges, Amy. 1974. "Nicos Poulantzas and the Marxist Theory of the State." *Politics & Society* 4(2): 161-190.
13. Block, Fred. 1977. "The Ruling Class Does Not Rule: Notes on the Marxist Theory of the State." *Socialist Review* 6-28.
14. Orloff, Ann. 1996. "Gender in the Welfare State." *Annual Review of sociology* 22:51-78.
15. Haney, Lynne A. 2000. "Feminist State Theory: Applications to Jurisprudence, Criminology, and the Welfare State." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26: 641-666.
16. Haney, Lynne and Lisa Pollard. 2003. *Families of a New World: Gender, Politics, and State Development in a Global Context*. London: Routledge.
17. Skocpol, Theda (1980) "Political Response to Capitalist Crisis: Neo-Marxist Theories of the State and the Case of the New Deal," *10 Politics and Society* 2: 155-201.[.].
18. Bourdieu, Pierre. 1994. "Rethinking the State: Genesis and Structure of the Bureaucratic Field." *Sociological Theory* 12(1): 1-18.
19. Bourdieu, Pierre. 1989. "Social Space and Symbolic Power." *Sociological Theory*. 7: 14-25.
20. Rose, Nikolas and Peter Miller. 1992. "Political Power beyond the State: Problematics of Government." *British Journal of Sociology* 43(2): 173-205.
21. Gordon, Colin. 1991. "Government Rationality: An Introduction," pp. 1-53 in *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmental Rationality: An Introduction*, pp. 1-53 in *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentality*, edited by Graham Buchell, Collin Gordon, and Peter Miller. Chicago: University of Chicago Press [REF to CEU].
22. Mouffe, Chantale. 1979. "Hegemony and Ideology in Gramsci," pp. 168-204 in *Gramsci and Marxist Theory*, edited by Chantale Mouffe. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
23. Antonio Gramsci. 1971. *Selections from the Prison Notebooks*. New York: International Publishers. "State and The Civil Society" (206-275); "Problems of Marxism: Economy and Ideology" (pp. 407-409); "The Foramtion of Intellectuals" (pp. 5-14); "The Modern Prince" (123-202) [335.4/309/45 GRA].
24. Biagio de Giovanni, "Lenin and Gramsci: state, politics and party", pp. 259-288 in *Gramsci and Marxist Theory*, edited by Chantale Mouffe. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
25. Shaw, Martin. 1997. "The State of Globalization: Towards a Theory of State Transformation," *Review of International Political Economy* 4(3): 497-513.
26. Weiss, Linda. 1997. "Globalization and the Myth of the Powerless State." *New Left Review* 225: 3-27.
27. Cerny, Philip G. 1997. "Paradoxes of the Competition State: The Dynamics of Political Globalization," *32:2 Government and Opposition* 249-274.
28. Panitch, Leo. 2000. "The new Imperial State." *New Left Review* 2: 5-20.

**CODE NO: PA POL E 340**  
**SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Conceptual Framework (15 Hours)**
  - a) Traditional movements
  - b) New Social Movements
  - c) Social movements and politics of change
  
- 2. Rural Social Movements (15 Hours)**
  - a) Farmers' movements
  - b) Mobilisation of agricultural workers and rural labour
  - c) Movements of the adivasis and ethnic minorities
  
- 3. Urban Working Class Movements (15 Hours)**
  - a) Movements of organised industrial workers and service sector employees
  - b) Mobilisation of workers in unorganised and informal sectors
  - c) Movements of the urban middle classes
  
- 4. New Social Movements (15 Hours)**
  - a) Women's movement
  - b) Dalit Movement
  - c) Environmental and Human Rights movements

**Reading List:**

1. Brass, Paul R. and Franda, Marcus F., *The Communist Movement in India*, MIT Press, Cambridge, 1973.
2. Desai, A.R., *Peasant Struggles in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1982.
3. Dhanagare, D.N., *Peasant Movements in India: 1920-1950*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1983.
4. Dietrich, Gabriel, *Reflections on the Women's Movement in India: Religion, Ecology, Development*, Horizon India Books, New Delhi, 1992.
5. Foweraker, Joe, *Theorizing Social Movements*, Pluto Press, London, 1995.
6. Hardgrave, R.L., *The Dravidian Movement*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1965.
7. Jogdand, P.G., and Michael, S.M., *Globalization and Social Movements: Struggle for a Humane Society*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2003.
8. Lee, Su H., *Debating New Social Movements: Culture, Identity, and Social Fragmentation*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2010.
9. Nadkarni, M.V., *Farmers' Movement in India*, Allied, New Delhi, 1992.
10. Omvedt, Gail, *Reinventing Revolution: New Social Movements and the Socialist Tradition in India*, M.E. Sharpe, New York, 1993.
11. Oommen, T.K., *Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements*, Sage, New Delhi, 1990.
12. Rao, M.S.A. (Ed.), *Social Movements in India: Studies in Peasants, Backward Classes, Sectarian, Tribal and Women's Movements*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2004.
13. Shah, Ghanshyam, *Social Movements in India: A Review of the Literature*, Sage, New Delhi, 1990.
14. Sundarayya, P., *Telangana People's Struggle and its Lessons*, Foundation Books, New Delhi, 1972.

15. Vora, Rajendra, *The World's First Anti-Dam Movement*, Permanent Black, Ranikhet, 2009.

# **Semester IV**

- 1. Interdisciplinary Course**
- 2. Skill Based Course**
- 3. Project Based Course**

**Semester IV -Interdisciplinary Courses**  
**CODE NO.: PA POL I 401**  
**ENVIRONMENT CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. State of India's Environment (15 Hours)**
  - a) Natural resources: renewable and non-renewable
  - b) Impact of development on people and nature, issues of equity, poverty and affluence
  - c) Government of India's policies.
  
- 2. Water and its Conservation (15 Hours)**
  - a) Water management: traditional and modern, small and large-scale
  - b) Privatisation of water
  - c) Protest: Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, North-east.
  
- 3. Biodiversity and its Conservation (15 Hours)**
  - a) Definition, biodiversity at global, national and local levels
  - b) India as a mega-diversity nation
  - c) Threats and conservation attempts.
  
- 4. Civil Society Responses (15 Hours)**
  - a) Resistance: Chipko, Silent Valley, anti-Posco and anti-Vedanta movements
  - b) Activism: National Alliance of Peoples' Movements, urban non-governmental organisations
  - c) Reconstruction and alternatives: case studies.

**Reading List:**

1. Agarwal, Anil, and Narain, Sunita, *Forests State of India's Environment: First Citizens' Report*, Centre for Science and Environment, Delhi, 1995.
2. Baviskar, Amita, *In the Belly of the River: Tribal Conflicts over Development in the Narmada Valley*, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2005.
3. Divan, Shyam, and Rosencranz, Armin, *Environmental Law and Policy in India: Cases, Materials and Statutes*, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.
4. Gadgil, Madhav, and Guha, Ramachandra, *Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India*, Penguin Books India, Delhi, 1995.
5. Guha, Ramachandra, *The Authoritarianism of the Wild How Much Should a Person Consume?* Permanent Black, Delhi, 2006.
6. Kalpavriksh, *Biodiversity Infopack: A Guide to Biodiversity Legislation and Intellectual Property Rights*, Kalpavrkish, Delhi/Pune, 2006.
7. Kothari, Ashish, *Understanding Biodiversity: Life, Sustainability and Equity*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1997.
8. Kothari, A., Pathak, N., Anuradha, R.V., and Taneja, B. (Eds.), *Communities and Conservation: Natural Resource Management in South and Central Asia*. Sage, New Delhi, 1998.
9. Lewis, M., *Inventing Global Ecology: Tracking the Biodiversity Ideal in India 1945-97*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
10. Mehta, Chetan Singh, *Environmental Protection and the Law*, APH, New Delhi, 2009.

11. Rangarajan, Mahesh (Ed.), *Environmental Issues in India: A Reader*. Pearson Education, Delhi, 2006.
12. Saberwal, V., Rangarajan, M., and Kothari, A., *People, Parks and Wildlife – Towards Co-existence*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2000.
13. Saberwal, Vasant, and Rangarajan, Mahesh (Eds.), *Battles Over Nature Science and the Politics of Conservation*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2003.
14. Singh, Katar, *Managing Common Pool Resources: Principles and Case Studies*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1994.
15. Chatterjee, B.M., *Environmental Law: Implications, Problems and Perspective*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2007.

**CODE NO: PA POL I 402**  
**INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE LAW**  
**(6 Credits and 6 Hours)**

1. **Legal and Institutional Protection** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Basic Terms & Concepts: refugee, internally displaced persons, aliens, stateless, asylum, protection,
  - b) Refugee convention, protocols, human rights law
  - c) Role of UN.
  
2. **Asylum** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Grounds: race, religion, nationality, membership of a particular social group or political opinion
  - b) Durable solution: voluntary repatriation, local integration, resettlement in a third country
  - c) Asylum laws in United States of America, European Union, Canada
  
3. **Rights of Refugees** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Basic rights of refugees, principle of non-refoulement
  - b) Rights of special groups: women, children
  - c) Role of governments, refugees in India.
  
4. **India and Refugees** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Civil wars, violence: Role of non-governmental organizations
  - b) Development induced displacement, IDP: case studies
  - c) Laws to protect resettlement and rehabilitation.

**Reading List:**

1. Bayefsky, Anne F., *Human Rights and Forced Displacement*, Martinus Nijhoff, The Netherlands, 2000.
2. Cholewinski, Ryszard, de Guchteneire, Paul, and Pecoud, Antoine (Eds.), *Migration and Human Rights The United Nations Convention on Migrant Workers' Rights*, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
3. de Wet, Chris, *Development Induced Displacement: Problems, Policies and People*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2005.
4. Essed, Philomena, Frerks, Georg, and Schrijvers, Joke (Eds.), *Refugees and the Transformation of Societies: Agency Policies, Ethics and Politics*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2005.
5. Hathaway, James C., *The Rights of Refugee Under International Law*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2005.
6. Juss, Satvinder Singh, *International Migration and Global Justice*, Asghate, Aldershot, 2006.
7. Kharat, Rajesh S., *Tibetan Refugee in India*, Kaveri Books, New Delhi, 2003.
8. Kneebone, Susan, and Rawlings-Sanaei, Felicity (Eds.), *New Regionalism and Asylum Seekers: Challenges Ahead*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2007.
9. Mishra, Omprakash, *Elsewhere People: Cross Border Migration, Refugee Protection and State Response*, Lancers Books, New Delhi, 2003.



10. Nathwani, Niraj, *Rethinking Refugee Law*, Martinus Nijhoff, The Netherlands, 2003.
11. Singh, Deepak K., *Stateless in South Asia: The Chakmas Between Bangladesh and India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2010.
12. van Selm-Thornburn, Joanne, *Refugee Protection in Europe*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, The Netherlands, 1998.
13. van Selm, Joanne, *et.al.* (Eds.), *The Refugee Convention at Fifty: A View From Forced Migration Studies*, Lexington Books, Lanham, 2003.

**CODE NO: PA POL I 403**  
**THE UNITED NATIONS**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Introduction** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Approaches: Liberal, Realist
  - b) Evolution of International Organisations
  - c) The League of Nations
  
- 2. United Nations** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) The United Nations Charter
  - b) General Assembly, Security Council
  - c) International Court of Justice, Secretary General
  
- 3. Role of the United Nations** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Maintenance of international peace and security
  - b) Protection and promotion of human rights,
  - c) International Labour Organisation, United Nations Educational Scientific Cultural Organisation and World Health Organisation
  
- 4. United Nations Today** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Changing Nature
  - b) Reforms
  - c) Relevance

**Reading List:**

1. Thomas George Weiss, Sam Daws (Edt.), *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2007
2. Joachim Koops, Norrie MacQueen, Thierry Tardy, Paul D. Williams (Edt), *The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations*, Oxford University Press, 2015
3. Gordenker, Leon, *The UN Secretary-General and Secretariat*, Second Edition, Routledge, New York, 2010.
4. Karns, Margaret P., and Mingst, Karen A., *International Organisations The Politics and Processes of Global Governance*, Viva Books, New Delhi, 2005
5. Krasno, Jean E., *United Nation: Confronting the Challenges of a Global Society*, Lynne Rienner, London, 2004.
6. Mehrish, B.N., *The United Nations in the New Millennium: A Changing Scenario*, Academic Excellence, Delhi, 2007.
7. Moore, John A., and Pubantz, Jerry, *New United Nations: International Organization in The Twenty-First Century*, Pearson Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, 2006.
8. Singh, J. P., *UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization) Creating Norms for a Complex World*, Routledge, New York, 2010.
9. Thakur, Ramesh, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2006.
10. United Nations, *United Nations Today*, United Nations Publications, New York, 2008.
11. Whitworth, Sandra, *Men, Militarism, and Peacekeeping: A Gendered Analysis*, Lynne

- Rienner, Boulder, 2007.
12. Zweifel, Thomas D., *International Organizations and Democracy: Accountability, Politics, and Power*, Lynne Rienner, Boulder, 2005.

**CODE NO: PA POL I 404**  
**CONFLICT AND PEACE STUDIES**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Introduction** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Nature, Scope and Meaning
  - b) Peace traditions
  - c) Approaches to study of peace
  
- 2. Forms of Conflict** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Intra societal Conflict
  - b) Reflections on the phenomena of War
  - c) Global wars
  
- 3. UN System** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Pacific settlements of Disputes
  - b) Peace Keeping, Peacemaking and Adjudication
  - c) Confidence Building measures
  
- 4. Case Studies** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Kosovo Issue
  - b) 9/11 Afghanistan/Somalian Issue
  - c) Haitian conflict/ Srilankan Conflict

**Reading List:**

1. Woolf, L. M., & Hulsizer, M. R. (2004). Psychology Of Peace And Mass Violence -- War, Ethno- Political Conflict, Terrorism, And Peace: Informational Resources. *Otrp-Online*, Published By Office Of Teaching Resources In Psychology, Society For The Teaching Of Psychology (Div. 2, Apa).  
Url: [Http://Www.Lemoyne.Edu/Otrp/Teachingresources.Html#Diversity](http://Www.Lemoyne.Edu/Otrp/Teachingresources.Html#Diversity)
2. Galtung, J. (2004), *Transcend And Transform; An Introduction To Conflict Work*, London, Pluto Press.
3. Hampson, F. Malone, D. (2002), *From Reaction To Conflict Prevention: Opportunities For The Un System*, Boulder Lynne Reiner.
4. Held, D. (1995), *Democracy And The Global Order: From The Modern State To Cosmopolitan Governance*, Cambridge, Polity Press.
5. Lederach, J. P. (2005), *The Moral Imagination: The Art And Soul Of Building Peace*, Oxford Oup.
6. Lederach, J. P. (1997), *Building Peace: Sustainable Reconciliation In Divided Societies*, Washington, Usip.
7. Wallensteen, P. (2007), *Understanding Conflict Resolution*, 2007, Sage, London

**CODE NO: PA POL I 405**  
**GEOPOLITICS IN WORLD AFFAIRS**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Basic issues and Concepts (15 Hours)**
  - a) Importance of geo-political factors-physical, human, economic, political and environmental
  - b) Theories: Organic, Sea power and Rim land, Land Power, German Geopolitik, Critical
  - c) Geopolitics and foreign policy formulation: ecological, regionalist, internationalist globalist challenges
  
- 2. Changing Nature of Geopolitics (15 Hours)**
  - a) Decline of classical geopolitics
  - b) Imperialism and geopolitics: Nazi Germany, Pax Americana
  - c) Emergence of new geopolitics in the post cold war era
  
- 3. Strategic Geography (15 Hours)**
  - a) Europe, Eurasia
  - b) North and South America
  - c) Asia, Africa
  
- 4. Geopolitics and Natural Resources Disputes (15 Hours)**
  - a) Oil
  - b) Water
  - c) Territory

**Reading List:**

1. Agrew, John, *Geopolitics*, Routledge, New York, 2003.
2. Ayres, Alyssa, and Mohan, C. Raja (Ed.), *Power Realignment in Asia: China, India and the United States*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
3. Cohen, Saul Bernard, *Geopolitics: the Geography of International Relations*, Rowman & Littlefield, Pentagon Press, New Delhi, 2010.
4. Dalby, Simon, *Rethinking Geopolitics*, Routledge, New York, 2007.
5. Falk, Richard A., *Declining World Order: Americas Imperial Geopolitics*, Routledge, New York, 2004.
6. Flint, Colin, *Introduction to Geopolitics*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
7. Freedman, Alan, and Kagarlitsky, Boris, *The Politics of Empire*, Pluto Press, London, 2004.
8. Gill, Stephen, *Power and Resistance in the New World Order*, Palgrave- Macmillan, New York, 2003.
9. Isakova, Irina, *Russian Governance in the Twenty First Century: Geo Strategy, Geopolitics and Governance*, Frank Cass, London, 2005.
10. Lordesmas, Anthony H., *The Iraq war*, Natraj, Dehradun, 2006.
11. Mojtahed-Zadeh, Pirouz, *Small Players of the Great Game; Settlement of Iraq Eastern Borderland and Creation of Afghanistan*, Routledge, London, 2004.

12. Overholt, William H., *Asia, America and the Transformation of Geopolitics*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2008.
13. Sriram, Chandra Lekha, *Exploring Sub-regional Conflict*, Viva Books, Mumbai, 2006.
14. Warwick, Armstrong, and Anderson, James, *Geopolitics of European Union Enlargement the Fortress Empire*, Routledge, London, 2007.

**CODE NO.: PA POL I 406**  
**ADMINISTRATION OF COMMON PROPERTY RESOURCES**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Introduction** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Definition of common property resources
  - b) Historical evolution of common property resources
  - c) Introduction of state ownership and private property.
  
- 2. Theoretical debates** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Tragedy of the Commons Approach vs Tragedy of Anti-Commons
  - b) Institutionalism
  - c) Functions of reciprocity among groups and communities.
  
- 3. Legal, Institutional and Policy Frameworks in India** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Land
  - b) Water (including marine/coastal)
  - c) Forest.
  
- 4. New Common Property Resources and Challenges** **(15Hours)**
  - a) Traditional knowledge
  - b) Biodiversity
  - c) Atmosphere.

**Reading List:**

1. Boyle, James, *The Public Domain: Enclosing the Commons of the Mind*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 2008, available at <http://www.thepublicdomain.org/download/>
2. Cullet, Phillipe, *Water Law, Poverty, and Development Water Sector Reforms in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
3. Dolsak, Nives, and Ostrom, Elinor (Eds.), *The Commons in the New Millennium: Challenges and Adaptations*, MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 2003.
4. Guha, Ramachandra, *The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001.
5. Hardin, Garrett James, "The Tragedy of the Commons", *Science*, Volume 162, No.3859, December 13, 1968, pp.1243-48.
6. Hawthorne, Susan, *Wild Politics Feminism, Globalization Bio/Diversity*, Aakar, Delhi, 2008.
7. Ingram, Gregory K., and Hong, Yu-Hung (Eds.), *Property Rights and Land Policies*, Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, Cambridge, 2009.
8. Krishna, Sumi, *Genderscapes: Revisioning Natural Resources Management*, Zubaan, New Delhi, 2009.
9. Lehmann, Scott, *Privatizing Public Lands*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1995.
10. Lessig, Lawrence, *Free Culture: The Nature and Future of Creativity*, Penguin Books, New York, 2005.
11. Olson, Mancur, *The Logic of Collective Action*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1971.

12. Ostrom, Elinor, *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2003.
13. Sandler, T., *Collective Action: Theory and Application*, The University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1992.
14. Shiva, Vandana, *Water Wars: Privatization, Pollution and Profit, Between the Lines*, Toronto, 2002.
15. Vaidyanathan, A., *India's Water Resources*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.



**CODE NO.: PA POL I 407**  
**DALIT MOVEMENT IN INDIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Pre-Ambedkar Depressed Classes Awakening and Protests (15 Hours)**
  - a) Western India - Shivram Janba Kamble, Gopal Baba Valangkar
  - b) South India- Iyothee Thass, Sree Narayana Guru
  - c) Eastern India – Namsudra Movement.
  
- 2. Dalit Movement under Dr. Ambedkar’s Leadership (15 Hours)**
  - a) Bahishkrit Hitakarini Sabha
  - b) Independent Labour Party
  - c) Scheduled Caste Federation/Republican Party of India.
  
- 3. Post- Ambedkar Dalit Politics (15 Hours)**
  - a) Dalit Panther/Republican Party of India/ Bharatiya Republican Party- Bahujan Mahasangh
  - b) Dalit Sangharsha Samiti
  - c) Bahujan Samaj Party.
  
- 4. Issues and Concerns of Dalit Movements (15 Hours)**
  - a) Reservation, dalit middle class
  - b) Atrocities against dalits, conversions
  - c) Identity, autonomy, ideology.

**Reading List:**

1. Bandopadhya, Sekhar, *Caste, Protests and Identity in Colonial India, The Namsudras of Bengal 1872 – 1947*, Curzon Press, London, 1997.
2. Deliege, Robert, *The Untouchable of India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.
3. Franco, Fernando (Ed.), *Pain and Awakening, The Dynamics of Dalit Identity in Bihar, Gujarat and Uttar Pradesh*, Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, 2002.
4. Geeta, V., and Rajadurai, S.V., *Towards a Non-Brahmin Millennium, From Iyothee Thass to Periyar*, Samya, Kolkata, 1998.
5. Jacob, T.G., and Bandhu, P., *Reflections on the Caste Question – The Dalit Situation in South India*, Odyssey, Ootacamund, 2009.
6. Jafferelot, Christophe, *India’s Silent Revolution, The Rise of the Low Castes in North Indian Politics*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2003.
7. Jafferelot, Christophe, *Dr. Ambedkar and Untouchability*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2004.
8. Jogdand, P.G. (Ed.), *New Economic Policy and Dalits*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2000.
9. Manoranjan, Mohanty (Ed.), *Class, Caste, Gender*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004.
10. Nagraj, D.R., *The Flaming Fleet, A Study of Dalit Movement*, South Forum Press, Bangalore, 1993.
11. Omvedt, Gail, *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution, Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1994.

12. Prasad, Vijay, *Untouchable Freedom, A Social History of a Dalit Community*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.
13. Thorat, Sukhadeo, *Dalits in India – Search for a Common Destiny*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
14. Yagati, Chinna Rao, *Dalit Struggle for Identity, Andhra and Hyderabad 1900 – 1950*, Kanishka, New Delhi, 2003.
15. Zelliott, Eleanor, *From Untouchable to Dalit – Essays on the Ambedkar Movement*, Foundation Books, New Delhi, 2005.

**CODE NO: PA POL I 408**  
**DEMOCRACY AND MEDIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Introduction (15 Hours)**
  - a) Classical Models of media system: libertarian, social responsibility and authoritarian; critique: Marxist and Critical theory.
  - b) Public opinion, freedom of speech and expression.
  - c) Constitutional framework, freedom of the press
  
- 2. Political Economy of Media (15 Hours)**
  - a) Ownership: Public, Private
  - b) Regulation: Print, Broadcast, Internet.
  - c) Copyright, Information Technology Act, Article 19, International Bill of Rights.
  
- 3 Content Regulation (15 Hours)**
  - a) Protecting the state: Censorship, Parliamentary privileges, Contempt of Court, Official Secrets Act.
  - b) Defending Individual rights: Defamation, right to privacy.
  - c) Self-regulation, accountability
  
- 4 Emerging challenges and prospects (15 Hours)**
  - a) Boundaries: Public order, hate speech, national security.
  - b) Media and marginalization: caste, gender, language.
  - c) Election coverage – Paid news, public relations and advertisements.

**Reading List:**

1. Atkinson, Joshua D., *Alternative Media and Politics of Resistance: A Communicative Perspective*, Peter Lang, New York, 2010.
2. Axford, Barrie & Huggins, Richard (Ed.), *New Media and Politics*, Sage, London, 2001.
3. Batabyal, Somanth, Chowdhry, Angad, Gaur, Meenu and Pohjonen (Eds.), *Indian Mass Media and the Politics of Change*, Routledge India, New Delhi, 2011.
4. Curran, James , *Media and Democracy*, Routledge, London, 2011
5. Graber, Doris Appel (Ed.), *Media Power in Politics*, Sixth Edition, CQ Press, Thousand Oaks, CA 2010.
6. Graber, Doris Appel, McQuail, Denis, Norris, Pippa, *The Politics of News: the News of Politics*, Second Edition, CQ Press, Thousand Oaks, CA, 2008.
7. Gunther, Richard and Mughan, Anthony, *Democracy and the Media: A Comparative Perspective*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000.
8. Iyengar, Shanto and McGrady, Jennifer, *Media And Politics: A Citizen's Guide*, W.W. Norton & Company, New York , 2011.
9. Keane, John, *The Media and Democracy*, Polity, 1991.
10. Louw, Eric, *The Media and Political Process*, Sage, New Delhi, 2010.
11. Meyer, Thomas, and Hinchman, Lew, *Media Democracy: How the Media Colonize Politics*, Polity Press, Oxford, 2002.

12. Ranganathan, Maya and Rodrigues, Usha M (Ed.), *Indian Media in a Globalised World*, Sage, New Delhi, 2010.
13. Reidfeld, Helmut and Bhargava, Rajeev Ed (2005), *Civil Society, Public Sphere and Citizenship: Dialogues and Perceptions*, Sage: New Delhi, Chapters 3, 4, 8 and 9
14. Wolfsfeld, Gadi, *Making Sense of Media and Politics: Five Principles in Political Communication*, Routledge, 2011.
15. B. Cammaerts and N. Carpentier (Eds) *Reclaiming the Media: communication rights and democratic media roles*,: Intellect, Bristol, 2007
16. Jenkins, H and Thorburn, D., *Democracy and the New Media*, MIT, 2003.

**CODE NO: PA POL I 409**  
**INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Approaches to the study of IPE (15 Hours)**
  - a) Realist
  - b) Liberal
  - c) Marxist
  
- 2. International monetary and financial structures (15 Hours)**
  - a) IMF
  - b) World Bank
  - c) Proposals for reforms
  
- 3. World Trade Organisation (15 Hours)**
  - a) From GATT to WTO – agriculture and trade in services
  - b) Special and Differential Treatment
  - c) Developing Countries and the WTO
  
- 4. International Regimes (15 Hours)**
  - a) TRIPS, TRIMS
  - b) Trade Policy Review Mechanism, Dispute Settlement Mechanism
  - c) MNCs, TNCs, FIIs and Non-governmental groups

**Reading List:**

1. Baylis, John and Steve Smith *The Globalization of World Politics*, (2005: New Delhi, Oxford University Press)
2. Baker, Andrew et.al *Governing Financial Globalization: International Political Economy and Multi-Level Governance*, (2008: London, Routledge)
3. Burnell, Peter and Vicky Randall *Politics in the Developing World*, (2005: Oxford University Press, Oxford)
4. Dunn, Bill *Global Political Economy: A Marxist Critique*, (2009: Pluto Press, London)
5. Gilpin, Robert *The Political Economy of International Relations*, (1987: Princeton, Princeton University Press)
6. Hoekman, Bernard and Michel Kostecki *The Political Economy of the World Trading System: The WTO and Beyond*, (2009: Oxford University Press, Oxford)
7. Karns, Margaret and Karen Mingst *International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance*, (2005: Viva Books, New Delhi)
8. Narlikar, Amrita *The World Trade Organisation: A Very Short Introduction*, (2005: Oxford University Press, Delhi)
9. पेंडसे ,अरुणा आणि उत्तरा सहस्रबुद्धे *आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध : शीतयुद्धोत्तर आणि जागतिकीकरणाचे राजकारण*, (2008, मुंबई ,ओरिएंट लॉंगमन (
10. Ravenhill, John *Global Political Economy*, (2005: Oxford University Press, Oxford),

**CODE NO.: PA POL I 410**  
**INTRODUCTION TO INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Knowledge, Innovation and Intellectual Property Rights (15 Hours)**
  - a) Evolution of intellectual property: pre-intellectual property system of protection: secrecy/trade guilds/cartels, emergence of intellectual property
  - b) Justification of intellectual property: consequentialist, right based and economic.
  - c) Alternatives to intellectual property rights, Tragedy of the Anticommons.
  
- 2. Internationalisation of Intellectual Property Rights (15 Hours)**
  - a) Intellectual property statutes – origin and internationalisation
  - b) World Trade Organization framework and the Agreement Related to Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, new forms of intellectual property rights
  - c) Role of World Intellectual Property Organization, Patent Cooperation Treaty, harmonisation of intellectual property, Development Agenda.
  
- 3. Intellectual Property Rights in India (15 Hours)**
  - a) The Patent Act of India 1911 and the Indian Patent Act of 1970.
  - b) Intellectual property rights in India and progressive harmonisation with international standards
  - c) Patent Amendment Act 2005.
  
- 4. Intellectual Property Rights and Select Sectors (15 Hours)**
  - a) Pharmaceutical industry
  - b) Agriculture
  - c) Biotechnology, life form patenting (technical and ethical issues).

**Reading List:**

1. Alikhan, Shahid, and Mashelkar, Raghunath Anant, *Intellectual Property and Competitive Strategies in the 21st Century*, Kluwer Law International, The Hague, 2004.
2. Bhagwati, Jagdish, and Hirsch, Mathias (Eds.), *The Uruguay Round and Beyond: Essays in Honour of Arthur Dunkel*, The University of Michigan Press, Michigan, 1998.
3. Brush, Stephen B., and Stabinsky, Doreen (Eds.), *Valuing Local Knowledge: Indigenous People and Intellectual Property Rights*, Island, Washington, D.C., 1996
4. Chandra, Rajshree, *Knowledge as Property Issues in the Moral Grounding of Intellectual Property Rights*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
5. Chaudhuri, Sudip, *The WTO and India's Pharmaceuticals Industry Patent Protection, TRIPS and Developing Countries*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
6. Correa, Carlos M., *Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights: A Commentary on the TRIPS Agreement*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007.
7. Dasgupta, Paramita (Ed.), *WTO at the Crossroads*, Concept, New Delhi, 2009.
8. Drahos, Peter, and Mayne, Ruth (Eds.), *Global Intellectual Property Rights: Knowledge, Access and Development*, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, 2002.
9. Drahos, Peter, *An Alternative Framework for the Global Regulation of Intellectual Property Rights*, Centre for Governance of Knowledge and Development, Working

- Paper, Regulatory Institutions Network, Australian National University, Canberra 2005.
10. Fisher, William, "Theories of Intellectual Property", available at <http://www.law.harvard.edu/faculty/ffisher/iptheory.html>.
  11. Lindberg, Van, *Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code*, O'Reilly, Sebastopol, 2008.
  12. May, Christopher, *A Global Political Economy of Intellectual Property Rights: The New Enclosures?*, Routledge, New York, 2000.
  13. Sell, Susan K., *Private Power, Public Law: The Globalization of Intellectual Property Rights*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2003.
  14. Stiglitz, Joseph E., and Charlton, Andrew, *Fair Trade for All: How Trade Can Promote Development*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006.
  15. Vaidhyathan, Siva, *Copyrights and Copywrongs: The Rise of Intellectual Property and How It Threatens Creativity*, New York University Press, New York, 2001.

#### ***Useful Websites***

- World Trade Organization: [wto.org](http://wto.org)
- World Intellectual Property Organization: [wipo.org](http://wipo.org)
- The South Centre: <http://www.southcentre.org>
- Patent Office of India :[www.patentoffice.nic.in/](http://www.patentoffice.nic.in/)

**CODE NO: PA POL I 411**  
**POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY IN INDIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Approaches** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Marxist and Neo-Marxist
  - b) Elite and Pluralist.
  - c) Systems and Feminist
  
- 2. Important Concepts** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) State and Civil Society
  - b) Power and Hegemony
  - c) Political Culture and processes
  
- 3. Social Asymmetries and Politics** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Caste and class
  - b) Ethnicity
  - c) Gender
  
- 4. Political Change** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) State and political change
  - b) Social Movements
  - c) Revolutions; Politics of Violence.

**Reading List:**

1. Almond, Gabriel and Powell, Bingham G. Jr. 1966, *Comparative Politics: Developmental Approach*. Feffer and Simons, New York.
2. Asraf, Ali and Sharma, L.N., 1983, (2007 reprint), *Political Sociology: A New Grammar of Politics*. Universities Press, Hyderabad.
3. Avineri, S., 1972, *The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
4. Bottommore, Tom, 1979, (1994 reprint), *Political Sociology*. B.I. Publications, Bombay.
5. Dowse, R. and Hughes, John A., 1972, *Political Sociology*, John Wiley and Sons, London.
6. Giddens, Anthony, 1971, (1992 Indian edn.), *Capitalism and modern social theory: an analysis of the writings of Marx, Durkheim and Max Weber*. Cambridge University Press, Foundation Books, New Delhi.
7. Gupta, Dipankar(ed), *Social Stratification*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
8. Joseph, Sarah, 1988, (2004 reprint), *Political Theory and Power*, Foundation Books, Delhi.
9. Lipset, S. M. (ed.) 1961, *Culture and Social Character*, Free Press, New York.
10. Mukhopadhyaya, A.K., 1977, (1997 Reprint), *Political Sociology: An Introductory Analysis*. K.P. Bagchi, Calcutta.
11. Sen, Sukomal, 1977, *Working Class of India : History of Emergence and Movement 1930- 1970*.
12. Shah, Ghanshyam(Ed.) 2004, *Caste and Democratic Politics in India*. Permanent



- Black, New Delhi.
13. Sharma, K.L., 1994 ,(2002 reprint), *Social Stratification and Mobility*. Rawat Publication, Mumbai.
  14. Varma, S.P., 1976, *Modern Political theory*. Vikas, New Delhi.
  15. Wilkinson, Steven I., (ed.), 2005, *Religious Politics and Communal Violence*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

**CODE NO: PA POL I 412**  
**MEETING THE CHALLENGES OF MEGACITIES: STUDY OF MUMBAI**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Understanding Megacity Concept (15 Hours)**
  - a) Megacity: Meaning and Characteristics
  - b) Emergence of Megacities; A Comparative Review
  - c) Issues and Concerns of Megacities
  
- 2. Mumbai the Megacity (15 Hours)**
  - a) Mumbai: Urban Origins and History
  - b) Growth of Mumbai as a Megacity
  - c) Development in Mumbai Metropolitan Region
  
- 3. Changing Metropolitan Political Economy (15 Hours)**
  - a) Informal Sector
  - b) Migration
  - c) Slums
  
- 4. Strategies for meeting challenges (15 Hours)**
  - a) From Growth to Inclusive Development
  - b) Civic Activism
  - c) Twinning of Megacities

**Reading List:**

1. Frauke Kraas, Megacities and Global Change in East, Southeast and South Asia *ASIEN* 103, April 2007, 9-22
2. Barney Cohen, Urbanization in developing countries: Current trends, future projections, and key challenges for sustainability, *Technology in Society* 28 (2006) 63–80
3. Frederick van der Ploega and Steven Poelhekkeb Globalization and the rise of megacities in the developing world, *Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society* 2008, 1, 477–501
4. Palen J. John, *Urban World*, Paradigm Publishers, Boulder, 2008.
5. Thomas Blom Hansen, *Wages of Violence: Naming and Identity in Postcolonial Bombay* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001).
6. Shaw Annapurna and M.K. Satish, Metropolitan restructuring in post-liberalized India: Separating the global and the local, *Cities*, Vol. 24, No. 2, 2007, 148–163
7. You, Nicholas, 'Sustainable for whom? The urban millennium and challenges for redefining the global development planning agenda ', *City*, volume 11 No.2, July 2007, 214 – 220.
8. Putzel James, Globalization, Liberalization, and Prospects for the State, *International Political Science Review* Vol. 26, No. 1, 2005, 5–16
9. Colin McFarlane and Jonathan Rutherford, Political Infrastructures: Governing and Experiencing the Fabric of the City, *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Volume 32.2 June 2008, 363–74

10. Mohan Sudha, *Urban Development and New localism*, Rawat Publishers, Mumbai, New Delhi and Jaipur, July 2005.
11. Judy Whitehead, Nitin More, *Revanchism in Mumbai? Political Economy of Rent Gaps and Urban Restructuring in a Global City* *Economic and Political Weekly* June 23, 2007
12. Aprodicio A. Laquian, Vinod Tiwari and Lisa Hanley, (eds) “The Inclusive City: Infrastructure and Public Services for the Urban Poor in Asian Cities”, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, September, 2007.
13. Mohan Sudha, “Between Privatisation and Participation: Basic Services in Mumbai Metropolitan Region” in Klaus Segbers, Simon Raiser and Krister Volkmann (Eds), *Public Problems – Private Solutions? Globalizing Cities in the South*, Aldershot, UK, Ashgate, September 2005, 191-206
14. Bannerjee-Guha S, ‘Shifting Cities: Urban Restructuring in Mumbai’, *Economic and Political Weekly*, January 12, 2002, 121-28.
15. *Mumbai Human Development Report*, Oxford University Press, 2009.

**CODE NO: PA POL I 413**  
**URBAN GOVERNANCE**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Governance Discourse in the Urban Context** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Governance: Meaning, Usage and Perspectives
  - b) Types of Urban Governance
  - c) Problems of Governance
  
- 2. Institutional Structures of Urban Local Governance in India** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Role of Local Government.
  - b) Commissioner Model and the Mayor in Council
  - c) Fiscal Concerns and Resource Mobilisation
  
- 3. Urban Governance in the Post-Fordist City** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Multiple Domains of Governance
  - b) Corporate Governance
  - c) Features of Collaborative Governance
  
- 4. Alternative Models of Governance** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Participative
  - b) Deliberative
  - c) Governance and Human Development

**Reading List:**

1. Jayal Niraja Gopal, Prakash Amit, Sharma Pradeep K. (Eds.), *Local Governance in India, decentralization and beyond*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
2. I.S.A Baud and J. De Witt (Eds), *New Forms of Urban Governance in India: Shifts Models Networks and Contestations*, New Delhi, Sage, 2008.
3. John Harriss, Kristian Stokke, Olle Tornquist, *Politicising Democracy*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2004 .
4. Kundu, A, 'Urbanisation and Urban Governance. Search for a perspective beyond neo-liberalism.' *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol.38, No.29, September 20-26, 2003, 3079-3087.
5. Wignaraja Ponna, Sirivardana Susil (Eds.), *Pro-poor growth and governance in South-Asia: decentralization and participatory development*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
6. John Harriss, Kristian Stokke, Olle Tornquist, *Politicising Democracy*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2004.
7. Mohan Sudha, 'Issues, Challenges and the Changing Sites of Governance: Self Organising Networks in Mumbai', *Journal of Governance and Public Policy*, Vol. 1, No.1, June 2006, 25-40.
8. Mohan Sudha, 'Challenges of Globalisation in Urban Local Governance' in Sarangi Prakash and Hans Lofgren (Eds) *Globalisation and Politics: Indo-Australian Perspectives*, Social Sciences Press, New Delhi, February 2009.
9. Daniel Kaufmann and Aart Kraay, 'Governance Indicators: Where Are We, Where Should We Be Going?' *The World Bank Research Observer*, vol. 23, no. 1, Spring 2008

10. Justin Beaumont and Walter Nicholls, 'Plural Governance, Participation and Democracy in Cities' *Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Volume 32.1 March 2008, 87–94
11. Sharma Rajvir, *Urban Governance in India: Major Issues and Challenges*, New Delhi, Research Indian Press, 2009.
12. Wignaraja Ponna, Sirivardana Susil (Eds), *Pro-Poor Growth and Governance in South Asia: Decentralisation and Participatory Development*, New Delhi, Sage, 2004.  
Mark Robinson, The Politics of Successful Governance Reforms, *Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, Vol. 45, No. 4, 521–548, November 2007

**CODE NO.: PA POL I 414**  
**NATIONAL SECURITY AND NUCLEAR ORDER**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Introduction** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Traditional/Conventional
  - b) Non Traditional security
  - c) Nuclear Science
  
- 2. Discourses on Nuclear Security** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Nuclear Deterrence
  - b) Nuclear Weapons
  - c) Debates on No First Use
  
- 3. Nuclear Safeguards** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Non Proliferation Treaty
  - b) Nuclear supplier Groups
  - c) Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty
  
- 4. Nuclear Culture** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Nuclear Energy
  - b) Nuclear Technology
  - c) Nuclear Future

**Reading List:**

1. Etel Solingen, "The Political Economy of Nuclear Restraint," *International Security* 19 (Fall 1994), pp. 126-69.
2. Scott D. Sagan, "Why Do States Build Nuclear Weapons? Three Models in Search of a Bomb," *International Security* 21(Winter 1996/97), pp. 54-86.
3. Peter Lavoy, "Nuclear Myths and the Causes of Nuclear Proliferation," *Security Studies* 2 (Spring/Summer 1993), pp. 192-212.
4. T.V. Paul, "The NPT and Power Transitions in the International System," in Raju G.C. Thomas, ed., *The Nuclear Non-proliferation Regime: Prospects for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* (Houndmills, UK: Macmillan, 1998), pp. 56-74.
5. Robert Jervis, "Systems Theories and Diplomatic History," in Paul Gordon Lauren, ed, *Diplomacy* (New York: Free Press, 1979), pp. 212-44.
6. Robert Jervis, *System Effects: Complexity in Political and Social Life* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1997).
7. Kenneth Waltz, *Theory of International Politics* (Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1979), p. 64.
8. William R. Thompson, "The Regional Sub-System: A Conceptual Explication and a Propositional Inventory," *International Studies Quarterly* 17 [March 1973], pp. 89-117.
9. David Lake, "Regional Security Complexes: A System Approach," in David Lake and Patrick M. Morgan, eds., *Regional Orders* (University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press, 1997), pp. 45-67.

10. Ashok Kapur, "Indian Strategy: The Dilemmas about Enmities, the Nature of Power and the Pattern of Relations," in Yogendra K. Malik and Ashok Kapur, eds., *India: Fifty Years of Democracy and Development* (New Delhi: APH Publishing, 1998), pp. 341-71.
11. T.V. Paul, "Power, Influence and Nuclear Weapons: A Reassessment," in T.V. Paul, Richard J. Harknett, and James J. Wirtz, eds., *The Absolute Weapon Revisited: Nuclear Arms and the Emerging International Order* (Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 1988), pp. 19-6.
12. Devin T. Hagerty, "Nuclear Deterrence in South Asia: The 1990 Indo-Pakistani Crisis," In- *The Non-proliferation Review/Fall 1998* T.V. Paul *international Security* 20 (Winter 1995/96), pp. 79- 114.
13. Alva Myrdal, *The Game of Disarmament* (New York: Pantheon Books, 1982).
14. J. P. Jain, *India and Disarmament: Nehru Era, Vol. I* (New Delhi: Radiant Publishers, 1974).

# **Skill Based Courses**



## Semester IV –Skill Based Courses

CODE NO.: PA POL S 401

### APPLICATION OF COMPUTER IN RESEARCH IN SOCIAL SCIENCES

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

- 5. Introduction (15 Hours)**
- a) Basics of Computer
  - b) Computer hardware and software
  - c) Internet
- 6. Application in Research in Social Sciences (15 Hours)**
- a) Microsoft Office: Word, Excel and Power Point
  - b) Introduction to Specialised Application Software
  - c) Research Design: Dissertation and thesis writing, Presentation techniques
- 7. Computer Skills and Online Resources (15 Hours)**
- a) Web Skills: Web browsing, bookmarking, email, online applications
  - b) E-resources: websites, journals, books, archives, audio-videos resources
  - c) Communication and Networking: Data sharing, Social Networking
- 8. Computer Security and Ethics (15 Hours)**
- a) Threats to Computer/Data Security
  - b) Cyber-security and Ethical Hacking
  - c) Plagiarism

#### Reading List:

1. Clements, A. (2006). *Principles of Computer Hardware*. New York: Oxford University Press.
2. Dochartaigh, N. Ó. (2002). *The Internet Research Handbook: A Practical Guide for Students and Researchers in the Social Sciences*. London: Sage Publications Ltd.
3. Fuchs, C., Boersma, K., Albrechtslund, A., & Sandoval, M. (Eds.). (2012). *Internet and Surveillance: The Challenges of Web 2.0 and Social Media*. New York: Routledge.
4. Graham, J., Olson, R., & Howard, R. (Eds.). (2010). *Cyber Security Essentials*. New York: CRC Press.
5. Holt, T. (2010). *Cybercrime: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide*. UK: Oxford University Press.
6. Kshetri, N. (2013). *Cybercrime and Cybersecurity in the Global South*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
7. Smith, W. S. (2008). *Plagiarism, the Internet, and Student Learning: Improving Academic Integrity*. New York: Routledge.
8. Thareja, R. (2014). *Fundamentals of Computer*. UK: Oxford University Press.
9. Wempen, F., Hattersley, R., Millett, R., & Shoup, K. (2015). *Computing Fundamentals: Introduction to Computers*. US: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
10. Zhang, F., & Barber, B. (2008). *Handbook of Research on Computer-Enhanced Language Acquisition and Learning*. New York: Information Science Reference.

**CODE NO.: PA POL S 402**  
**LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Introduction** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Leader and Leadership: Meaning and Definitions
  - b) History of Leadership
  - c) Theory of Leadership
  
- 2. Political Leadership** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Leadership and legitimacy
  - b) Political Systems and Leadership
  - c) Leadership in Policy Making
  
- 3. Skill Development** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Formation of social relationship, Training
  - b) Skill building: Self-confidence, oratory
  - c) Political communication
  
- 4. Ethics Of Leadership** **(15 Hours)**
  - a) Ethics and Morality
  - b) Public Accountability
  - c) Challenges

**Reading List:**

1. Kane , J., Loy , H.-C., & Patapan , H. (Eds.). (2011). *Political Legitimacy in Asia: New Leadership Challenges*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
2. Leonard, H. S., Lewis, R., Freedman, A. M., & Passmore, J. (Eds.). (2013). *The Wiley-Blackwell Handbook of the Psychology of Leadership, Change, and Organizational Development*. UK: Wiley-Blackwell.
3. Valenty , L. O., & Feldman, O. (Eds.). (2002). *Political Leadership For the New Century: Personality and Behavior Among American Leaders*. London: Praeger Publishers.
4. Blondel, J. ( 1987). *Political Leadership: Towards a General Analysis* . London: SAGE Publications .
5. Bryman, A., Collinson, D., Grint, K., Jackson, B., & Uhl-Bien, M. (Eds.). (2011). *The SAGE Handbook of Leadership*. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.
6. Elgie, R. (1995). *Political Leadership in Liberal Democracies* . London: Macmillan Press Ltd
7. Hiebert, M., & Klatt, B. (2001). *The Encyclopedia of Leadership: A Practical Guide To Popular Leadership Theories And Techniques*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
8. Marturano , A., & Gosling, J. (Eds.). (2008). *Leadership: The Key Concepts*. New York: Routledge.
9. Rhodes, R. A., & 't Hart, P. (Eds.). (2014). *The Oxford Handbook of Political Leadership*. Oxford University Press.
10. Riggio , R. E., & Tan, S. J. (Eds.). (2014). *Leader Interpersonal And Influence Skills: The Soft Skills of Ledership*. New York: Routledge.

**CODE NO.: PA POL S 403**  
**LEGAL SYSTEM IN INDIA**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. Introduction (15 Hours)**
- a) Outline of the Legal system in India, criminal and civil courts
  - b) Role of the police in criminal law administration
  - c) Non- formal Dispute Redressal mechanism- Lok Adalat, Policies like *Mahatma Gandhi Tanta Mukta Gaav* etc.
- 2. Understanding of the Laws in India (15 Hours)**
- a) Laws relating to criminal jurisdiction - provision relating to filing an FIR, arrest, bail search and seizure and some understanding of the questions of evidence and procedure in Cr. P.C. and related laws,
  - b) Important offences under the Indian Penal Code, offences against women, juvenile justice, prevention of atrocities on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
  - c) Personal laws in India: Pluralism and Democracy
- 3. Legal Equality (15 Hours)**
- a) Laws relating to dowry, sexual harassment and violence against women
  - b) Laws relating to consumer rights
  - c) Anti-terrorist laws: implications for security and human rights
- 4. Legal Empowerment (15 Hours)**
- a) Right to legal aid
  - b) Right to Information
  - c) Public Interest Litigation/ Social Interest Litigation

**Reading List:**

1. Creating Legal Awareness, edited by Kamala Sankaran and Ujjwal Singh (Delhi: OUP, 2007)
2. S.K. Agarwala, Public Interest Litigation in India, K.M. Munshi Memorial Lecture
3. Asha Bajpai, Child Rights in India : Law, Policy, and Practice, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2003
4. Agnes, Flavia Law and Gender Equality, OUP, 1997.
5. Sagade, Jaga, Law of Maintenance: An Empirical Study, ILS Law College, Pune 1996.
6. B.L. Wadhera, Public Interest Litigation - A Handbook, Universal, Delhi, 2003.
7. Nomita Aggarwal, Women and Law in India, New Century, Delhi, 2002.
8. P.C. Rao and William Sheffiled Alternate Dispute Resolution: What it is and How it Works, Universal Law Books and Publishers, Delhi, 2002

**CODE NO.: PA POL S 404**  
**INTRODUCTION TO PSEPHOLOGY AND ELECTION STUDIES**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. The Electoral Process and Elections in India (15 Hours)**
  - a) Elections and Constitutional Provisions
  - b) Representation of Peoples Act 1950 and Electoral Reforms
  - c) 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendment Act
  
- 2. Psephology (15 Hours)**
  - a) Psephology: Growth and Development
  - b) Voting Behaviour
  - c) Exit Polls, Opinion Polls, Electoral Surveys
  
- 3. Tools and Techniques (15 Hours)**
  - a) Conducting Electoral Studies: Effective use of Census Data, Sampling Techniques, Preparing questionnaire and tools
  - b) Election and Mass Media: Electronic and Print Media, Digital Media and Social Networking Sites, Viral Communication
  - c) Data Management: Voters Enrolment, Voters Participation, Voting Percentage, Number of Candidates and Political Parties
  
- 4. Consultancy (15 Hours)**
  - a) Impact Campaign: Feedback on candidates, Election Manifesto, Connect with people
  - b) Strategising Elections
  - c) Pre and Post Election Analysis

**Reading List:**

1. Antunes, R. (2008, October). Theoretical models of voting behaviour.
2. Bartels, L. M. (2008). *The Study of Electoral Behavior* (Vol. The Oxford Handbook of American Elections and Political Behavior). (J. E. Leighley, Ed.) USA: Oxford University Press.
3. Bhosale, H. (2004). *Mumbai Mahanagarपालिका निवडनुक (Vol. Maharashtraचे राजकारण)*. (S. Palshikar, & Birmal Eds.) Pune: Pratima
4. Butler, d., Lahiri, A., & Roy, P. (1984). *A Compendium Indian Elections* (First ed.). New Delhi: Arnold-Heinemann Publishers (India) Pvt.
5. Butler, D., Lahiri, A., & Roy, P. (1997). *India Decades: Elections 1952-1995* (Vol. State and Politics in India). (P. Chatterjee, Ed.) New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
6. Dalton, R. J. (2000, August-September). Citizens Attitudes and Political Behaviour. *Comparative Political Studies*, 33(6/7), 912-940.
7. Damore, D. F., Watters, M., & Bowler, S. (2012, December). Unhappy, Uninformed, or Uninterested? Understanding "None of the Above" Voting. *Political Research Quarterly*, 65(4), 895-907.
8. Deshpande, R. (2004). How Gendered Was Women's Participation in Election 2004? *Economic & Political Weekly*, 39(51), 5431-5436.

9. Franklin, M. N. (2004). *Voter Turnout and the Dynamics of Electoral Competition in Established Democracies since 1945*. Cambridge, UK: Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge .
10. Grumm, J. G. (1958, November). Theories of Electoral Systems. *Midwest Journal of Political Science*, 2(4), 357-376.
11. Hotelling, H. (1929). Stability in Competition. *The Economic Journal*, 39 (153), 41-57
12. India, L. C. (2015). *Electoral Reforms: Report No. 255*. Government of India, Ministry of Law & Justice. New Delhi: Law Commission of India.
13. Kothari, R. (2007). *Issues before Indian Democracy: An Overview* (Fourth Printing ed., Vol. Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices). (R. Vora , & S. Palshikar, Eds.) New delhi: Sage Publications India Pvt. Ltd.
14. Kothari, R. (2012). *The Congress 'System' in India* (Third Printing ed., Vol. India's Political Parties). (E. Sridharan, & P. R. deSouza , Eds.) New Delhi: Sage Publications India Pvt Ltd.
15. Kumar, S., & Rai, P. (2013). *Measuring Voting Behaviour In India*. New Delhi: Sage Publications India Pvt Ltd.
16. Mendis, D. (2008). *South Asian Democracies In Transition* (First ed., Vol. Electoral Processes And Governance in South Asia). (D. Mendis, Ed.) New Delhi: Sage Publications India Pvt Ltd.
17. Mohanti, M. (2007). *Theorizing Indian Democracy* (Fourth Printing ed., Vol. Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices). (R. Vora, & S. Palshikar, Eds.) New Delhi: Sage Publications India Pvt Ltd.
18. Palshikar, S. (2015, May 9). Congress in the Times of the post-Congress Era: Surviving sans Politics. *Economic and Political Weekly*, L(19), 39-49.
19. Reddy, K. E. (2014, August). Electoral Reforms in India - Issues and Recent Reforms. *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science Invention*, 3(8), 26-29.
20. Suri, K. (2004, December 18-24). Democracy, Economic Reforms and Election Results in India. *Economic & Political Weekly*, 39(51), 5404-5411.
21. Varma, R. (2009, September 26). Dalit Voting Patterns. *Economic & Political Weekly*, XLIV(39), 94-98.
22. Varma, R., & Sardesai, S. (2014, September 27). Does Media Exposure Affect Voting Behaviour and Political Preferences in India? *Economic & Political Weekly*, XLIX(39), 82-88.
23. Weiner, M. (2012). *Party Politics and Electoral Behaviour* (Third Printing ed., Vol. India' Party System). (E. Sridharan, & P. R. deSouza, Eds.) New Delhi: Sage Publications India Pvt Ltd.
24. Wiese, C. E. (2011). *An Exploration of of the Voting Behaviour of the South African University Youth: A Study of A Select Group of University Students*. March 2011: Dissertation (University of Pretoria).
25. Yadav, Y. (1999, Aug. 21 - Sep. 3). Electoral Politics In The Time Of Change: India's Third Electoral System, 1989-99. *Economic & Political Weekly*, 34(34/35), 2393-2399.
26. Youth, U. N.-A. (2012). *Youth, Political Participation and Decision Making*. United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and the Focal Point on Youth, UNDESA.

**CODE NO: PA POL S 405**  
**INTRODUCTION TO RIGHT TO INFORMATION**  
**(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

- 1. International Framework (15 Hours)**
- a) Theories of Right to Information (RTI)
  - b) History of RTI in the World
  - c) International Laws on Transparency
- 2. Development of RTI in India (15 Hours)**
- a) Supreme Court/High Courts judgments
  - b) Initiatives and Movements: NCPRI, CHRI, Anna Hazare, MKSS and others
  - c) Information Acts in States
- 3. RTI Act 2005: Obligations of Public Authorities (15 Hours)**
- a) Eligibility of applicants
  - b) Public authority obligations about *suo motto* disclosures, Appointment of PIO and their duties
  - c) Submissions and Disposal of Applications
- 4. Exempt Information and Future Trajectory (15 Hours)**
- a) Exemptions, Larger public interest and copyrights
  - b) Severance of information, Third Party Information
  - c) Whistleblower Act, Right to Hearing, Grievance Redressal Bill, Right to Public Services

**Reading List:**

1. Alfredsson, G. (1999) *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: A Common Standard of Achievement* 1) edition. (Springer.
2. Basu, D. (2013) *Introduction to the Constitution of India* Twenty-First edition. (LexisNexis
3. Bakshi, P. M. (2014). *The Constitution of India*. New Delhi: Universal Law Publishing Company.
4. Bhattacharya, A., & Ghosh, B.K. (2010). *Human Rights in India*. Kolkata: Setu Prakashani
5. Blaug, R., & Schwarzmantel, J. (2004). *Democracy a Reader*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
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