

CIRCULAR:-

A reference is invited to the Ordinances, Regulations and syllabi relating to the Master of Arts(M.A.) (Parts I & II) degree course vide Pamphlet No.157 and to this office Circular No.UG/174 of 1997 dated 17th May, 1997 and the Head, University Department of Sociology, the Principals of the affiliated Colleges in Arts and the Director, Institute of Distance Education are hereby informed that recommendation made by the Board of Studies in Sociology at its meeting held on 13th February, 2004 has been accepted by the Academic Council at its meeting held on 2nd April, 2004 vide item No.4.18 and that in accordance therewith, the syllabus in the subject of Sociology Papers V to XVII at the M.A. Part II examination has been revised as per Appendix and that the same will be brought into force with effect from the academic year 2004-2005.

Mumbai 400 032.
16th August, 2004.

for I/c REGISTRAR

To,

The Head University Department of Sociology, the Principals of the affiliated colleges in Arts and the Director, Institute to Distance Education.

A.C.No.4.18/2.04.04

No.UG/ 341-A of 2004 MUMBAI-400 032 16th August, 2004.

Copy forwarded with Compliments for information to:-

- 1) The Dean, Faculty of Arts
- 2) The Chairman, Board of Studies in Sociology

for I/c REGISTRAR

Copy to:-

The Director, Board of College and University Development, the Controller of Examinations, the Deputy Registrar (Eligibility and Migration Section), the Director of Students Welfare, the Personal Assistants to the Vice-Chancellor, the Pro-Vice-Chancellor, the Registrar and the Assistant Registrar, Administrative sub-center, Ratnagiri for information.

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UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI



**Revised Syllabus in the
Subject of Sociology
Papers V to XVII
at the M. A. Part - II Examination.**

(with effect from the academic year 2004-2005)

M. A. (Sociology) Part II

Paper 5 (Revised)

Industry, Labour and Society

1. Industrialisation and Social Change : Features of industrial society. Impact of industry on social institutions (family, kinship, caste, community).
2. Industry and Labour in India : Evolution of industries and the labour force. Labour commitment.
3. Formal organisations: Structure and change.
4. Work and Technology-I: Work and alienation, Technology and employment. Gender and technology.
5. Work and Technology-2: Taylorism, Fordism, Flexible Specialisation.
6. Labour Market: Structure (segmentation and fragmentation). Factors influencing the Labour market (social stratification, caste, kinship, region, gender). Politics of regionalism.
7. Industrial Relations: Nature of conflict and conflict resolution. Changing role of the State.
8. Trade Unions: Evolution of trade unions. Growth and influence of trade unions in India. Trade unions and politics. Problems relating to caste, ethnicity and gender.
9. Economic Liberalisation and Globalisation: Labour in a globalising world. Status of public sector and privatisation. Voluntary retirement scheme.

Readings :

1. Anderson, M.(ed) 1986, *Sociology of the Family*, Penguin, Harmondsworth.
2. Bagchi, Amiya (ed) 1994, *New Technology and the Workers' Response: Micro-electronics, Labour and Society*, Sage Publications, Delhi.
3. Bannerji, N. 1991, *Women in Changing Industrial Scenario*, Sage Publications, Delhi.
4. Barse, Myrtle, *From Blue Collar to No Collar: Exiled from the World of Work*, St. Paul's Publishing House, Delhi.
5. Burns, T. (ed) 1970, *Industrial Man*, Penguin, Harmondsworth.

6. Cornfield, D. and R. Hodson (eds) 00, *The Worlds of Work : Towards and International Sociology of Labour*, Klewler Academic/Plenum Publishers, New York.
7. Fernandes, Leela, 1999, *Producing Workers: The Politics of Gender, Class and Culture*, Sage Publications, Delhi.
8. Holmstrom, M. (ed) 1999, *Industrial Clusters in India*, Sage Publications, Delhi.
9. Hollmstrom, M. 1986, *Industry and Inequality : Towards a Social Anthropology of Indian Labour*, Cambridge University Press.
10. Jenkins, Rob 1999, *Democratic Politics and Economic Reform in India*, Cambridge University Press.
11. Kalpagam, Uma 1994, *Gender and Labour*, Sage Publications, Delhi.
12. Moore, W. and A.S. Feldman (eds) 1960, *Labour Commitment and Developing Countries*, Social Science Research Council, New York.
13. Parry, Jonathan, J. Breman, K. Kapadia (eds) 1999, *The Worlds of Industrial Labour*, Sage Publications, Delhi.
14. Ramaswamy, E. A. 2000, *Managing Human Resources*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
15. Ramaswamy, E.A. 1986, *Power and Justice*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
16. Revri, C. 1958, *The Trade Union Movement in India*, Orient Longmans, Hyderabad.
17. Sawant, S.T. and P. Rao (eds) 1993, *New Economic Policy : Problems and Prospects*, Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, Delhi.
18. Seminar 1995, Vol. 429, "Globalisation and the Unions".
19. Seminar 1997, Vol. 452, "Workers and Unions".
20. Sen, Sukomal 1990, *Trade Union Movement in India*, K.P. Bagchi and Co., Kolkata.
21. Sheth, N.R. 1984, *The Social Framework of an Indian Factory*, Hindustan Publishers, Delhi.
22. Venkat Raman C.S. and A. Varma 1996 (eds), *The Challenge of Change: Industrial Relations in Indian Industry*, Allied Publishers, Delhi.
23. World Bank 1995, *World Development Report : Labour in a Globalising World*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.

M.A. (Sociology) Part II

Paper 6(Revised)

Religion and Society

1. Introduction
 - Anthropological approach
 - Sociological approach
 - Interdisciplinary approach
2. Main Components of Religion
 - Belief
 - Rituals
 - Symbols and Myths
3. Interpretations of Religion
 - Materialistic
 - Functional
 - Psychological
 - As a system of meaning
4. An Overview of the Religions in India
 - Regional and Sanskritic Hinduism
 - Buddhism, Jainism and Sikhism
 - Islam
 - Christianity
 - Zoroastrian
 - Tribal Religions
5. Religion in Everyday Life
 - Rites of passage
 - Feast and festivals
 - Pilgrimage
 - Religious cults
6. Issues in the Sociology of Religion in India
 - Religious Pluralism
 - Debate on Religion & Development (Weberian thesis)
 - Conversion Debate (J. Phule, Ambedkar and Gandhi)
7. Contemporary Issues
 - Secularism
 - Religion and Politics
 - Cultural Nationalism
 - Globalisation and Religious Movements

References :

1. Hill, M., *Sociology of Religion*
2. Madan, T. N.: *Religion in India*
3. Lessa, W. A. and Evon Z. Vogt : *Reader in Comparative Religion: An Anthropological Approach*
4. Weber, M. : *The Sociology of Religion*
5. Weber, M. : *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*
6. Allen, D.: *Religion and Politics and the State in South Asia*
7. Berger, P. : *Social Reality of Religion*
8. Geertz, C.: *The Interpretation of Culture*
9. Van Gennep : *The Rites of Passage*
10. Loomis, C. P. and Loomis, Z. K. : *Socio-Economic Change and the Religious Factors in India.*
11. Turner, V. : *Pilgrimage and Images in Christianity*
12. Engels, F. K. : *Marx : On Religion*
13. Levi-Strauss : *Myth and Meaning*
14. O'Dea and O'Dea : *The Sociology of Religion*
15. Baird, R. D. (ed.) : *Religion in Modern India*
16. Jones, K. W. : *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India.*
17. Muzumdar, H.T. : *India's Religious Heritage*
18. Jogdand, P.G. & Michael, S.M. : *Globalisation and Social Movements*
19. Keer, D. : *Jotirao Phoolé : The Father of Indian Social Revolution*
20. Zelliott, E. : *From Untouchable to Dalit.*
21. Roberts, K. A : *Religion in Sociological Perspective*
22. Shakir, M. : *Religion, State and Politics in India.*
23. Turner, B. : *Religion and Social Theory*
24. Juergensmeyer, M. : *Religious Nationalism Confronts the Secular State.*
25. Robinson, R. (ed), *Religious Conversion*
26. Robinson, R. (ed), *Sociology of Religion (selected essays from Sociological Bulletin).*

1. INTRODUCTION

Basic concepts: Nature, Ecology, Environment

Changing Human-Nature Relationship

Nature, Modern Science and Technology

2. PERSPECTIVES ON ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

Cultural ecology

Environmental Determinism and Possibilism

Classical Sociological theory

Marxist perspectives

Recent contributions

3. ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES (GLOBAL CONTEXT)

Nature and extent of environmental degradation

Global environment politics: history, major issues

North-South dialogue

Gender and environment

Sustainable development

4. ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

The state of India's environment

Depletion of resources and its impact on local communities

Traditional systems of resource management

Environmental struggles / movements / protests

Recent experiments in resource management : local and state initiatives

5. SOCIAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT

Dams

Parks and Sanctuaries

Infrastructure

References :

1. Arnold, D and Guha, R (ed.), 1995, *Nature Culture And Imperialism, Essays On The Environmental History Of India*, Sage Publications Private Limited, New Delhi.
2. Bandhopadhyay J (ed.), 1985, *India's Environment, Crisis And Response*,
3. Chambers, R, et al, *To the Hands Of The Poor, Water And Trees*, Natraj
4. Centre for Science and Environment, 1984-85 *Second Citizens Report*, CSE, New Delhi.
5. Centre for Science and Environment, 1991, *Flood, Flood Plains And Environmental Myths*, CSE, New Delhi.
6. Centre for Science and Environment, 1997, *The Fifth Citizens Report*, Volume 1 and 2, CSE, New Delhi.
7. Centre for Science and Environment, 1999, *The State Of India's Environment, Dying Wisdom: Rise and Fall And Potential Of India's Traditional Water Harvesting Systems*, CSE, New Delhi, (4th Report).
8. Desai Murli, Anhali Monteiro and Lata Narayan (ed.), 1998, *Towards A People Centered Development, Part II*, TISS, Mumbai.
9. Fernandes W and Menon G, *Tribal Women And Forest Economy, Deforestation, Exploitation and Social Change*, Indian Social Institute, Tribes of India, Series 1, New Delhi.
10. Fernandes W. Menon G and Viegas P, 1998, *Forests, Environment And Tribal Economy, Deforestation Impoverishment And Marginalisation In Orissa*, Indian Social Institute, Tribes Of India Series 2, New Delhi.
11. Giddens, A, 1990, *The Consequences Of Modernity*, Polity Press, U. K
12. Goldblatt, D, 1996, *Social Theory and Environment*, Polity Press, U.K.
13. Guha Ramchandra, Gadgil Madhav, 1993, *This Fissured Land*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
14. Jan Nederveen Pieterse, 2001, *Development Theory*, Sage.
15. Jeffery Roger and Sundaran Nandini (ed.), 1999, *A new moral economy for India's Forests*, Sage Publications Private ltd., Delhi.

16. Kothari Ashish, Patak Neema, R. V Anuradha, Taneja Bansuri (ed.), 1998, *Communities, Conservation*, Sage, Delhi
 17. Maccully Patrick, 1998, *Silenced Rivers, The Ecology and Politics of Large Dams*, Orient Longmann, New Delhi
 18. Pepper David (ed.), 1986, *The Roots Of Modern Environmentalism*, Routledge, London.
 19. Riley E Dunlap, Buttle Fredrick H, Dikens Peter and August Gijswijt (ed.), 2002, *Sociological Theory And The Environment*, Rowman And Littlefield, USA.
 20. Shiva. V, 1991, *Ecology and the Politics of Survival*, Sage Publications Pvt Ltd.
 21. Singh Satyajit, 1997, *Taming The Water*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- Waper. P, *Environmental Activism and World Civic Politics*.

M. A. (Sociology) Part II
Paper 8 (Revised)
Sociology of Social Movements

1. Introduction

- Concept and definition of Social Movements
- Characteristics

2. Approaches to the Emergence of Social Movements

- Conflict Approach – class and power
- Structural-functional Approach
- Relative Deprivation Theory
- Resource Mobilization Theory

3. Processes in Social Movements

- Role of Ideology, Leadership and Communication
- Schisms, Splits & Counter Movements
- Relationship between Social Movements and Political Parties

4. Themes in Social Movements

- Power
- Justice
- Identity

5. Social Movements and Social Change

- Reform
- Revival (Restorative)
- Revolution

6. Globalisation and Social Movements

- Dimensions of globalisation
- Implications: Positive and Negative

7. Case Studies of Social Movements

- Tribal Movements (Warli Movement)
- Dalit Movement (Dalit Panther Movement)
- Ethnic Movements (Shiv Sena Movement)

8. New Social Movements

- Women's Movements
- Environment Movements

References :

1. Rudolf Hebrele : Social Movements. An Introduction to Political Sociology
2. Paul Wilkinson : Social Movements
3. J.A. Banks : Sociology of Social Movements
4. N.J. Smelser : Theory of Collective Behaviour
5. Herbert Blumer :
6. D.E. Apter (ed.) : Ideology and Discontent
1. Stephen Fuchs : Godmen on War Path
2. H.H. Gerth and C. Wright Mills : From Max Weber
(Chapter on Charismatic and Bureaucratic Leadership)
3. A.W. Gouldner (ed.) Studies in Leadership
4. K. Mannheim : Ideology and Utopia
5. P.G. Jogdand and S.M. Michael : Globalization and Social Movements.
6. Vandana Shiva : Ecology and Politics of Survival.
7. K.S. Singh : Tribal Movements.
8. Eleanor Zelliot : From Untouchable to Dalit.
9. Gramsci A. Prison Notes
10. D.N. Dhanagare : Peasants Movement in India
11. Jeremiah Wolpert : Toward a Sociology of Authority
12. Gurpreet Mahajan : The Multicultural Path : Issues of Diversity and Discrimination in
Democracy, Sage, 2002
13. Oommen, T.K.: Nation, Civil Society and Social Movements, Sage, 2003.
14. Singh, R. : Old and New, Sage, 2002.
15. Jogdand, P.G. : Dalit Movement in Maharashtra, Kanak Pub., New Delhi, 1991.
16. Murugkar, L. : Dalit Panther Movement.

M. A. (Sociology) Part II

Paper 9(Revised)

Family, Marriage and Kinship

1. GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND BASIC CONCEPTS
 - A. Descent and descent systems
 - B. Marriage : A Comparative Perspective
 - C. Family and Household.
2. THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES
 - A. Overview of Theoretical Developments
 - B. Descent Theory
 - C. Alliance Theory
 - D. Culturalist Approach
 - E. Gender and Kinship
3. MARRIAGE IN INDIA
 - A. Types of Marriages
 - B. The Debate on Northern and Southern Indian Systems
4. KINSHIP IN INDIAN CONTEXT
 - A. Caste and Kinship: Caste as extended kin, Hypergamy and Dowry
 - B. The Debate on Personal Law and Uniform Civil Code
 - C. Domestic Violence
 - D. Family Form, Structure and Transformation
5. CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING SOCIETIES
 - A. Changing Demographic Patterns
 - B. Migration, Diasporas and Impact on Family
 - C. New Reproductive Technologies and their Implications
 - D. Retraction of the Welfare State and its Impact
 - E. Changing Gender Ideologies and Role Structure in the Family

References :

Dube, Leela (1974): Sociology of Kinship: An Analytical Survey of Literature, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

Dube, Leela (2001): Anthropological Explorations of Gender : Intersecting Fields, New Delhi : Sage.

Dumont, Louis (1983): Affinity as a Value, University of Chicago Press.

- Fox, Robin (1967): Kinship and Marriage : An Anthropological Perspective, Pelican.
- Graburn, Nelson (1971): Readings in Kinship and Social Structure, Harper and Row.
- Karve, Irawati (1965): Kinship Organisation in India Bombay, Asia Publishing House
- Kolenda, Pauline (1987): Regional differences in Family Structure in India.
- Netting, Robert McC, Richard R. Wilk and Eric J. Arnold (ed.) (1984): Households: Comparative and Historical Studies of the Domestic Group, Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Ostor, Akos, Lina Fruzzetti and Steve Barnett (eds.)(1982): Concepts of Person: Kinship, Caste and Marriage in India, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Parkin, Robert (1997): Kinship: An Introduction to Basic Concepts, Oxford: Blackwell
- Risseeuw, C. and Ganesh K. (eds.) (1988): Negotiation and Social Space : A Gendered Analysis of Changing Kin and Security Networks in South Asia and Sub Saharan Africa.
- Shah, A.M. (1974): The household of dimension of the Family in India Delhi: Orient Longman.
- M.N. Srinivas (1984): Some Reflections on Dowry, J.P. Naik Memorial Lecture, Centre for Women's Development Studies, Delhi; Oxford University Press.
- Trautmann, Thomas (1995): Dravidian Kinship, New Delhi, Vistaar.
- Uberoi, Patricia (ed) (1993): Family, Kinship and Marriage in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press.

M.A. (Sociology) Part II

Paper 10 (Revised)

Gender and Society

1. Introduction and Basic Concepts and Theories in Gender Studies, Sociological Analysis, Gender critiques of Content Method and Methodology.
2. Women in Modern India
 - i) Interpretation of the status of Women in Colonial India.
 - ii) Rewriting the History of Women in Colonial India : Brahminical and Non-Brahmin Perspectives.
3. Profile of Women in Contemporary India.
 - i) Demographic Status
 - ii) Sex Ratio, Age of Marriage
 - iii) Policies and Programmes of the State
4. Gender, Family and Kinship.
 - i) Descent, access to property, dowry
 - ii) Labour and Kinship
 - iii) Socialisation Practices
5. Gender Caste and Tribe in India.
 - i) Women as gateways of caste system (Readings on Phule, Ambedkar and Periyar)
 - ii) Understanding Gender and Tribe
 - iii) Gender, Caste and Class in India
6. Gender and Media.
 - i) Marginalisation of Women's experiences
 - ii) Women's writings
 - iii) Audio-visual Media and Dominant Representations of Women
7. Women's Movements in India.
 - i) The Nationalist Movement
 - ii) Women in Ambedkarite and Self-respect Movement
 - iii) Women in the Left Movements
 - iv) Emergence of Autonomous Women's Groups
 - v) Challenges to Women's Movement in 1990s onwards.
8. Contemporary Issues.
 - i) Gender and Communalism
 - ii) Re-orienting Western Feminism
 - iii) Women's Rights as Human Rights
 - iv) Gender and Globalisation

References :

1. Harding, S. (ed.) *Feminism and Methodology*, Indiana University Press, 1987.
2. Krishnaraj, M. *Feminist Concepts*, Series I, II and III SNDT Women's University, Mumbai, 1989.
3. Liddle, J. and Joshi, R. (eds.) *Daughters of Independence (Gender, Caste and Class in India)*.
4. Mies, M. *Patriarchy and Accumulation on a world scale*.
5. Desai, N. and Krishnaraj, M., *Women and Society in India*.
6. Wallace, R. (ed.) *Feminism and Sociological Theory*, Sage, 1989.
7. Gorelich "Contradictions of Feminist Methodology", 'Gender and Society', Vol.5, No. 4 Dec. 1991.
8. Ann Oakley, *Sex, Gender and Society*, Harper and Row, New York, 1972.
9. Chakravarti, U., *Rewriting History*.
10. Deckard, B., *The Women's Movements*,
11. Omvedt, G., *Phule and the Women's Question in India*, Menograph.
12. Sangari, K. and Vaid, S., *Recasting Women Essays in Colonial History*, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 1989.
13. Tharu, S. and Lalitha, K. (eds.) *Women Writings in India*.
14. Rege, S. (ed.), *Sociology of Gender*, Sage, 2003.
15. Kelkar G., Der Nathan and Walter (eds.), *Gender Relations in Forest Societies in Asia*, Sage, 2003.
16. Gandhi, N. and Shah, N. (eds.), *Issues at Stake : Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India*, Kali for Women, New Delhi.
17. V. Geetha and Rajadurai, S.V., *Towards a non-brahmin millinieu*, Samya, Calcutta, 1998.
18. Uberoi, P. (ed.), *Family, Kinship and Marriage in India*, OUP, 1993.

19. Dube Leela, Sociology of Kinship, Popular, Mumbai, 1974. See her article on "Caste and Women" in Srinivas, M.N. (ed.) Caste : Its Modern Avtar, Penguin, New Delhi.
20. Pardeshi, P., Dr. Ambedkar and the Question of Women's Liberation in India, WSC, University of Pune, 1998.
21. Sethi, Raj M. (ed.), Globalisation, Culture and Women's Development, Rawat Pub., New Delhi, 2001.
22. Special Issue of SOIAL ACTION on 'Media & Social Change', 48(3), July-Sept.1998.
23. Seminar Issue on 'Globalisation', 503 July, 2001.
24. Bhasin, K. & Khan, N.S., Feminism and its Relevance in South Asia, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 1999 (revised edition).
25. Bhasin, K., Understanding Gender, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 2000.
26. Poonacha, V., Gender within the Human Rights Discourse, SNDT Women's University, Mumbai, 1995.
29. Jana Matson Everett, Women and Social Change in India, Heritage Publication, 1979.

Methodologies of Social Research:

1. Issues in Methodology: Positivist methodology; Interpretative critique of Social Science (Hermeneutic critique- Weber's 'Verstehen', Ethnomethodology, Constructivism); post-structuralist critique of knowledge/power; Feminist methodology and politics of research; Marxist historical methodology
2. Research Designs: Causal explanatory, Descriptive and Interpretative
3. Types of Research and methods of Data collection: Qualitative (Participant Observation, in-depth interviews, case studies, ethnographic method, thick description); Quantitative (Social surveys, Questionnaires, interview schedules and coding schema).
4. Statistical Analysis: levels of measurement-nominal, ordinal, interval and Ratio; measures of central tendency-mode, median mean; measures of dispersion Standard Variation, variance, quartile deviation.
5. Descriptive statistics: proportions, percentages, ratios, univariate, bivariate and multivariate distribution, Tabular presentation, graphic presentation and diagnostic presentation; inferential statistics: elements of probability, normal distribution point and interval estimation.

References :

1. Giddens, A. : Positivism and Sociology
2. ----- : The Constitution of Society
3. Morrison, Ken : Marx, Durkheim and Weber
4. Durkheim, E. : The rules of Sociological Method
5. Conforth, M. : Dialectical materialism
6. Thompson, P. : The Idea of Social Science
7. Bleischer, J. : Hermeneutic Imagination
8. Hardings, S. : Feminisms and Methodology
9. Whyte, W. F. : The Street corner Society
10. Robinow, P. and W. Sullivan : Interpretative Social Science: A Second Look
11. Geertz. C. : The Interpretation of culture
12. Babbie, E. : The Basics of Social Research
13. Busfield, J and E. Lyon (ed) : Methodological Imagination
14. Esterberg, K. : Qualitative Methods in Social Research
15. Charles, R. : The Comparative Method: Moving Beyond the Quantitative and Qualitative Strategies
16. Hammersley, N. and P. Atkinson (ed) : Ethnography: Principles and Practice

17. Reinharz, S. : Feminist Methods in Social Research
18. Smith, Linda : Decolonizing Methodologies
19. Bell, D. et al : Gendered Fields: Women, Men and Ethnography
20. Devault, Marjorie : Liberating Method
21. Goode and Hatt : Research Methods
22. Wilkinson and Bhandarker : Methods of Social Research
23. Meek, R. : Figuring Out Society

M.A. (Sociology) Part II

Paper 12 (Revised)

Society and Personality

1. Individual and Society

The historical and social context of individualism; individualism as an inseparable feature of the project of modernity; the debate between liberalism and conservatism; the interface between agency and structure in sociological theory; communitarianism.

2. The social construction of self

The role of social processes, particularly socialization, in the emergence and formation of the human self; the contributions of William James, G.H. Mead and C.H. Cooley.

3. Personality and Society

Characteristics of personality; the bearing of biological and genetic factors on personality formation; major theories of personality (psychoanalysis, behaviourism, Alfred Adler, Gordon Allport, Erik Erikson, Carl Rogers); role of social and cultural processes in the formation of personality; the culture and personality approach in anthropology; culture, personality and gender roles.

4. Identity

Dimensions of identity; personal identity, social identity, ethnic identity, national identity; the process of identity formation; multiple, overlapping and hybrid identities; ascriptive identity; marginalisation and identity crisis; politics of identity.

5. Alienation and Anomic

The concept of alienation; the contribution of Marx; the concept of anomic; the contribution of Durkheim; changing conceptualizations of alienation; the alienation and depersonalization of the individual in modern western societies.

References

R. Schacht: Alienation (1970)

Lewis Feuer, "What is Alienation : The Career of a Concept" in M. Stein and A. Vidich (eds.) Sociology on Trial (1963).

Zygmunt Bauman : Individualized Society (2001).

N. Ellemers, R. Spears and B. Doosje, eds.: Social Identity (1999).

G. H. Mead : Mind, Self and Society. (1934)

C.H. Cooley : Human Nature and the Social Order (1902)

Robert Nisbet : The Sociological Tradition (1967).

Abraham Kaplan, Individuality and the New Society.

Duane Schultz: Theories of Personality (1986).

C. Hall and G. Lindzey: Theories of Personality (1975).

B. Kaplan : Studying Personality Cross - Culturally.

Lewis Coser : Masters of Sociological Thought.

Adam Kuper and Jessica Kuper : The Social Science Encyclopaedia (1985).

Alan E. Kazdin, ed.: Encyclopaedia of Psychology (2000).

R.C. Wylie : The Self - Concept (1979)

S. Lukes : Emile Durkheim : His Life and Work (1972)

M.A. (Sociology) Part II

Paper 13(Revised)

Sociology of Urbanisation

1. Approaches to understand urban processes:
 - a. The Chicago School
 - b. Patrick Geddes (Urban Ecology)
 - c. Manuel Castells (Urban Question, Information Society)
 - d. Pierre Bourdieu (Culture Economy)
 - e. Anthony Giddens (City and spatial forms)
2. Trends in Urbanization:
 - a. Demographic features, Migration and over-urbanization
 - b. Urban processes in Developed countries and third world countries
 - c. Urbanization in India
3. Issues in Urbanization
(the discussion will focus on the experiences of third world countries in general and India in particular):
 - a. Changing nature of work and occupation; Urban communities and social spaces; slums and Urbanization; rural-urban dynamics
 - b. Ethnicity, communalism and urban processes
 - c. Caste and urban processes
 - d. Urbanization and social movements: case studies of Worker's movement, Dalit movement and Women's movement (contemporary issues, concerns and contradictions)
 - e. Urbanization and civil society
 - f. Urbanization and culture
4. Urban Planing:
 - a. The nature of urban planing in India: a historical overview
 - b. Contemporary urban planing: a critical evaluation

Reading list

1. Harry Gold : Sociology of Urbanization
2. Giddens, Anthony : Sociology (2nd. Ed.)
3. Gugler, Josef (ed) : The Urban Transformation of the Developing World
4. Casarda, J and Parnell, A. (ed) : Third World Cities: Problems and Prospects
5. Bose, Ashish : India's Urbanization: 1901-2001
6. Bhowmik, S. K. : Hawkers and the Urban Informal Sector: Street Venders in Seven Cities (Mimeo)

7. Bhowmik, S. K. : "Coping With Urban Poverty: Ex-Textile Workers in Mumbai" EPW, 26 Dec 2001
8. Breman, J. : The Making and Unmaking of an Industrial World
9. Childe, Gordon : Man Makes Himself
10. Dutt, R. (ed) : Organising the Unorganised
11. Dewan, Geeta : Slumming of India
12. Sharma, Kalpana : Rediscovering Dharavi
13. Patel, S. and Thorner, A. (ed) : Bombay: A Metaphor
14. Patel, S. and Masselos, J. (ed) : From Bombay to Mumbai
15. Chandavarkar, R. : Origin of Industrial Capitalism in India
16. Morris D. Morris : The Emergence of Industrial Labour Force in India
17. Kundu, A. : Inequality, Mobility and Urbanization
18. Cornfield, D. and R. Hodson (ed) : The Worlds of Work
19. Dupont, V. et al : Delhi
20. Heitzman, J. : Network Society
21. David, M. D. (ed) : Bombay: The Urban Explosion
22. Fainstein, S. & Cambell, S: Readings in Urban Theory
23. Scott, L. : Sociology of Postmodernism
24. Michael, S. M. : Culture and Urbanisation

SOCIETY, CULTURE, MEDIA

1. Introduction to cultural analysis
 - Defining culture
 - Ideology, hegemony, power
 - Recent trends in cultural studies
2. Culture and representation
 - Language and society
 - Semiotics and the construction of meaning
 - Semiological analysis of selected texts
3. Approaches to media and society
 - Mass media, ideology, propaganda
 - Media pluralism
 - Active audience
4. Contemporary issues in media and society
 - Media organisation and control
 - New information technologies and society
 - Selected issues (feminist critique of media, advertising, globalisation, etc.)
5. Cultural domination, marginalisation, resistance
 - The 'high' culture debate
 - Institutionalisation of patriarchal, caste and other ideologies
 - Alternate and contested histories: (non Brahmin interpretations of Indian culture, women's perspectives, etc.)
6. 'Folk' culture in the contemporary context
 - 'folk' culture and national culture
 - 'folk' culture and 'popular' culture: transformations and adaptations
7. Mass media, culture, politics
 - Politics and television
 - Politics and film
8. Community and culture
 - Pluralism and multiculturalism
 - Identity and community
 - Globalisation and cultural identity

References :

1. Billington, et al. (1995) *Culture and Society: a Sociology of Culture* London: the Macmillan Press
2. Boyd-Barrett, O. and Newbold, C. (eds.) (1995) *Approaches to Media: a Reader* London: Arnold
3. Chandoke, N. (1999) *Beyond Secularism: the Rights of Religious Minorities* Delhi: Oxford University Press.
4. Herman, Edward, S. (1988, 2002) *Manufacturing Consent* Pantheon Books.
5. Curran, J. et al (eds.) (1996) *Cultural Studies and Communications* London: Arnold
6. Das, V. (ed.) (2003) *Oxford India Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology* New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
7. Hall, S. (ed.) (1997) *Cultural Representations and Signifying Practices* London: Sage Publications
8. Lull, J. (1995) *Media, Communication, Culture: a Global Approach* Polity Press
9. Mahajan, G. (2002) *The Multicultural Path: Issues of Diversity and Discrimination in Democracy* New Delhi: Sage
10. Manuel, P. (1993) *Cassette Culture: Popular Music and Technology in North India* Chicago Studies in Ethnomusicology
11. Mitra, A. (1993) *Television and Popular Culture in India: a Study of the Mahabharat* New Delhi: Sage.
12. Omvedt, G. (1976) *Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society* Bombay: Scientific, Socialist Education Trust
13. Pandian, M.S. S. (1992) *The Image Trap* New Delhi: Sage
14. Rajagopal, A. (2001) *Politics after Television* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
15. Sangari, K. and Vaid, S. (eds.) (1989) *Recasting Women: Essays in Colonial History* Delhi: Kali for Women
16. Strinati, D. (1995) *An Introduction to Theories of Popular Culture* London and New York: Routledge

M.A. (Sociology) Part II

Paper 15 (new)

Population and Society

1. Population Theories and their Critique.
2. Determinants of Population Growth - Population and its Relationship to Caste, Class, Religion, Region and Gender Issues and Fertility, Mortality, Morbidity, Mobility and Migration.
3. Population and Society - Interface between Population Size and Social Development - Consequences of Population Growth on Environment, Resources (Human & Natural), Labour Force, Poverty, Unemployment, AIDS, Urban Planning.
4. Population Planning and Control - Population Policy of the Government of India - Critical Appraisal - Problems of Implementing Growth Control Measures - Causes for Success and Failing.
5. Population Trend in Developing Countries (Sex Ratio, Depopulation), Population Projection, Enumeration of Population.

References :

- Bose, A. & Premi, M.K. (eds.), Population Transition in South Asia, South Asia, New Delhi, 1992.
- Bose, A., Demographic Diversity in India, B. R. Publishing Corporation, Delhi, 1991.
- Premi, M.K., An Introduction to Social Demography, Vikas Publishing House, 1983.
- Sharma, R., Demography and Population Problems, Atlantic Publishers, 1997.
- Srivastava, O. S., Demography and Population Studies, Vikas Publishing House, 1994.
- Chandrasekar, S. (ed.), Infant Mortality, Population Growth and Family Planning in India, George Allen & Unwin Ltd., London, 1974.
- Census of India Reports -
- Dyson, T. and Crook, N., India's Demography - Essays on the Contemporary Population, South Asia Pub. Ltd., New Delhi, 1984.
- Mitra, A., India's Population : Problems of Quality and Control, Abhinav Pub., New Delhi, 1978.
- Todaro, M.P., Internal Migration in Developing Countries, I.L.O. Geneva, 1976.
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- Tandan Usha, Population Law - An Instrument for Population Stabilisation, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2003.
- Momin, A.R. and S. P. Mohanti (ed.), Census as Social Document - Rawat Pub., 1997

M. A. (Sociology) Part II

Paper 16 (new)

Sociology of the Informal Sector

This course examines the growth of the informal sector (unorganised sector) and its informalisation of work. The role of globalisation in the expansion of the informal sector occupies an important position in this course. The course will emphasise on gender and feminisation of labour in this sector.

1. Evolution and identification of the informal sector. Conditions of work and wages. Composition (gender, caste, child labour).
2. Case Studies: Self-Employed (street vendors). Small scale industries (industrial estates). Home-Based workers. Garment industry.
3. Informal labour market, migrant labour.
4. Organising the unorganised sector: Experiences in unionisation, co-operatives, labour boards etc. Problems of social security in the informal sector.
5. Globalisation and the growth of the informal sector: Rise of the services sector. Informalisation of work in the services sector.
6. Network society and Information and Communication Technology.
7. Economic Liberalisation and Globalisation: MNCs in developing countries. Down-sizing and outsourcing.
8. Response to Globalisation: Trade unions and globalisation. Debate on Social Clause and labour standards. Fair trade movement.

Readings

1. Burra, Neera 1994, *Born to Work: Child Labour in Indian Industries*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
2. Breman, J. 2003, *The Labouring Poor in India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
3. Breman, J. 2001, *Footloose Labour: Working in the Informal Sector*, Cambridge University Press, Delhi.
4. Chen, M., M. Carr and R. Jhabvala (eds) 1998, *Speaking Out: Economic Empowerment of Women in South Asia*, Sage Publications, Delhi.
5. Castles, M. 2001, *Network Societies*, (Three Volumes),
6. Datt, R. (ed) 1997, *Organising the Unorganised Labour*, Vikas Publications, Delhi.
7. Davala, S. (ed) 1995, *Unprotected Labour in India*, Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, Delhi.
8. Holmstrom, M. (ed), *Industrial Clusters*, Sage Publications, Delhi.
9. International Labour Organisation 2001, *World Employment Report 2001: Life at Work in the Information Economy*, International Labour Office, Geneva.

10. Jha, A. 2001, *Background to Globalisation*, Centre for Education and Documentation, Mumbai.
11. Jhabvala, R. and Subramanian (eds) 2001, *The Informal Sector: Employment and Social Security*, Sage Publications, Delhi.
12. Jhabvala, R., J. Unni, and R. Sudarshan (eds) 2003, *The Informal Economy Centre Stage*, Sage Publications, Delhi.
13. Joshi, H and V. Joshi 1976, *Surplus Labour and the City: A Study of Bombay*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
14. Kabeer, Naila 2001, *Bangladeshi Women Workers and Labour Market Decisions*, Vistaar Publications, Delhi.
15. Kalpagam, Uma 1994, *Gender and Labour*, Sage Publications, Delhi.
16. *Labour File* 1998, Vol. 4, Nos. 11&12 "Hawkers and Vendors"
17. Loop, Theo van der 1996, *Industrial Dynamics and Fragmented Labour Markets: Construction Firms and Labour in India*, Sage Publications, Delhi.
18. Ministry of Labour 2002, *Report of the Second National Labour Commission (Three Volumes)*, Government of India, Delhi.
19. Parry, J., J. Breman, and K. Kapadia (eds) 1999, *The Worlds of Indian Industrial Labour*, Sage Publications, Delhi.
20. *Seminar* 2000, Vol. 491, "Symposium on Street Vendors"
21. Singh, M. 1990, *The Political Economy of Unorganised Labour: A Study of the Labour Process*, Sage Publications, Delhi.
22. World Bank 1995, *World Development Report: Workers in an Integrating World*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.

M. A. (Sociology) Part II

Paper 17 (new)

Sociology of Tourism

- I. INTRODUCTION
 - History of Tourism
 - Modern Tourism
 - Mass Tourism
 - Changing trends in Tourism
- II. PERSPECTIVES ON TOURISM
 - Durkheimian-tourism as ritual
 - Weberian-tourism as Meaningful action, motivation
 - Structural-Conflictual-tourism as conflict of interest between core and periphery
 - Symbolic interactionist-tourism as communication of identity and as symbolic display of status
 - Phenomenological-tourism as experience
 - Feminist-tourism as gender inequality
 - Post-structural tourism as sign, discourse
 - Tourism and modernity
- III. TOURISM AND DEVELOPMENT
 - Development theories and tourism theories
 - Relationship between development and tourism
 - Tourism as passport to development. First world-Third world tourism
- IV. TOURISM AND ENVIRONMENT
 - Environmental impact of Tourism
 - Environmental planning and management of tourism
- V. SOCIAL IMPACT OF TOURISM
 - Perception of the visitor by the visited
 - Inter-cultural understanding
 - Impact on society and culture
- VI. ALTERNATIVE TOURISM
 - Sustainable Tourism, Ecotourism, Responsible / Soft tourism
- VII. TOURISM IN INDIA
 - History of tourism
 - Domestic and International tourism
 - Social and environmental impact of tourism: case studies
 - Changing trends in tourism
- VIII. TOURISM IN THE AGE OF GLOBALISATION
 - Emerging trends

References :

1. De Kadt, E (Ed) 1979, *Tourism: Passport To Development?* New York, OUP
2. Fennel, David. A, 1999, *Ecotourism; An Introduction*, London, Routledge
3. Harold Andrew, 2000, *Environment and Tourism*, London , Routledge
4. Harrison, David (Ed), 1992, *Tourism and the Less Developed Countries*, London, Beihaven Press.
5. Hein, Wolfgang, 1997, *Tourism and Sustainable Development*, Hamburg, Deutsches Ubersee Institute.
6. O'Grandy Ron, 1981, *Tourism in the Third World*, Geneva, World Council Of Churches.
7. Pearce. D and Butler, R (Ed) 1999, *Contemporary Issues in Tourism Development*, London, Routledge.
8. Pritchard Annette and Nigel J. Morgan, 200, *Privileging the Male Gaze*, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol 27, No 4.
9. Sharpley, Richard and David J. Telfer (Ed), 2002, *Tourism and Development: Concepts and Issues*, Toronto, Channel View Publications.
10. V. Smith and W. Eadington (Eds), 1992, *Tourism Alternatives: Potential And Problems in the Development of Tourism*, Philadelphia, University Of Pennsylvania Press.
11. Wahab, Salah and Chris Cooper (Ed), 2002, *In the Age of Globalisaiton*, London, Routledge.
12. Wahab. S and Pigram, J (Ed), 1997, *Tourism Development and Growth: The Challenge of Sustainability*, London, Routledge.