

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI

No.UG/ 235 of 2006.

CIRCULAR :-

A reference is invited to the Ordinances, Regulations and syllabi relating to the Master of Arts (M.A.) degree course vide Pamphlet No. 157 and the Head, University Department of History, the Principals of the affiliated colleges in Arts and Professor-cum-Director, Institute of Distance Education are hereby informed that the recommendation made by the Board of Studies in History and Archaeology at its meeting held on 12th May, 2005 has been accepted by the Academic Council at its meeting held on 14th June, 2005 vide item No. 4.4 and that in accordance therewith the syllabus in the subject of History Papers V, VI, VII and VIII at the M.A. (Part-II) examination is revised as per Appendix and that the same has been brought into force with effect from the academic year 2006-2007.

MUMBAI-400 032

7th July, 2006

To,

R. S. Mathur
for REGISTRAR 7/7

The Head, University Department of History, the Principals of the affiliated colleges in Arts and Professor-cum-Director, Institute of Distance Education

^{14.6.05}
A.C/4.4 /12-052006

No.UG/ 235- A of 2006, MUMBAI-400 032

7th July, 2006

Copy forwarded with compliments for information to :-

- 1) The Dean, Faculty of Arts,
- 5) The Chairman, Board of Studies in History and Archaeology

R. S. Mathur
for REGISTRAR 7/7

Copy to :-

The Director, Board of College and University Development, the Deputy Registrar (Eligibility and Migration Section), the Director of Students Welfare, the Personal Assistants to the Vice-Chancellor, the Pro-Vice-Chancellor, the Registrar and the Assistant Registrar, Administrative sub-center, Ratnagiri for information.

The Officer on Special Duty-cum- Controller of Examinations (10 copies), the Finance and Accounts Officer (2 copies), Record Section (5 copies), Publications Section (5 copies), the Deputy Registrar, Enrolment, Eligibility and Migration Section (3 copies), the Deputy Registrar, Statistical Unit (2 copies), the Deputy Registrar (Accounts Section), Vidyanagari (2 copies), the Deputy Registrar, Affiliation Section (2 copies), the Director, Institute of Distance Education, (10 copies) the Director University Computer Center (IDE Building), Vidyanagari, (2 copies) the Deputy Registrar (Special Cell), the Deputy Registrar, (PRO), the Assistant Registrar, Academic Authorities Unit (2 copies) and the Assistant Registrar, Executive Authorities Unit (2 copies). They are requested to treat this as action taken report on the concerned resolution adopted by the Academic Council referred to in the above Circular and that no separate Action Taken Report will be sent in this connection. the Assistant Registrar Constituent Colleges Unit (2 copies), BUCT (1 copy), the Deputy Account, Unit V (1 copy), the In-charge Director, Centralize Computing Facility (1 copy), the Receptionist (1 copy), the Telephone Operator (1 copy), the Secretary MUASA (1 copy), the Superintendent, Post-Graduate Section (2 copies), the Superintendent, Thesis Section (2 copies)



UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI



**Syllabus for the
Subject of History
(Papers V, VI, VII and VIII)
at the
M.A. (Part II) Examinations**

(Page No. 1 to 106 are of Syllabus at M.A. (Part I) Examinations)

M.A. PART – II PAPER - V
HISTORICAL METHOD AND PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY

1. (a) History : Meaning, Scope and Nature
 (b) Significance of Sources, collection and classification of sources
2. (a) Auxillary Sciences
 (b) Steps in Historical Research
 (c) Mechanical Aids to Historical Research
3. **Evaluation of Sources**
 (a) Authenticity
 (b) Credibility
4. **Interpretations and Synthesis of Sources**
5. **Presentation of Result of Historical Research**
 (a) Effective presentation
 (b) Logical Process
 (c) Foot note, Bibliography & Indication of Sources
6. **The Philosophy of History**
 (a) Its scope and its relevance to History
 (b) Theological and secular approach
7. (a) Idealist View of History
 (b) Positivist view of History
 (c) Materialistic view of History
8. **Approaches to History**
 (a) Empiricist School of History
 (b) Annales School of History
 (c) Subaltern School of History
9. **Indian Histiography**
 (a) Colonial
 (b) Nationalist
 (c) Marxist
 (d) Orientalist School

BOOKS FOR STUDY

Acton R., *Introduction to the Philosophy of History, : An Essay on the Limits of Historical Objectivity Introduction* Trans. G.J. Irwin, Weidenfeld and Nicholson, London, 1961.

Ali Sheikh, *History: Its Theory and Method*, Macmillan India Ltd., Madras, 1978.

Aron Raymond, *Introduction to Philosophy of History*, London

Augustine, Saint St. *Confessions; The City of God*, Trans. Marcus Dods, 2 Vols., William Heimemann Ltd., , J.M. Dent & Sons Ltd., London, 1907 New York. Chicago, Encylopedia Britannica, 1952.

Ayer A.J., *Foundations of Empirical Knowledge*, Macmillan Co., London, 1961.

Ayer A.J., *Language, Truth and Logic*, Victor Dover Publications, Inc., New York, 1949. London 1970

Baird Forrest E (ed) kaufmann walter ed., *Philosophic Classics Vol. I : Ancient Philosophy*, prentice Hall New Jersey, 1994

Baterson F.W., *Scholar Critic : An Introduction to literary research*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1972

Beck R.M., (ed.), *Perspectives in Philosophy*, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc., New York, 1961.

Berlin, Isiah, *Vico and Herder, Two Studies in the History of Ideas*, Hogarth Press, London, 1961.

Berlin, Isiah, *Vico and Herder, Historical Inevitability*, Auguste Comte Memorial Trust, Lecture No. 1, London, 1959.

Berry R., *The Research Project : How to Write It*, London, 1994

Bloch Marc, *The Historian's Craft*, Trans. Sarah Mathews, Weidenfeld & Nicholson, Manchester 1994, London, 1980.

Bober M.M., *Karl Marx's Interpretation of History, 2nd Edition*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1950.

Braudel Fernand,, (translated by Sarah Mathews), *On History*, Chicago, 1982. Flammarion Paris, 1995

Burgess R., *Research Method*, Netson, 1993

- Dray W.H., *Philosophy of History*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1967.
- Durant & Will, *Story of Philosophy*, Garden City Publishing Co., New York, 1933.
- Durant & Will, *Durant Ariel The Lessons of History*, Simon Schuster, New York, 1968.
- Edit Chatterjee Partha, (ed.), *Subaltern Studies : Community Gender and Violence- Vol 11*, Delhi, 2000
- Elton G.R., *Return to Essentials : Some Reflections on the Present State of Historical Study*, Cambridge, 1991
- Elton G.R., *Practice of History*, Sydney University Press, London, 1967. Black well Pub Oxford 2002
- Fairbairn G. and Winch C., *Reading, Writing and Reasoning : A Guide for Students*, Buckingham, 1991
- Feyerabend Paul. K., *Problems of Empricism : Philosophical Paper Vol. 2*, Cambridge, 1989
- Fischer D.A., *Historian's Fallacies, Towards a Logic of Historical Thought*, Harper and Row Publishers, New York, 1970.
- Flint R., *History of the Philosophy of History*, William Blackwood and Sons, Edinburgh & London, 1893.
- Franz R., *A Study of muslim Hitoriography*, Pantheon Books, New York, 1952.
- Fuller B.A.G., *A History of Philosophy*, revised by S.M. McMurrin, 3rd ed., Henry Halt & Co., New York, 1952.
- G.,R Basotia. & Sharma K.K., *Research Methodology Mangal Deep Pub*, Jaipur, 1999
- Galbraith V.H., *The Historian at Work*, BBC Publication, 1950
- Gallie W.B., *Philosophy and Philosophical Understanding*, Chatto and Windus, New York, 1964.
- Galton, M., *Educational Research, Methodology and Measurement : An International Handbook*, Oxford, 1988.
- Gardinar P., *The Nature of Historical Explanation*, Oxford University Press, 1952.
- Gardinar P., *The Philosophy of History*, Oxford University Press, London, 1974.

Gargan E., *The Intent of Toynbee's History : A Co-operative Appraisal*, Loyola University Press, Chicago, 1961.

Garraghan G.J. (ed.), *A Guide to Historical Method*, (ed.) Jean Delangles S.J., Fordham University Press, New York, 1957.

Geyl P., *From Ranke to Toynbee*, Smith College Press, London, 1952.

Geyl P., *Debates with Historians*, The Hague, J.B. Wolters, 1955.

Geyl P., *Theories of History*, The Free Press, Genocoe, 1959.

Galzerman G and Kursanov G., *Historical Materialism*, Progress Publishers, 1968.

Goel, *Philosophy of History*, Delhi, 1967

Goff J. and Nora P., (eds.), *Constructing the Past Essays in Historical Methodology*, Cambridge, 1985

Gooch G.P., *History and Historians on the Nineteenth Century*, Macmillan Co., London, 1952.

Goel D., *Philosophy of History: A Critical study of Recent Philosophies of History*, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 1967.

Gotschalk L.R., Alfred A. Knopf (ed), *Generalisations in the Writing of History*, New York, 1963

Gotschalk , Alfred A. Knopf (ed), *Understanding History, A Primer of Historical Method*, New York, 1951.

Gott Schalk, *Understanding of History, A Primer of Historical Method*, Alfreda knoppled 1,2, New York, 1951, 1969

Guha R., *Subaltern Studies I*, Oxford University Press, 1982.

Hakim C., *Secondary Analysis in Social Research : A Guide to Data Sources and Method with Examples* George Allen Unwin , London, 1982

Harrison F., *The Meaning of History and other Historical Pieces*, Macmillan, London, 1921.

Hegel G.W.F., *The Philosophy of History*, Trans. J. Sibree, Harvard University Press, Harvard.

Herder G.J., *Ideas Towards the Philosophy of History of Man, Vol.I-IV*, Chicago University Press, Chicago, 1963

Hockett H.C., *The Critical Method in Historical Research and Writing*, Macmillan, New York, 1970.

Hook S., *Towards an Understanding of Karl Marx, A Revolutionary Interpretation*, Victor Gollancz Ltd., London, 1933.

Hook S., *From Hegel to Marx, Studies in the Intellectual Development of Karl Marx*, The Humanities Press, New York, 1950.

Hook S., *The Hero in History*, Beacon Press, London, 1947.

Jain Gopal Lal, *Research Methodology : Methods, Tools & Techniques*, Jaipur, 2003

James W., *The Meaning of Truth, Sequel to Pragmatism*, Longmans Green & Co., New York, London, Bombay & Calcutta, 1909.

Kelle V. and Kovolson N., *Historical Materialism*, Progress Publishers, Moscow, 1973.

Khaldun Ibn, *The Muqaddimah, An Introduction to History, 3 Vols.*, Trans. R. Franz, London, 1958.

Klaren Mario, *Introduction to Literary Studies*, London, 2004

Kothari C.R., *Research Methodology : Methods & Techniques*, New Delhi, 2001

Langlois C.V. & Seignobos C., *Introduction to the study of History*, Duckworth, 1848.

Langlois C.V. & Seignobos C., *Introduction to the Study of History*, (Trans. By Berry), London, 1960

Leary M., *Introduction to Behavioural Research Methods*, Wadsworth, 1993

Lowith K., *Meaning in History, The Theological Implications of the philosophy of History*, Chicago University Press, Chicago, 1948.

Mandelbaum M., *The Problem of Historical Knowledge*, Liveright Publishing Corporation, New York, 1938.

Manuel Frank F., *Shapes of Philosophy of History*, London, 1965

Mary T., *Social Research : Issue Method and Process*, Buckingham, Open University Press, 1993

- Marx & Engles, *Manifesto of the Communist Party-1848*, Progress Publishers, Moscow, 1976.
- Marx & Engles, *The German Ideology*, Progress Publishers, Moscow, 1976.
- Marx & Engles, *A Critique of Political Economy*, Progress Publishers, Moscow, 1970.
- Marx & Engles, *Holy Family*, Progress Publishers, Moscow, 1956.
- Marx & Engles, *Economic and Philosophical Manuscript of 1844*, Progress Publishers, Moscow, 1965.
- Mayorhoff, *Philosophy of History in our Time*, Doubleday Lanchor Books, New York, 1959
- Mishra R.P., *Research Methodology*, New Delhi, 1989
- Mohan Robert Paul, *Philosophy of History: An Introduction*, New York, 1958
- Mohsin S.M., *Research Method in Behavioural Science*, Hyderabad, 1984
- Morton W., *Foundations of Historical Knowledge*, Harper & Row, New York, 1965.
- Moritz Schlick, *The Future of Philosophy*, The college of Pacific Publications In Philosophy, 1932.
- Murray R.H., *Studies in the English Social and Political Thinkers of the Nineteenth Century*, 2 Vols., Cambridge, 1929.]
- Nevins A., *The Gateway to History*, Vora & Co., Bombay, 1968.
- Nick Moove, *How to do Research*, London, 1983
- Novalk G., *Understanding History*, New York, 1970.
- Oakeshott M., *Experience and its Modes*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1933.
- Oizerman T.I., *Principles of the Theory of the Historical Process in Philosophy*, Moscow, 1986
- Oman C., *On Writing of History*, Mathuen & Co., London, 1939.
- Pathak V.S., *Ancient Historians of India*, Bombay, 1964
- Pinkard Lerry, *Hegal : A biography*, New York, 2001

- Popper K.R., *Open Society and its Enemies*, 2 Vols, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1947.
- Popper K.R., *The Poverty of Historicism*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1957.
- Rajayyan K., *History in Theory and Method*, Raj Publishers, University Road, Rajamwadi, Madurai, 1st edn., 1976.
- Ranke, Leopold Von, *Histories of Latin and Teutonic Nations*, Trans. G.R. Dennis, London, 1890.
- Rickman H.P. (ed), *Meaning in History*, George Allen & Unwin, London, 1961
- Rosenthal M & Yudin P., *A Dictionary of Philosophy*, George Allen and Unwin Ltd., London, 1946.
- Rowse A.L., *The Use of History*, The Macmillan Co., New York, 1947.
- Russell B., *History of Western Philosophy*, George Allen and Unwin Ltd., London, 1946.
- Russel B., *The Problems of Philosophy*, Oxford University Press, 1912.
- Sen S.P. (ed.), *Historians and Historiography in Modern India*, Institute of Historical Studies, Calcutta, 1973.
- Smellie K.B., *Why we Read History*, London, 1947
- Smith Mark J., *Rethinking State Theory*, London, 2000
- Solomon Robert C., *Short History of Philosophy*, New York, 1996
- Somervell D.C., *Abridgement of A Study of History, Vol. VII-X*, Oxford University Press, 1947.
- Sorokin P.A., *Social and Cultural Dynamics*, 4 Vols., Peter Owen Ltd., London, 1957.
- Sorokin P.A., *Social Philosophies of an Age of Crisis*, Adam & Charles Black, London, 1952.
- Sorokin P.A., *Reconstruction of Humanity*, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, 1958.
- Shirbekk, Gunnar : *History of Western Thought : from ancient Greece to the twentieth century*, London, Routledge, 2001
- Stanford Michael, *A Campaign to the Study of History*, Oxford, 1997

Stein F., *The Varieties of History: From Voltaire to the Present*, Thames and Hudson, London, 1956.

Stover R., *The Nature of Historical Thinking*, University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, 1967.

Thapar R., *Communalism and the Writing of Indian History*, 2nd Edn., People's Publishing House, Delhi, 1977.

Thilky Frank, *History of Philosophy*, New Delhi, 2000

Tikekar S.R., *On Historiography*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1964

Toynbee A.J., *A Study of History*, Vol. I-X, Oxford University Press, London, 1934-1961.

UNBIS, *Reference manual for bibliographic description*, New York, 1985.

Vico G.B., *Autobiography*, Trans. M.H. Fisch and T.G. Bergin, Cornell University Press, New York, 1966.

Walsh W.H., *An Introduction to the Philosophy of History*, Hutchinson University Press, 1951

Warwick, Donald P. & M. Bulmer (ed)., *Social Research in Developing Countries : Surveys and Consciousness in the Third World*, Delhi, Research Press, 1993

Webstar John C.B., *An Introduction to History*, Macmillan Co. of India, New Delhi, 1981.

Widgery A.G., *Interpretation of History*, Confucious to Toynbee George Allen & Unwin, London, 1961.

Widgery A.G., *Meaning in History*, George Allen and Unwin Ltd., London, 1967.

Zimmerman C.C., *Sociological Theories of Pitirim A. Sorokin*, Thacker & Co., Bombay, 1973.

M.A. PART – II PAPER - VI : (OPTION A)
HISTORY OF U.S.A. IN THE 20th CENTURY

1. **U.S.A at the turn of the 20th Century**
2. **The Progressive Movement (1900 – 1919)**
3. **Emergence of U.S.A. as a World Power (1900 – 1919)**
4.
 - a) **The Great Depression**
 - b) **New Deal**
5.
 - a) **America and World War II**
 - b) **The U.S.A and Reconstruction**
6. **Struggles for Justice**
 - a) **The Civil Rights Movement.**
 - b) **Women's Liberation Movement.**
 - c) **American Workers and Unions.**
7. **American Foreign Policy**
 - a) **1900-1920**
 - b) **1920-1945**
 - c) **Cold War**
8. **Modern America**
 - a) **Science and Technology.**
 - b) **Art and Literature.**
 - c) **Society and Culture.**
 - d) **Immigration and Ethnicity.**

BOOKS FOR STUDY

- Alan Brinkley, *Unfinished Nations*, 2 vols., McGraw – Hill, 1995.
- Alan Dawley, *Struggles for Justice*, Harvard University Press, 1991.
- Alexander Bloom and W. Braines, *Taking it to the Sineats*, O.U.P., 1995
- Andrews C.M., *The Colonial Period in American History*, 1937.
- Bayer, *The Oxford Companion to United States History*, New York, 2001.
- Beards, *New Basic History of the United States*, New York, 1960.

Boyd and Worcester, *American Civilization: An Introduction to the Social Sciences*, U.S. 1965.

Cecil V. Crabb Jr., *The Doctrines of American Foreign Policy*, Louisiana, 1982.

Dalal B. P., *Glimpses of American History*, Publisher Vora & Co., 1990.

David Farber, *The Age of Great Dreams: America in the 1960's*, Harper Collins, 1995.

David Farber, *The Great Age of Dreams*, Hill & Waing, NY. 1999

Dwijendra Tripathi and S. C. Tiwari (ed.), *Themes and Perspectives in American History*, Hyderabad, 1978.

Edit by Ray Allen Billington *The Making of American Democracy, Vol.-I*, U.S. 1967.

Gary B. Nash and Julia R. Jeffrey, *The American People (2 vols.)*, Harper Collins, 1994.

H. Sitcoff, *The Struggle for Black Equality*, New York, 1993.

Hofstandter Richard, *The United States*, U.S.A. 1960.

J. Nathan and J. Oliver, *United States Foreign Policy and World Order*, New York, 1989.

James M. Bammer Jr., (ed.), *Understanding the American Experience: Recent Interpretation, Vol.-II*, New York, 1973.

John Brigham, *Civil Liberties and American Democracy*, Washington, 1984.

John Morton Blum, *The Progressive Presidents*, New York, 1980.

Karein O'Connor and Larry Sabato, *American Government; Roots and Reform*, 1995, Simon and Schuster

Katharine Whittemore and Gerald Marzorati, *Voices in Black and White*, New York, 1993.

Kolko Gabriel, *Main Currents in Modern American History*, New York, 1976.

Lynu Dumenil, *Modern Temper: American Culture & Society*, New York, 1995.

Makoln C. Jessen, *America in Time*, Boston, 1977.

Max Lerner, *America as a Civilization*, New York, 1987.

Michael Kammen, *People of Paradox*, O.U.P., 1980.

Nettels C.P., *The Roots of American Civilization*, 1938.

Philip J. Davies and T.A. Waldstein, *Political Issues in America*, Manchester, 1991.

Ranade P. V., *American Left Wing Lokayatan*, Aurangabad, 1987.

Richard Hofstadter (ed.), *Great Issue in American History*, New York, 1958.

Richard Hofstadter, *The Progressive Movement, 1900 – 1915*, U.S., 1963.

Rob, *United States History*,

Robert Zeiger, *American Workers, American Unions*, Johns Hopkins Univ. Press, 1986.

Roger Daniels, *Coming to America: A History of Immigration & Ethnicity in American Life*, Vishal Pub., New Delhi, 1990.

Sara Evans, *Born for Liberty, A History of Women in America*, Free Press, New York, 1989.

Steve Fraser & Gary Gerstle (eds.), *The Rise and Fall of the New Deal Order*, Princeton, 1990.

T.J. Wertenbaker, *The First Americans, 1607 – 1690*, 1927.

Tindau and Shi, *America a Narrative History*, New York, 2000.

William A. William, *Americans in a Changing World: A History of the United State in 20th Century*, New York, 1978.

M.A. PART – II PAPER - VI : (OPTION B)
HISTORY OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICINE IN
INDIA (19th AND 20th CENTURIES)

1. **Approaches to the History of Science, Technology and Medicine in India:**
A Historiographical Study.
2. **Colonial Science**
 - a) Surveys: Studies in Cartography, Botany, Zoology and Meteorology.
 - b) Early Scientific Associations.
3. **Technical Institutions**
 - a) Engineering Institutes: Bombay, Poona.
 - b) Bombay Mechanics Institute.
 - d) Victoria Jubilee Technical Institute, Bombay.
 - e) Rourkee Engineering College.
4. **Medicine and Health**
 - (a) Indian Medical Systems.
 - (b) Introduction of Western Medicine: Dispensaries, Hospitals and Medical Education.
 - (c) Colonial Policy towards Epidemics.
 - (d) Indian Response to Western Medicine.
5. **Technology under the Raj**
 - (a) Textile Technology.
 - (b) Agricultural Technology.
 - (c) Mining and Metallurgy.
 - (d) Railways, Ship building and Telegraph.
6. **Emergence of National Science**
 - a) Role of Conferences and Exhibitions.
 - b) Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science, Calcutta.
 - c) P.C. Ray and the Pharmaceutical Industry.
 - d) Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore.
7. **Individual Efforts of Indian Scientists:**
B.P. Modak, C.V. Raman, M. Vishveshwaria, M.N. Saha, S.N. Bose, Birbal Sahni, J.C. Bose.

8. **Science and Development Discourse in Independent India**
 - a) Jawaharlal Nehru's Approach to Development through Science.
 - b) Scientific and Technological Progress in the Post-Nehruvian Era.
 - c) Development Versus Displacement Debate.
9. **Public Health in Independent India**
 - a) Official Policies towards Public Health.
 - b) Role of NGOs and International Agencies.
 - c) Women and Health.
10. **Computer and Information Technology under Globalization**

BOOKS FOR STUDY

Adas M., *Machines as the Measure of Men: Science, Technology and Ideologies of Western Dominance*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1992.

Anderson R.S., *Building Scientific Institutions In India: Saha and Bhabha*, McGill University, Montreal, 1976.

Arnold D., *Colonizing the Body: State Medicine and Epidemic Disease in Nineteenth Century India*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1993.

Arnold D., *The New Cambridge History Of India, III.5: Science, Technology and Medicine in Colonial India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000.

Bala P., *Imperialism and Medicine in Bengal: A Socio-Historical Study*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1991.

Basu R.N et al., *The Eradication of Smallpox in India*, WHO, 1979.

Bhattacharya S., 'Redevising Jennerian Vaccines? European Technologies, Indian Innovation and the Control of Smallpox in South Asia, 1850-1950', *Social Scientist*, Vol.26, Nos. 11-12, November-December 1998, 27-66.

Chakrabarti P., *Western Science in Modern India: Metropolitan Methods, Colonial Practices*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2004.

Chandavarkar R., *Imperial Power and Popular Politics: Class, Resistance and the State in India, c. 1850-1950*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1998.

Chattopadhyay D (ed)., *Studies in the History of Science in India*, Vol.I, Firma KLM, Calcutta, 1986.

Dasgupta S., *Jagdish Chandra Bose and the Indian Response to Western Science*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.

Dhumatkar A., 'Forgotten Propagator of Science: Kolhapur's Balaji Prabhakar Modak', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 37, 30 November- 6 December 2002, 4807-4816.

Gazetteer of Bombay City and Island, 3 Volumes, Bombay, 1909.

Guha S., *Health and Population in South Asia: From the Earliest times to the Present*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2000.

Harrison M., *Public Health in British India: Anglo Indian Preventive Medicine, 1859-1914*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994.

Headrick D.R., *The Tools of Empire: Technology and European Imperialism in the Nineteenth Century*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1981.

Headrick D.R., *The Tentacles of Progress: Technology Transfer in the Age of Imperialism, 1850-1940*, Oxford University Press, Oxford and New York, 1988.

Kerr I., *Building the Railways of the Raj, 1850-1900*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1995.

Kumar A., *Medicine and the Raj: British Medical Policy, 1835-1911*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1998.

Kumar D (ed)., *Science and Empire: Essays in the Indian Context, 1700-1947*, Anamika Prakashan, New Delhi, 1991.

Kumar D., *Science and the Raj, 1857-1905*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1995.

Lourdusamy J., *Science and National Consciousness in Bengal, 1870-1930*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2004.

Macleod R and Kumar D (eds)., – *Technology and the Raj: Western Technology and Technical Transfer to India, 1700-1947*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1995.

Masselos J., *Struggling and Ruling: The Indian National Congress, 1885-1985*, Sterling, London, 1987.

Nanda B. R., *Science and Technology in India*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1977.

Nandi A., *Science, Hegemony and Violence*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1990.

Pati B and Harrison M (eds)., *Health, Medicine and Empire: Perspectives on Colonial India*, New Perspectives in South Asian History 1, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2001.

Prakash G., *Another Reason: Science and Imagination in Modern India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.

Rahman A, et al., *Science and Technology in India*, NISTADS, New Delhi, 1984.

Raina D., *Images and Contexts: The Historiography of Science and Modernity in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Raina D and Habib I., *Domesticating Modern Science: A Social History of Science and Culture in Colonial India*, Tulika Books, New Delhi, 2004.

Ramanna M., *Western Medicine and Public Health in Colonial Bombay, 1845-1895*, New Perspectives in South Asian History 4, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2002.

Ramasubban R., *Public Health and Medical Research in India: Their Origins and Development under the Impact of British Colonial Policy*, SAREC, Stockholm, 1982.

Ramasubban R. and Jeejeebhoy S.J. (eds)., *Women's Reproductive Health in India*, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 2000.

Ray K., *History of Public Health : Colonial Bengal, 1921-1947*, K.P.Bagchi and Sons, Calcutta, 1998.

Sen S.N., *Scientific and Technical Education in India*, INSA, New Delhi, 1991.

Stone I., *Canal Irrigation in British India: Perspectives on Technology Change in a Peasant Economy*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1984.

Visvanathan S., *Organising for Science*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1985.

Visvanathan S., *A Carnival for Science*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

Arnold D. (ed)., *Imperial Medicine and Indigenous Societies*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1988.

Arnold D. (ed)., *Warm Climates and Western Medicine: The Emergence of Tropical Medicine, 1500-1900*, Rodopi Press, Amsterdam and Atlanta, 1996.

Baber Z., *The Science of Empire: Scientific Knowledge, Civilization and Colonial Rule in India*, Suny Press, Albany, 1996.

- Bagchi A., *Private Investment in India, 1900-1939*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1972.
- Behari B., *Economic Growth and Technological Change in India*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1974.
- Chandavarkar R., *The Origins of Industrial Capitalism in India: Business Strategies and the Working Classes in Bombay, 1900-1940*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994.
- Cunningham A. and Andrews B. (eds), *Western Medicine as Contested Knowledge*, Manchester University Press, Manchester, 1997.
- Edney M., *Mapping an Empire: Geographical Constructions of British Empire, 1765-1843*, Chicago University Press, Chicago, 1997.
- Ernst W., *Mad Tales from the Raj: The European Insane in British India, 1800-1858*, Routledge, London and New York, 1991.
- Fischer H. and Mann M., *Colonialism as Civilizing Mission, Cultural Ideology in British India*, Anthem Press, London, 2004.
- Gupta G.R. (eds), *The Social and Cultural Context of Medicine in India*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1981.
- Habib I. and Raina D., *Situating the History of Science: Dialogues with Joseph Needham*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998.
- Harrison M., *Climates and Constitutions: Health, Race, Environment and British Imperialism in India, 1600-1850*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.
- Jaggi O.P., *Science in Modern India*, Atma Ram and Sons, New Delhi, 1979.
- Jaggi O.P., *Technology in Modern India*, Atma Ram and Sons, New Delhi, 1979.
- Jaggi O.P., *Impact of Science and Technology in Modern India*, Atma Ram and Sons, New Delhi, 1979.
- Jaggi O.P., *History of Science, Technology and Medicine in India*, Vols. 12, 13, 14, 15 Atma Ram and Sons, New Delhi, 1979.
- Jeffery, R. – *The Politics of Health in India*, Berkeley, CA, 1988.
- Kakar S., *Shamans, Mystics and Doctors: A Psychological Inquiry into India and its Healing Traditions*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1982.
- Kothari D.S., *Education, Science and National Development*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1969.
- Krishna V.V., *S.S. Bhatnagar on Science, Technology and Development, 1938-1954*, Wiley Eastern, New Delhi, 1993.

- Kumar Dharma (ed)., *The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol.II, c.1757- c.1970*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1984.
- Kumar D., 'Science and Society in Colonial India', *Social Scientist*, 28, 5-6, 2000, 24-46.
- Kumar D (ed)., *Disease and Medicine in India*, Tulika, New Delhi, 2001.
- Kuppuram G. et al (eds)., *History of Science and Technology in India*, 12 Volumes, New Delhi, 1990.
- Macleod R. and Lewis M., *Imperial Health in British India, 1857-1900*, Routledge, London, 1988.
- Mills J., *Madness, Cannabis and Colonialism: The 'Native Only' Lunatic Asylums of British India, 1857-1900*, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2000.
- Morehouse W., *Science and the Human Condition in India and Pakistan*, New York, 1968.
- Prakash G., 'Science between Lines' in S.Amin and D. Chakrabarty (eds), *Subaltern Studies X, Writings in South Asian Society and History*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1996.
- Qadeer I. et al., *Public Health and the Poverty of Reforms: The South Asian Predicament*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2001.
- Ray R., *Industrialization in India: Growth and Conflict in the Private Corporate Sector, 1914-1947*, New Delhi, 1979.
- Roy T. (ed)., *Cloth and Commerce :Textiles in Colonial India*, New Delhi, 1996.
- Sangwan S., *Science, Technology and Colonisation: The Indian Experience, 1757-1857*, Anamika Prakashan, New Delhi, 1990.
- Sehgal N. et al (eds)., *Uncharted Terrain*, Vigyan Prasar Publications, New Delhi, 1999.
- Singh B. (ed)., *Jawaharlal Nehru on Science and Society*, CSIR, New Delhi, 1988.
- Tyabji N., *Colonialism, Chemical Technology and Industry in Southern India, 1880-1937*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1985.
- Worboys M. and Marks L. (eds)., *Migrants, Minorities and Health: Historical and Contemporary Studies*, Routledge, London, 1997.

M.A. PART – II PAPER - VI : (OPTION C)
HISTORY OF DEFENSE STUDIES (19th AND 20th CENTURIES)

1. **Geopolitics: Geopolitical Importance of India**
 - a) Colonialism and Geopolitics
 - b) Geopolitics during and post cold war era
2. **Military Geography**
 - a) Role of Geography in Land, Sea and Air Warfare
 - b) Military Geography of India and Defence Problems:
 - c) India's Boundaries, Terrain in Border areas, Weather and Communication.
 - d) Population in Border areas and its Implications to Border security.
3. **Military System and Art of War of :**
 - a) The Marathas
 - b) The Sikhs
 - c) British-Indian Army.
4. **Defence Organisation in Independent India.**
 - a) Higher Defence Organisation
 - i. Prime Minister and the Cabinet Committee for Political Affairs.
 - ii. Ministry of Defence
 - iii. Army, Navy and Air Head Quarters and Commands
5. **National Security – Problems of India's Security**
 - a) National Security Planning
 - i) Defence and Development; Nuclear and Space Programmes.
 - ii) Role of Diplomacy and Role of Military.
 - b) Non-military Dimensions of Security

Contemporary Issues:

 - i. Environmental Issues
 - ii. Gender Issues
 - iii. Humanitarian Issues and Human Rights
6. **Efforts towards Peace:**

Approaches to Peace:

 - a) Diplomacy
 - b).International Law
 - c) United Nations
 - d) Arms Control and Disarmament
7. **Major Conflicts (Wars) of the 20th Century:**
 - a) World War II
 - b) Indo-China War, 1962.

c) Indo-Pak Wars

Note: Students are instructed not to go into detail study of battles but focus on Policy level issues.

8. **Contemporary Warfare:**

- a) Conventional Warfare in Nuclear Age.
- b) Limited War
- c) Guerilla Warfare and Low Intensity Operations
- d) Use of Biological Weapons (Weapons of Mass Destruction)
- e) Insurgency, Terrorism

9. **A Brief Study of the Growth of India's Defence Forces since Independence.**

BOOKS TO STUDY

A World Atlas of Military History, 1945-1984, London : Lee Cooper, 1984

Annual Report, Ministry of External Affairs, and Ministry of Defence, Government of India, New Delhi (Latest available)

Anatol Rapoport, *Conflict in manmade Environment*, London, 1974

Atlas of 20th Century Warfare, London, Bison Books, 1986

Atlas of the World

Bajpai Kanti and Mattoo Amitabh (ed)., *Securing India: Strategic Thought and Practice*, New Delhi: Manohar, 1996

Baylis John, Booth Ken, Garnett John, and Williams Phil, *Contemporary Strategy: Theories and Concepts Vol. I and II*, London: Groom Helm, 1987

Baylis John and Smith Steve, *The Globalisation of World Politics: An Introduction to World Politics*, Oxford University Press, 1997

Bobbitt Philip, and others (ed)., *US Nuclear Strategy: A Reader*, New York University Press, 1989

Calvocoressi Peter, *World Politics since 1945*, London: Longman, 2000

Claggett Smith, *Conflict Resolution*, London, 1969

David Mitrany, *A Working Peace System*, Chicago, 1966

- Dickenson I.P., *The Political Geography of Underdevelopment*, Routledge, Kegan Paul, 1982
- Dikshit R. D., *Political Geography: The Discipline and its Dimensions*, New Delhi: Tata MacGraw Hill, 1994
- Goldstein Joshua, *International Relations*, New York: Harper Collins College Publications 1994
- Granett John (ed), *Theories of Peace and Security: A Reader in Contemporary Strategy*, Bristol: MacMillan, 1970
- Haksar P.N., *India's Foreign Policy and its Problems*, Delhi: Atlantic, 1993
- Harm J. di Blij, *Systematic Political Geography* New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1973
- IISA, Asian Strategic Review (latest survey)
- IISS, Strategic Survey (latest survey)
- J.W. Burton, *Conflict and Communication*, London, 1969
- Jadunath Sarkar Military History of India (Calcutta: M.C. Sarkar & Sons, 1960).
- Jagdish Bhagwati, (ed), *Economics and World Order: From 1970-1990*, New York
- Jackson Robert and George Sorensen, *Introduction to International Relations*, Oxford University Press, 1999
- Kegley Charles W. Jr., and Whittkopf Eugene R, *World Politics: Trends and Transformation*, Hampshire: Mac Millan 1989
- Kenneth Maksey, *Technology in War*, London, 1961
- M.H. Gopal, *An Introduction to Research Procedure in Social Sciences*, London, Asia Publications, 1970
- M.R. Bhagwan, *Technological Advance in the Third World : Strategies and Prospects*, Bombay, Popular, 1990
- Mahan A.T., *Sea Power*, London: Methuen and Co., 1975
- Muhendra Kumar, *Theoretical Aspects of International Relations*, Agra: Shivalal Agarwala & Co, 1984

Majid Husain, (ed)., *Resource Geography*, New Delhi, International Security, World Politics, Orbis.

P.J. Taylor, *Political Geography*, London: Longman, 1985

Paret Peter (ed)., *Makers of Modern Strategy: From Machiavelli to Nuclear Age*, Oxford, 1986

Peltier Louis and G. Etzel Percy, *Military Geography*, New Delhi: East West, 1981

Prasad Bimal (ed)., *India's Foreign Policy: Studies in Continuity and Change*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1979

Prescott J.R.V., *Political Geography*, London: Methuen and Co., 1972

Prescott J.R.V., *Political Geography: Field of Political Geography*, 1972

Said A. A., *Theory of International Relations*.

Science & Technology and their Implications for Peace & Security, New York : United Nations, Department for Disarmament, 1990

Sen Gautam, (ed)., *India's Security Considerations in Nuclear Age*, New Delhi: Atlantic, 1986

Sukhwai B.L., *Modern Political Geography*, New Delhi: Sage, 1985

Theories and Approaches: (a) The Classical Approaches – Realism and Idealism, (b) The Scientific Revolution – Behavioral approach, Systems Approach, Decision Making Theories, Game Theory, (c) Neo Liberalism, (d) Neo Realism, (e) International Political Economy (f) Transnationalism, (g) Post positivist approaches.

Taylor P.J., *Political Geography: World Economy, Nation State and Locality*, London: Longman, 1985

Williams Mare (ed)., *International Relations in the Twentieth Century: A Reader*, London: Macmillan, 1989

Zeigler David, *War, Peace and International Politics*, Boston: Little Brown & Co., 1981.

M.A. PART – II PAPER - VI : (OPTION D)
HISTORY OF AFRICA (19th & 20th CENTURY)

* (Students offering four papers of African Studies with History will not be eligible to study this Paper)

1. **Introduction**
 - a) Geography, History Bedoin and Negroid Culture
 - b) Society, Tribes, Culture, Religion, Language
 - c) Political System, Ancient Empires
2. **European Interest in Africa (Socio-Economic Background)**
 - a) Slave trade in Africa – Status, Service conditions, Suppression of slave trade
 - b) Missionary Activities, European Rivalry and Spheres of Influence
 - c) Berlin Congress
3. **Colonisation of Africa**
 - a) Boer War in South Africa
 - b) League of Nations
 - c) Administrative Policies – Colonial Powers
 - d) African Responses
4. **Rise of Nationalism & Pan-Africanism**
 - a) Rise of Nationalist Consciousness (negritude writers)
 - b) Origin of Pan-africanism and Demand for independence
 - c) Factors of African Nationalism, European and Asian : Immigrant interests – conflicts.
5. **The African Decolonisation and the role of the United Nations**
 - a) Colonialism in Retreat and the Principle of the UN Trusteeships
 - b) African Crisis; Congo, Algeria, Suez
 - c) Split among African Nationalism
 - d) Development of African Nationalist Movement
 - e) Birth of the Organisation of African Unity – Issue of Human Rights
6. **Africa Post Independence Period 1960 onwards**
 - a) Establishment of the Organisation of African Unity
 - b) Border Conflicts
 - c) Africa and Non Aligned Movement
 - d) Demand for New International Economic Order

7. **South Africa : Economic, Political and Intellectual Genesis of Segregation and Apartheid Policies**
 - a) Introduction
 - b) White Policies and Segregation
 - c) Apartheid – An Overview
 - d) Apartheid in Crisis – The Internal and External Dimensions
8. **India – Africa Relations**
 - a) Indo-African Relations
 - b) Indian Diaspora

BOOKS FOR STUDY

- Ali Shanti Sadiq, *Gandhi and South Africa*, Delhi, Hind Pocket Books Ltd., 1990.
- Basil Davidson, *Discovering the African Past: Chronicles from Antiquity to Modern Times*, London, 1978.
- Cooper J., *The Lost Continent of Slavery and Slave Trade in Africa: 1975*, Frank Caos Co., London, 1960.
- Coupland R., *The Exploitation of East Africa, 1956-1890*, London, 1968.
- Dharam Ghai, *Portrait of minority Asiana in Africa*, Nairobi, OUP, 1965.
- Giese I, *Pan African Movement*, London, Methuen & Co., 1974.
- Hovet Thomas, *Africa in the United Nations*, London, Faber & Faber, 1963.
- Johnson Harry H., *A History of Colonisation of Africa*, Cambridge 1930.
- Kenneth Ingham, *A History of East Africa*, London, Longman, 1965.
- Leonard Larry, *International Organisation*, New York, Mc.Graw Hill Book Co., 1951.
- Lovejoy P.E., *Transformation in Slavery: A History of Slavery in Africa*, African Studies Series 36, Cambridge University Press, 1983.
- Mangat J.S., *A History of the Africans in East Africa: 1886 to 1945*, OUP, 1965.
- Mehrish B.N., *International Organisation: Structure and Process*, Delhi, Vishal Publication, 1996.
- Ministry of External Affairs, *Two decades of Non-Alignment: Document of the Gathering of Non-aligned Countries, 1961-1982*, New Delhi, Government of India, 1983.

Neilson W.A., *The Great Powers and the Africa 1840-1914*, London, Hodden & Staughton Ltd., 1981.

Peter Willets, *Non-Aligned Movement: The Origin of Third World Alliance*, Bombay, Popular Prakashan, 1978.

Tidy Michael, *A History of Africa, A History of Race Relations with the British Empire, 1890-1939*, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1971.

R. Gregory, *South Africa and East Africa*, Oxford University Press, 1971.

Robinson Ronald and Gallagher John, *Africa and Victorians: The Official Mind of Imperialism*, Macmillan, 1961.

Ronald Oliver and Page J.D., *A Cambridge, History of Africa*, Cambridge University Press, 1975.

Rotberg Robert, *A Political History of Tropical Africa*, New York, 1965.

Trimingham J.S., *The Influence of Islam upon Africa*, Oxford University Press, 1968.

Van den Berghe, Pierre: *Race and Ethnicity in Africa*, Nairobi, East African Publishing House, 1975.

Windstrand, Carl (ed.), *Multinational Firms in Africa*, Uppsala, Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, 1975.

Woolf Leonard, *Empire and Commerce in Africa: A Study of Economic Imperialism*, London, George Allen & Unwin Ltd., 1968.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

Andemicael B., *OAU and UN : The Relations between Organisation of African Unity and United Nations*, New York, Africana Publishing Co., 1976.

Basil Davidson, *Africa in Modern History*, Penguin Books, 1978.

Biswas A., *India Kenya Political and Economical Relations*, Delhi, Kanishka Publishing House, 1992.

Blyson C.W., *Christianity, Islam in Negro Race*, London, 1987.

Cambridge, *History of Africa*, 8 Vols., Cambridge University Press, 1984.

- Cooper J., *The lost Continent of Slavery and Slave Trade in Africa: 1875*, London, Frank Cass Co., 1968.
- Coupland R., *The Exploitation of East Africa, 1856-1890, The Slave Trade and the Scramble*, Lander Faber and Faber, 1939.
- Dharam Ghai, *Portrait of a Minority Asians in East Africa*, Nairobi, Oxford University Press, 1965.
- Gann L.H. & Duigan P., *The Burden of Empire: An Appraisal of Western Colonialism South of the Sahara*, New York, Praeger, 1967.
- Gann L.H., & Duignan Peter, *Colonialism in Africa: 1870-1960, 5 Vols.*, Cambridge University Press, 1969-75.
- Gorundy Kenneth W., *South Africa: Domestic Crisis and Global Challenge*, Boulder, Westview, 1991.
- Kaltie J.S., *The Partition of Africa*, London, Stanford, 1983.
- Langon W.I., *European Alliance and Alignments: 1871-1890*, New York, 1931.
- Leonard Woolf, *Empire and Commerce in Africa: A Study of Economic Imperialism*, London, P. George Allen & Unwin Ltd., 1968.
- Lovejoy P.E., *Transformation in Slavery: A History of Slavery in Africa*, Cambridge University Press, 1983.
- Lugard F.D., *The Dual Mandate in British Tropical Africa*, London, Frank Cass, 1965.
- Mangat J.S., *A History of the Asians in East Africa: 1886-1945*, Nairobi, Oxford University Press, 1965.
- Markovitz J.L., *African Politics and Society: Basic Issues and Problems of Government and Development*, New York, The Free Press, 1970.
- Mazrui Ali A., *The African Condition*, London, Heinemann, 1980.
- Mazrui Ali A. and Tidy M., *Nationalism and new States in Africa from about 1935 to the Present*, Nairobi, Heinemann Educational Books, 1984.
- Michael Tidy, *A History of Africa 1840-1914*, London, Hodden & Staughton Ltd., 1981.
- Neilson W.A., *The Great Powers and Africa*, London, Pal Hall Press, 1969.

- Oliver, Ronald (2nd ed.), *The Missionary Factor in East Africa*, Longman Group Ltd., London, 1970.
- Oliver, Ronald and Fage J.D. (eds.), *The Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. 8*, Cambridge University Press, 1975.
- R. Gregory, *India and East Africa: A History of Rare Religion with the British Empire*, Oxford, Calrendon Press, 1971.
- R.R. Ramchandani (ed.), *India Africa Relations, Vol. I & II*, New Delhi, Kalinga Publication, 1990.
- R.R. Ramchandani, *Uganda Africa: The End of an Enterprise*, United Asian Publishers, Bombay, 1976.
- Robinson, Ronald and Fage J.D., (eds.), *The Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. 8*, Cambridge University Press, 1975.
- Rodney W., *How Europe Underdeveloped Africa*, Washington D.C., Howard University Press, 1974.
- Rotberg, Robert I., *A Political History of Tropical Africa*, New York, 1965.
- Shanti Sadiq Ali (ed.), *Gandhi and South Africa*, Delhi Hind Pocket Books Pvt. Ltd., 1994.
- T.G. Ramamurthi, *Non Violence and No Resistance in South Africa*.
- Thompson V.B., *Africa and Unity: The Evolution of Pan-Africanism*, London, Longman, 1969.
- UNESCO, *General History of Africa, 3rd Edn.*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, J.N., 1982.
- V.S. Sheth (ed.), *Globalisation and Interdependence L Africa and India*, Mumbai, Allied Publishers Ltd., 2001.
- Vernon McKay, *Africa in World Politics*, New York, Harper & Row, 1963.
- Wilson W.A., *The Imperial Experience in Sub-Saharan Africa since 1870*, Minneapolis, University of Minneapolis Press, 1977.

M.A. PART – II PAPER - VII : (OPTION A)
INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGY

1. **Introduction to Archaeology**
 - a) Definition and scope of Archaeology
 - b) Archaeology and Other Sciences.
 - c) New Archaeology and Post-processual Archaeology.

2. **Methods of Archaeology**
 - a) Method of Exploration
 - b) Method of Excavation
 - b) Interpretation of excavated material and report writing.
 - c) Dating Method.

3. **Pre-history**
 - a) Paleolithic Cultures in India.
Chirki Newase, Patne, Bhimbetka, Atiram Pakkam, Isampur
 - b) Mesolithic Culture
Bagor, Koldihva, Langhnaj, Chirand.
 - c) Neolithic Culture
Mehergarh, Bagor, Tekkalkota, Budhihal, Burzhhor

Proto-history

4. **Chalcolithic Cultures**
 - a) North West India (Mehrgarh, Amri, Kot Diji)
 - b) Central India (Kayatha, Gilund, Navdatoli)
 - c) Deccan Chalcolithic (Dimabad, Jorwe, Inamgoan)
 - d) Eastern Chalcolithic (Pandurajardhibi, Chirand, Devjali Hading)
5. **Harappan Culture**
 - a) History of research on Harappan Culture.
 - b) Origin and various phases of Harappan Culture.
 - c) Harappa, Mehenjodaro, Dholavira, Kuntasi, Kalibangan, Kot Diji, Padri, etc.
 - d) Decline and Post Harappan Phase.
6. **Early Iron Age.**
 - a) Megalithic Culture – South, Vidarbha,
 - b) Painted Grey Ware (PGW) & Northern Black Polished Ware (NBPW) Cultures.

7. Historical Archaeology

- a) From 6th Century B.C. to 5th Century A.D. : Ter, Kosambi, Hastinapur, Ujjain, Taxila, Arikamedu, Shishupalgarh Thaneshwar.
- b) From 5th Century A.D. to 15th Century A.D. – Vijayanagar, Hampi, Daulatabad, Mahasthan, Champaner.

Sources of Archaeology

8. Numismatics

- a) Techniques of Manufacturing Coins: Die -Cast & struck methods
Punch marked coins
- b) Satvahana, Indo-Greek, Ksatrapa, Kushan and Gupta.

9. Epigraphy

- a) Language and Script
- b) Early Brahmi and Kharosti : Asokan edicts & Satvahan inscriptions
- c) Later Brahmi : Girnar, Allahabad, Vakataka, Aihole
- d) Nagari – Yadav.

10. Literary

- a) Travelogues – Magasthense, Huen Tsang, Ibn Batuta, Domingo Paes
- b) Periplus of Erythrean sea, Harshacharita & Rajatarangini
- c) Oral traditions

BOOKS FOR STUDY

- A.N. Khanna, *Archaeology of India*, New Delhi, 1981.
- Allchin F.R., *A Source Book of Indian Archaeology*, New Delhi, 1972.
- B. Lal, *Indian Archaeology since Independence*, New Delhi, 1964.
- B. Lal, *Prehistoric and Protohistoric Period*, New Delhi, 1950.
- D.C. Sircar, *Indian Epigraphy*.
- D.P. Agrawal, *Prehistoric Chronology and Radio Carbon dating in India*, New Delhi, 1974.
- Deo and Padayya, *Megalithic Cultures of India*, Seminar Papers on India Archeology, Deccan College, Pune, 1984.
- Deo S.B. and Dhalikar, *Paunar Excavations*, Nagpur, 1968.

- Deo S.B. and Joshi J.P., *Pauni Excavations*, Nagpur, 1972.
- Deo S.B. and Gupte R.S., *Excavations at Bhokardan*, Nagpur-Aurangabad, 1973.
- Deo S.B., *Puratatviya Vidya*.
- M.D. Sankalia, *Prehistory and Protohistory of India and Pakistan*, Poona, 1975.
- M.D. Sankalia & Others, *From History to Prehistory at Nevasa*, Poona, 1960.
- M.D. Sankalia, *Report on the Excavations at Nasik and Jorwe*, Poona, 1955.
- M.D. Sankalia & Dikshit, *Excavations at Brahmapuri (Kolhapur)*, Poona, 1952.
- M.D. Sankalia, *Prehistoric Tools and their Techniques*.
- M.K. Dhavalikar, *Puratatviya Vidya*, Prachin Bhartiya Nanakshatrya.
- M.K. Dhavalikar, *Early Farmers of Maharashtra*.
- P.L. Gupta, *Prachin Bhartiya Mudra*.
- R.E.M. Wheeler, *Early India and Pakistan*, London, 1959.
- S.K. Chakravarti, *Studies in Ancient Indian Numismatics*.
- S.K. Dikshit, *Introduction to Archaeology*.
- S.R. Rao, *Lothal and the Indus Civilization*, Bombay, 1973.
- Shobhana Gokhale, *Puskilakh Vidya*
- V.V. Mirashi, *History and Inscriptions of the Satvahanas and Western Kshatrapas*, Bombay, 1981.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

- Agrawal, D.P. and D.K. Chakraborty (eds.). 1979. *Essays in Indian Protohistory*, New Delhi: D.K. Publishers.
- Agrawal, D.P. and J. Kharakwal 2002. *South Asian Prehistory*, New Delhi: Aryan International Publication.

Agrawal, D.P. and J. Kharakwal 2004. *Copper and Iron Ages in South Asia*, New Delhi: Aryan International Publication.

Aitken, M. J. 1990. *Science-based Dating in Archaeology*, London: Longmans.

Alloch, B. and F. R. Allchin, 1982. *The Rise of Civilizations in India and Pakistan*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Allchin, R. 1989. City and State Formation in Early Historic South Asia, *South Asian Studies*, 5: 1-16.

Allchin, R. 1995. *The Archaeology of Early Historic South Asia: The Emergence of Cities and States*, Cambridge University Press.

Baker, P. 1982. *Techniques of Archaeological Excavation*, London: Batsford.

Brothwell, D. and E. Higgs, (eds.) 1969. *Science in Archaeology*, London: Thames and Hudson.

Dhavalikar, M.K. 1990. *First Farmers of the Deccan*, Pune: Ravish Publishers.

Dhavalikar, M.K. 1975. *Prachin Bharatiya Nanakshashtra*, Pune: Maharashtra Vidhyapeeth Granth Nirmiti Mandal.

Dhavalikar, M. K. 1999. *Historical Archaeology of India*, New Delhi: Books and Books.

Ghosh, A. 1973. *The City in Early Historical India*, Simla: Indian Institute of Advanced Study.

Ghosh, A. 1990. *Encyclopedia of Indian Archaeology* (2 Volumes), New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers.

Gupta, P.L. 1981. *Coins: Source of Indian History*, Ahmedabad: B.J. Institute of Learning and Research.

Harris, E.C. 1979. *Principles of Archaeological Stratigraphy*, London: Academic Press.

Hester, T. R.E. Heizer and J. A. Graham 1975. *Field Methods in Archaeology*, Paulo Alto (California): Mayfield Press.

Kenoyer, J.M. 1991. The Indus Valley Traditions of Pakistan and Western India, *Journal of World Prehistory*, 5 (4): 331-385.

Kenoyer, J.M. 1998. *Ancient Cities of the Indus Valley Civilization*, Karachi: Oxford University Press.

- Leshnik, Lawrence, 1971. *South Indian Megalithic Burial*, Wiesbaden: Franz Steiner Verlag GmbH.
- Misra, V.N. 1990. Stone Age India: An Ecological Perspective, *Man and Environment*, XV (1): 17-64.
- Mujumdar, R.C. and A.D. Pusalkar (ed.) 1950. *The Vedic Age*, Bombay: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan.
- Paddayya, K. (ed.) 2002. *Recent Studies in Indian Archaeology*, New Delhi: ICHR and Munshiram.
- Posschl, G.L. (ed.) 1993. *Harappan Civilization: A Recent Perspective*, New Delhi: Oxford and IBH.
- Posschl, G.L. 1999. *The Indus Age: The Beginning*, New Delhi: Oxford.
- Ratnagar, S. 1981. *Encounters: The Westerly Trade of the Harappan Civilization*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Ratnagar, S. 1991. *Enquiries into the Political Organization of Harappan Society*, Pune: Ravish Publishers.
- Renfrew, C. and P. Bahn, 1991. *Archaeology: Theories and Methods and Practice*, London: Thames and Hudson.
- Settar, S. and R. Korisettar, (ed.) 2002. *Indian Archaeology in Retrospect* (Vol. 1), Delhi: ICHR and Mahohar.
- Shinde, Vasant 1989. New Light on the Origin, Settlement System and Decline of the Jorwe Culture of the Deccan, India. *South Asian Studies*, 5: 60-72.
- Shinde, Vasant 1991. Craft Specialization and Social Organization in the Chalcolithic Deccan, India, *Antiquity* 65 (249): 796-807.
- Shinde, Vasant 2000. Origin and Development of Chalcolithic in Central India, *Bulletin of Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association*, 19: 125-136.
- Singh, Purushottam, 1991. *Neolithic Origins*, New Delhi: Agam Kala Prakashan.
- Tripathi, Vibha, 1976. *The Painted Grey Ware: An Iron Age Culture of Northern India*, Delhi: Concept.
- Wheeler, R.E.M. 1954. *Archaeology from the Earth*, Harmanworth: Penguin Books.

JOURNALS AND PERIODICALS

Ancient India, ASI, New Delhi

Epigraphia India.

Indian Archaeology, A Reivew.

Journal of the Epigraphical Society of India, Mysore.

Journal of the Numismatic Society of India, Varanasi.

M.A. PART – II PAPER - VII : (OPTION B)
HISTORY OF BUDDHISM AND JAINISM UPTO 1000 A.D.

1. **Sources (Buddhism)**
 - a) Canonical and Non-Canonical Pali Literature
 - b) Art and Architecture.
2. **The Buddha**
 Life of Buddha (from Birth till the Mahaparinirvana).
3. **Teachings of Buddha**
 - a) Four Noble Truths. Eight fold path
 - b) Law of Dependent Origination. (Paticcacc Samuccapada)
 - c) Origin and Development of Sangha and Vinaya.
4. **Buddhism and its Expansion**
 - a) Three Buddhist Councils
 - b) Dhamma messengers sent by Asoka after 3rd Buddhist Council.
 - c) Buddhist Sects.
5. **Impact of Buddhism on Society:**
 - a) Epistemological and Logical Aspects of Buddhism.
6. **Sources (Jainism)**
 Agamas – Literature of Jaina.
 Art and Architecture.
7. **The Mahavira.**
 Life of Mahavira.
8. **Teachings of Mahavira**
 - a) Ethics
 - b) Nine Tattvas
 - c) Anekaravada
 - d) Six Dravyas
9. **Spread of Jainism.**
 - a) Three Jaina councils
 - b) King Samprati's contribution.
 - c) Major Jain Sects
10. **Impact of Jainism on Society.**

BOOKS FOR STUDY

(BUDDHISM)

Anand K. Coomaraswamy and I. B. Horner, *The Great Thoughts of Gotama the Buddha*, published by Crest Publishing House, New Delhi, 1996.

Barua B. M., *Asoka and his Incriptions*, Calcutta, 1942.

Batchelor, Martine and Brown Kerry (ed.), *Buddhism and Ecology*, Motilal Banarasidass, Delhi, 1994.

Coomaraswamy Ananda, *Buddha and Gospel of Buddhism*, 2nd ed., Mushiram Manoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1985.

Dhammagita, Published by Vipassana Research Institute, 1995.

Dharam Jivan Jagnyaei Kala (Marathi), Published by Vipassana Research Institute, 1996.

Dharam Jivan Jine Ki Kala (Hindi), published by Vipassana Research Institute, 1997.

Dharma: Its True Nature, published by Vipassana Research Institute, 1997.

Dhurmanand Kosambi, *Buddha Dharmavarila Chara Nibandha* (In Marathi).

Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, "*Buddha and His Dhamma*" People's Education Society, Bombay, 1997.

Dr. T. R. Fleischman, *Vipassana Meditation*, Heading the Heater.

Dutta Nalinaksha, *Early Monastic Buddhism (Vol. III)*, Calcutta, 1943.

Eugene Watson, *Buddhist Parable: Translated from the Original Pali*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1922.

Geiger Wilhem, *Pali Literature and Language*, published by Calcutta University publication, 1968.

Gellner, David N., *Anthropology of Buddhism and Hinduism: Weberian themes*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2003.

George David E.R., *Buddhism as/in Performance: Analysis of Meditation and Theatrical Practice*, D. K. Printworld, New Delhi, 1999.

Gotama the Buddha: His Life and His Teaching, published by Vipassana Research Institute, Dhamma Giri, 1992.

Gotama the Buddha: His life and His Teachings, published by Vipassana Research Institute, 2000. [Refer VRI publications for further study].

Gross, Rita M., *Buddhism After Patriarchy: A Feminist History, Analysis, and Reconstruction of Buddhism*, State University of New York Press, Albany, 1993

Gyatso, Geshe Kelsang, *Bodhisattva Vow: The Essential Practices of Mahayana Buddhism*, New Age Books, New Delhi, 2003.

Harvey, Peter(ed.), *Buddhism*, Continuum, London, 2001.

Jivan Jine Ki Kala (Gujarati), published by Vipassana Research Institute, 1996.

Kern H, *Manual of Indian Buddhism*, Delhi, 1968.

Kosambi Dharmanand, "*Bhagwan Buddha Jiwan Aur Darohan*", Lokbharti Prakashan, Ilahabad, 1987.

Law B. C., "*A History of Pali Literature*", Vol. I and Vol. II, published by Bharatiya Publishing House, Varanasi, 1970.

Lopez, Donald S. (ed.), *Buddhist Hermeneutics*, Motilal Banarasidass, Delhi, 1988.

Lusthaus, Dan, *Buddhist Phenomenology: A Philisophical Investigation of Yogacara Buddhism and the Ch'eng Wei-Shih Lun*, Routledge, London, 2002.

Matilal, Bimal Krishna and Evans, Robert D. (ed.), *Buddhist Logic and Epistemology: Studies in the Buddhist Analysis of Inference and Language*, D. Reidel Publishing, Dordrecht, 1986.

Narda Thera, "*Dhammapada*", Buddha Educational Foundation, Taiwan, 1993.

Nirmala Dhara Dharma Ki (Hindi), Published by Vipassana Research Institute, 1994.

Pandit, Motil Lal, *Buddhism: A Religion of Salvation*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 2004.

Percy Brown, *Indian Architecture, Vol. I*, Bombay, 1949.

Prof. Bapat P.V. (ed.), *2500 years of Buddhism*, published by Publication Division, Ministry of Information Broadcasting, Govt. of India, Delhi, 1956.

Rama, K., *Buddhism – A World Religion*, Sundeep Prakashan, New Delhi, 1999.

Rhysdavis, CAF, *Buddhist Psychology: An Inquiry into the Analysis and Theory of Mind in Pali*, Cosmo Publication, New Delhi, 2002.

S. Goenka, *Gracious Flow of Dharma*.

S. Goenka, *The Discourse Summeries*.

S. Radhakrishna, *Dhammapada*.

Saddhatissa, H., *Buddhist Ethics: Essence of Buddhism*, George Allen & Unwin Ltd., London, 1970.

Sarla Khosla, "*The Historical Evalution of Buddha legends*", Intellectual Publishing House, New Delhi, 1989.

Shah Ramanlal C, *Buddhism: An Introduction*, Bharatchandra C. Shah, Bombay, 1979.

Shantipath (Marathi), published by Vipassana Research Institute, 1997.

Singh, N.K., *Buddhist Tantricism*, Global Vision Publishing House, Delhi, 2004.

Stcherbtsky, Th., *Buddhist Logic, Vol. I & II*, Motilal Banarasidass, Delhi, 1994.

T. W. Rhys Davida, *Buddhist India*, Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, New Delhi, 1993.

Three Jewels, Bhikku Sangharaksita (Trans.).

U-Ko-Lay, *Essense of Tipitaka*, published by Vipassana Research Institute, Igatpuri, 2000.

Upadhaya Bharat Singh, *Pali Sahitya Ka Itishasa*, published by Sahitya Sammelan, Prayag, 1962.

Vipassana: Its Relevance to the Present World, published by Vipassana Research Institute, 1995.

William Hart, *Art of Living*, published by Vipassana Research Institute, 1997.

Wilson, H.H., *Buddha and Buddhism*, Oriental Reprinters, Lucknow, 1976.

Winterneitze, *A History of Indian Literature, Vol. II*, published by Oriental Books, Reprint Corporation, Rani Jhansi Road, New Delhi, 1986.

Yashinori Takeuchi (ed.), *Buddhist Spirituality: Later China, Korea, Japan and the Modern World*, SCM Press, London.

Yoshinori Takeuchi, *Buddhist Spirituality: Indian, Southeast Asian, Tibetan and Early Chinese*, Motilal Banarasidass, Delhi, 1995.

JAINISM

- A. K. Chattarjee, *A Comprehensive History of Jainism Vol. 1.*
- A. K. Chattarjee, *A Comprehensive History of Jainism, Vol. 2.*
- Acharya Singh Vijay Kirtichandra Suri, *Jainism in a Nutshell.*
- Arvind Sharma, *A Jaina Perspective on the Philosophy of Religion.*
- Bimal Krishna Motilal, *The Central Philosophy of Jainism.*
- Bothra Pushpa, *Jaina Theory of Perception*, Motilal Banarasidass, Delhi, 1976.
- Chatterjee Asim Kumar, *Comprehensive History of Jainism Vol. II: 1000 A.D. to 1600 A.D.*, Firma KLM, Calcutta, 1978.
- Chatterjee Asim Kumar, *Comprehensive History of Jainism, Vol. I: upto 1000 A.D.*, Firma KLM, Calcutta, 1978.
- Com. Hukumchand Bharil, *Jnana Gosti Kanjiswami's Question-Answers.*
- Dr. G. Jawaharlal, *Jainism in Andhra.*
- Ed. D. C. Jain & R. K. Sharma, *Jaina Philosophy Art & Science in Indian Culture Vol.-1.*
- Ed. Mahopadhyaya Vinayasagar Tr. Dr. Mukund Lath, *Kalpa Sutra.*
- G. C. Pande, *Sramana Tradition its History & Contribution to Indian Culture.*
- J. P. Padmarajiah, *A Comparative Study of Jaina Theories & Knowledge*
- Jain Surendra K. (ed.), *Glimpses of Jainism*, Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, Delhi, 1997.
- Jaini Padmanabh S., *Jaina Path of Purification*, Motilal Banarasidass, Delhi, 1990.
- Jyotiprasad Jain, *Religion & Culture of Jainas.*
- K. C. Jain, *Lord Mahavir & His Times.*
- K. K. Dixit, *Jaina Ontology.*
- Kailashchand Jain, *Lord Mahavira & His Times.*
- Kailashchand Jain, *Lord Mahavira & His Times.*
- Matilal Bimal Krishna, *Central Philosophy of Jainism (Anekanta-Vada)*, L.D. Institute of Indology, Ahmadabad, 1981.
- Nagin Shàh, *Jaina Philosophy & Religion.*

Nahar & Gosh, *An Encyclopaedia of Jainism*.

Padmanabh S. Jaini, *Collected Papers on Jainism*.

Padmanabh S. Jaini, *The Jain Path of Purification*.

R. M. Joshi, *Facts of Jaina Religiousness in Comparative Light*.

Ram Bhushan Prasad Singh, *Jainism in Early Medieval Karnataka*.

S. B. Deo, *History of Jaina Monachism*, University of Pune, 1958.

S. Gopalan, *Jainism as Meta-Philosophy*.

Schubring Walther, Beurlen Wolfgang. Tr., *Doctrine of the Jainas: Described After the Old Sources*, Motilal Banarasidass, Delhi, 1995.

Shantaram Bhalchandra, *History of Jaina Monachism : From Incriptions & Literature*, Deccan College Postgraduate & Research, Pune, 1956.

Sharma V.K., *History of Jainism: With Special Reference to Mathura*, D. K. Printworld, New Delhi, 2001.

Shastri Indra Chandra, *Jaina Epistemology*, P.V. Research Institute, Varanasi, 1990.

Sikdar Jogendra Chandia, *Concept of Matter in Jaina Philosophy*, P.V. Research Institute, Varanasi, 1987.

Surendra K. Jaina, *Glimpses of Jainism*.

Tr. Br. Hemchand Jain 'HEM', *A Short Reader to Jain Doctrines*.

Tr. Hemchand Jain, *A Short Reader to Jaina Doctrines*.

Tr. Shridhar B. Shrotri, *Jainism An Indian Religion of Salvation*.

Tr. Shridhar Shastri, *Glaserapp's Jainism*.

V. K. Sharma, *History of Jainism*.

Vilas Sanghave, *Aspect of Jaina Religion*.

Virchand R. Gandhi, *Jainism*.

Walter Schubring, *The Doctrines of Jainas*.

M.A. PART – II PAPER - VII : (OPTION C)
HISTORY OF LABOUR IN INDIA - (1830-1982)

1. **Traditional Industry in the Colonial Economy:**
The Artisanal Industry and the Deindustrialization Debate.
2. **Industrialization**
 - a) Shipbuilding, Plantations and Railways.
 - b) Growth of Large Scale Industry: Cotton, Jute, Iron and Steel.
3. **Dynamics of Migration**
 - a) Major Streams of Migration.
 - b) Growth of Industrial Cities: Bombay, Calcutta and Sholapur.
 - c) Rural Connections of the Workers.
4. **Labour and the Environment**
 - a) Workplace and Wages.
 - b) Housing and Sanitation.
 - c) Neighbourhood and Leisure Activities.
5. **Workers, Capitalists and the Colonial State**
 - a) Emergence of Business Communities : A Study of Bombay and Calcutta.
 - b) Patterns of Recruitment and Labour Control.
 - c) Labour Regulation and Legislations.
6. **Labour Resistance, Union Formation and Nationalism: (1880-1920)**
 - a) Union Formation in a Nascent Stage: N.M. Lokhande.
 - b) Working Class Consciousness and Nationalism.
 - c) Impact of the First World War.
7. **The Period of Labour Militancy: (1920-1947)**
 - a) Strikes, Labour Resistance.
 - b) Union Leadership.
 - c) Workers and Nationalist Politics.
8. **Labour in Independent India**
 - a) State Legislation and Labour Protection.
 - b) Trade Unionism: The Politics of Fragmentation.
 - c) Major Labour Strikes.
9. **Perspectives on Women Workers and Child Labour**
 - a) Women in the Cotton and Jute Mills.
 - b) Strategies of Survival.
 - c) Issues of Child Labour and Bonded Labour

BOOKS FOR STUDY

Bhowmik S., *Class Formation in the Plantation System*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1981.

Burnett Hurst A.R., *Labour and Housing In Bombay: A Study of the Economic Conditions of the Wage Earning Classes in Bombay*, P.S. King and Son Ltd. London, 1925.

Chakrabarty D., *Rethinking Working Class History: Bengal, 1890-1940*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1989.

Chandavarkar R., *The Origins of Industrial Capitalism in India: Business Strategies and the Working Classes in Bombay, 1900-1940*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994.

Chandavarkar R., *Imperial Power and Popular Politics: Class, Resistance and the State in India, c. 1850-1950*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1998.

Crouch H., *Trade Unions and Politics in India*, Manaktalas, Bombay, 1966.

Das R.K., *History of Indian Labour Legislation*, Calcutta University, Calcutta, 1941.

De Haan A., *Unsettled Settlers: Migrant Workers and Industrial Capitalism in Calcutta*, K.P. Bagchi and Company, Calcutta, 1994.

Gordon A.D.D., *Businessmen and Politics: Rising Nationalism and a Modernising Economy, 1918-1933*, Manohar Publishers, New Delhi, 1979.

Karnik V.B., *Indian Trade Unions: A Survey*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1966.

Karnik V.B., *Strikes in India*, Manaktalas, Bombay, 1967.

Kerr I., *Building the Railways of the Raj, 1850-1900*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1995.

Kumar D. (ed.), *The Cambridge Economic History of India, Volume II, c. i757-c.i970*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1982.

Kumar R., 'Family and Factory: Women in the Bombay Cotton Textile Industry, 1919-1939', *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, 20: 1, 1983, 81-110.

- Markovits C., *Indian Business and Nationalist Politics, 1931-39: The Indigenous Capitalist Class and the Rise of the Congress Party*, Cambridge university Press, Cambridge, 1985.
- Mehta S.D., *The Cotton Mills of India, 1854-1954*, The Textile Association (India), Bombay, 1954.
- Mohanty M, (ed)., *Class, Caste, Gender: Readings in Indian Government and Politics*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
- Morris M.D., *The Emergence of an Industrial Labour Force in India: A Study of the Bombay Cotton Mills, 1854-1947*, University of California Press, Berkeley and Los Angeles, 1965.
- Newman R., *Workers and Unions in Bombay, 1918-29: A Study of Organisation in the Cotton Mills*, Australian National University, Canberra, 1981.
- Parry J., Breman J. and Kapadia K. (eds)., - *The Worlds of Indian Industrial Labour*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1999.
- Patel S., *The Making of Industrial Relations: The Ahmedabad Textile Industry, 1918-1939*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1987.
- Ray R., *Industrialisation in India: Growth and Conflict in the Private Corporate Sector, 1914-1947*, New Delhi, 1979.
- Revri C., *The Indian Trade Union Movement: An Outline History, 1880 - 1947*, New Delhi, 1972.
- Roy T., *Traditional Industry in the Economy of Colonial India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999.
- Rutnagar S.M., *Bombay Industries: The Cotton Mills*, Indian Textile Journal Ltd. Bombay, 1927.
- Sen Sumita., *Women and Labour in late Colonial India: The Bengal Jute Industry*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999.
- Sen Sukomal., *Working Class of India: History of Emergence and Movement, 1830-1970*, K.P. Bagchi, Calcutta, 1977.
- Sen Sunil, Kumar., *Working Class Movements in India, 1885-1975*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1991.
- Sherlock S., *The Railway Strike of 1974*, Manohar, New Delhi.

Tripathi D., *Business Communities of India*, Manohar Publishers, New Delhi, 1984.

Tripathi D., *The Oxford History of Indian Business*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.

Wersch H. Van., *Bombay Textile Strike, 1982-83*, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1992.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

Adarkar N. and Menon M., *One Hundred Years, One Hundred Voices: The Mill Workers of Girangaon: An Oral History*, Seagull Books, Calcutta, 2004.

Bagchi A.K., *Private Investment in India, 1900-1939*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1970.

Bahl V., *The Making of the Indian Working Class: The Case of the Tata Iron and Steel Company*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1995.

Basu S., *Does Class Matter? Colonial Capital and Workers Resistance in Bengal (1890-1937)*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.

Bhor Parvatibai, *Eka Rannaraginichi Hakikat, As told to Padmakar Chitale*, Lok Vangmaya Griha, Bombay, 1977.

Bhowmik S., 'Labour Movement in India: Present Problems and Future Prospects' in A. Monteiro, N. Lingam and M. Desai (eds), *People Centred Movements in India*, TISS, Bombay, 1998.

Chandra B., *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1966.

Cholia R.P., *Dock Labourers in Bombay*, Bombay, 1941.

Dange Usha, *Ushakal*, Granthali, Mumbai, 1998.

Davies S. et al., *Dock workers*, Volumes I and II, Ashgate, Aldershot, 2000.

D'Monte D., *Ripping the Fabric: The Decline of Mumbai and Its Mills*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.

Fernandes L., *Producing Workers: The Politics of Gender, Class and Culture in the Calcutta Jute Mills*, University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, 1997.

Goswami O., *Industry, Trade and Peasant Society: the Jute Economy of Eastern India, 1900-1947*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1991.

Haynes D. and Prakash G. (eds), *Contesting Power: Resistance and Everyday Social Relations in South Asia*, University of California Press, Berkeley and Los Angeles, 1991.

Joshi C., *Lost Worlds: Indian Labour and Its Forgotten Histories*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2003.

Kadam Manohar, *Narayan Meghaji Lokhande: Bharatiya Kamgar Calvaliche Janak*, Akshar Prakashan, Bombay, 1995.

Kamat M., 'The War Years and the Sholapur Cotton Textile Industry', *Social Scientist*, Volume 26, Nos. 11-12, November-December 1998, 67-82.

Karnik V. B., *N M Joshi: Servant of India*, Bombay, 1972.

Keer D., *Dr. Ambedkar: Life and Mission*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1954.

Murphy E.D., *Unions in Conflict: A Comparative Study of Four South Indian Textile Centres, 1918-1939*, Manohar Publishers, New Delhi, 1981.

Nair J., *Miners and Millhands: Work, Culture and Politics in Princely Mysore*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1998.

Parthasarathi P., *The Transition to a Colonial Economy: Weavers, Merchants and Kings in South India, 1720-1800*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2001.

Ramaswamy E.A., *The Worker and His Union: A Study in South India*, New Delhi, 1977.

Ramaswamy E.A., *Power and Justice*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1984.

Rao M.S.A., *Migration Studies in India*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1987.

Ray R., *Entrepreneurship and Industry in India: 1800-1947*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1994.

Robb P. (ed.), *Dalit Movement and Meanings for Labour in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1993.

Roy T., *Artisans and Industrialisation: Indian Weaving in the Twentieth Century*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1993.

Roy T., *The Economic History of India, 1857-1947*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.

Simeon D., *The Politics of Labour Under Late Colonialism: Workers, Unions and the State in Chota Nagpur, 1928-1939*, Manohar Publishers, New Delhi, 1995.

Thompson E.P., *The Making of the English Working Class*, Penguin Books, England, 1991 (first Published 1963).

Tomlinson B.R., *The New Cambridge History of India: The Economy of Modern India, 1860-1970*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1993.

Upadhyay.S., *Existence, Identity and Mobilisation: The Cotton Mill Workers of Bombay, 1890-1919*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2004.

Watson A.H., *The Bombay Dockyard and the Wadia Master Builders*, Mumbai, 1955.

M.A. PART – II PAPER - VII : (OPTION D)
HISTORY OF MARITIME TRADE IN INDIA -
17th, 18th & 19th CENTURIES

1. Recent Trends in Indian Ocean historiography
2. a) Indian Maritime traditions
b) Evolution of Shipbuilding techniques.
3. a) Mughal Admiralty
b) Chhatrapati Shivaji – Maratha Navy, Merchantships, Sea Forts.
4. a) European Maritime Powers – Portuguese, English, Dutch, French.
b) Intra – European Rivalries.
5. a) Merchant Communities
b) Seafaring groups.
c) Impact of Foreign Commerce on the Indian Economy.
6. a) Indian ports and their hinterland – Cambay, Surat, Chaul, Goa, Cochin, Masulipatnam, Pondicherry, Calcutta, Madras.
b) Commodity Composition of trade – Cotton, Indigo, Pepper, Spices, Tea, Opium.
7. a) Kanhoji Angre
b) Zamorin of Calicut
c) Sidi of Janjira
d) Kunjalis
8. a) The Port of Bombay and its commercial development.
b) Bombay Navy.

BOOKS FOR STUDY

Adas Michael (ed.), *Technology and European Overseas Expansion*, Variorum 1996.

Anne Bulley *The Bombay Comty Ships 1790 – 1833*, Surrey, Carzon 2000.

Arunachalam B. ed, *Essays in Maritime Studies*, Mumbai, 1998.

Arvind Sinha, *"The Politics of Trade: Anglo-French Commerce on the Coromandel Coast 1763-1793"*, New Delhi, 2002.

B. Arunachalam, *Maritime History Society, Essays in Maritime Studies*, Mumbai.

Barendse R.J., *The Arabian Seas*, Vision Books, New Delhi, 2002.

Bustead H.E., *Echoes from Old Calcutta*, New Delhi 2000.

Chakravarti Ranabired, *"Trade in Early India"*, New Delhi, 2001.

Dasgupta Ashin, *Collected Essays – The World of the Indian Ocean 1500 – 1800*, O.U.P. 2001.

Dasgupta Ashin, *Merchants of Maritime India 1500 – 1800*, Variorum, 1994.

Das Gupta Ashin, *"Merchants of Maritime India 1500 – 1800"*, Aldershot Variorum, 1999.

Das Gupta Uma (Compiled by), *"The World of the Indian Ocean Merchants 1500 – 1800"*, New Delhi, 2001.

Gommans J., Bes L and G. Kruijtzter, G, *Dutch Sources on South Asia*, New Delhi, 2001.

John Keay, *The Honourable Company, A History of the English East India Company*, Harper Collins, 1993.

Journal Itinerario, University of London.

L. Subramamian (ed.), *The French East India Company and the trade of the Indian Ocean* (A collection of essays by Indrani Ray), Mushiram Monoharlal, 1999.

Maloni Ruby, *Surat, Port of the Mughal Empire*, Himalaya Publishers, Mumbai, 2003.

Mathew K.S., ed, *Indian Ocean and Cultural Interaction*, Pondicherry 1996.

Mathew K.S., ed, *Shipbuilding and Navigation in the Indian Ocean Region*, New Delhi 1997.

Mukherjee A, ed, *Studies in India Maritime Trade*, Calcutta 1999.

Pius Malekandathil , *"Portugues Cochin and the Maritime Trade in India – 1500 – 1668"*

Prakash Om, *European Commercial Enterprise in Pre-Colonial India*, CVP, 1998.

- S. Jacob Hugo, *The Rajas of Cochin*, New Delhi, 2000.
- Sinnappah Arasavatnam, "*Maritime India in the 17th Century*", New Delhi 1944.
- Subrahmanyam Sanjay, *Money and the Market in India 1100 – 1700*, O.U.P., 1994.
- Subramaniam Lakshmi, *Medieval Seafarers*, Roli Books, New Delhi, 1999.
- Sushil Chaudhary and Michael Morineau, (eds)., *Merchants, Companies and Trade*, O.U.P. 1999.

M.A. PART – II PAPER - VII : (OPTION E)
HISTORY OF INDIAN BUSINESS (19th AND 20th CENTURIES)

1. **Business History: Meaning and Scope**
Brief Sketch of Growth of Indian Business till 19th Century.
2. **The Age of Agency Houses.**
 - a) Rise of Agency Houses - Forbes of Bombay, Parrys of Madrasas, Palmers of Calcutta.
 - b) Indian Merchants.
3. **Business Scenerio in Western India**
 - a) Lure of Opium
 - b) Merchants and the Rise of Bombay
 - c) Other Important Centres in West India
4. **Rise of Modern Industries**
 - a) Bombay, Calcutta & other parts of India
 - b) Speculation, crash and its aftermath
 - c) Rise of Labour class and Labour movement
5. **Beginning of Modern Banking**
 - a) Traditional Source of Indian Finance
 - b) Development of Modern Banking
6. **Developing an Identity and Towards Maturity**
 - a) Early Manifestations
 - b) Swadeshi and Nationalist Aspirations
 - c) Effects of First World War
 - d) New Trends, New Entrants
7. **Technology Choices in Colonial India**
 - a) Cotton Industry
 - b) Other Industries
8. **Business and Politics in Colonial India**
9. **Business Enterprise in Free India.**
 - a) Old and New Industrial Houses and Groups
 - b) Salient Features
 - c) Expatriates and Multinationals
 - d) Public Sector
10. **Liberalisation and the New Trends in Business.**

BOOKS TO STUDY

Agarwala P.N., *The History of Indian Business : A Complete Account of Trade Exchanges from 3000 B.C. to the Present Day*, New Delhi, Vikas Publishing, 1985.

Agarwala P.N., *A Comprehensive History of Business in India from 3000 B.C. to A.D. 2000*, Tata McGraw, Delhi, 2001.

Allen G.C., *British Industries and their Organisation*, Longmans, London, 1961.

Anstey Vera, *Economic Development of India*, Longmans, Green & Co., London, 1957.

Arasaratnam S., *Weavers, Merchants and Company: The Handloom Industry in Southeastern India 1750-1790*, Indian Economic & Social History Review, Vol.12, No.3, Sept. 1975.

Badshah, Bhagwanlal R., *Rao Bahadur Ranchhodlal Chhotalal*, Ayodhya Press, Ahmedabad, 1899.

Bagchi A.K., *The Evolution of the State Bank of India*, Vol. I & II, OUP, 1987.

Bagchi A.K., *Private Investment in India, 1900-1939*, Cambridge University Press, 1972.

Baldwin G.B., *Industrial Growth in South India*, Free Press, Glencol, III, 1959.

Bannerjee P., *Calcutta and its Hinterland: A Study in Economic History of India, 1833-1900*, K.L. Farma Mukhopadhyay, Calcutta, 1975.

Banga, Indu (ed.), *Ports and their Hinterlands, 1700-1950*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1992.

Basu S.K., *The Managing Agency System*, World Press, Calcutta, 1958.

Bayly C.A., *Rulers, Townsmen and Bazaars: North Indian Society in the Age of British Expansion 1770-1870*, Cambridge University Press, 1983.

Bhugwati J.N. and P. Desai, *India: Planning for Industrialisation and Trade Policies since 1951*, London, 1970.

Bhargava B.K., *Indigenous Banking in Ancient and Medieval India*, Taraporewala, Bombay, 1934.

Birla G.D., *Path to Prosperity*, Leader Press, Allahabad, 1950.

Chandra Bipin, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1966.

Cragg C., *The New Maharajas: The Commercial Princes of India, Pakistan and Bangladesh*, Century Business, London, 1996.

D'Monte, Darryl, *Rippling the Fabric: The Decline of Mumbai and its Mills*, OUP, Delhi, 2002.

- Dantwala M.L., *A Hundred Years of Indian Cotton*, Orient Longmans, Madras, 1948.
- Desai Ashok V., *Origins of Parsi Enterprise: Indian, Economic and Social History Review*, Vol.5, No.4, December, 1968.
- Dobbins, Christine, *Urban Leadership in Western India: Politics and Communities in Bombay City*, OUP, London, 1972.
- Erdman Howard L., *Political Attitude of Indian Industrialists: The Case of Baroda Elite*, London, 1971.
- Farooqui Amar, *Opium Enterprise and Colonial Intervention in Malwa and Western India, 1800-1824*, IESHR, Vol.32, No.4, December, 1995.
- Furrell James W., *The Tagor Family- A Memoir*, T.C. Bose and Co., Calcutta, 1892.
- Fyzee Murad, *Aircraft and Engine Perfect: The Story of J.R.D. Tata*, Tata McGraw Hill, Delhi, 1991.
- Gadgil D.R., *Industrial Evolution of India in Recent Times*, London, 1954, Originally published in 1924.
- Ganguli B.N. (ed.), *Readings in Indian Economic History*, Asia Publishing House, New York, 1964.
- Ganguly Ashok S., *Industry and Liberalisation*, Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 1994.
- Gokhale B.G., *Rise of Modern Indian Business Class*, Institute of Pacific Relations, New York, 1951.
- Gordon A.D.D., *Business and Politics: Rising Nationalism and Modernising Economy in Bombay 1918-1933*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1978.
- Habib Irfan, *Merchant Communities in Pre-Colonial India in J. Tracy (Ed.)*, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Hardiman David, *Feeding the Baniya: Peasants and Usurers in Western India*, OUP, Delhi, 1996.
- Jones Geoffrey, *Merchants to Multinationals: British Trading Companies in 19th and 20th Centuries*, OUP, Oxford, 2000.
- Jones Stephanie, *Merchants of Raj*, Macmillan, London, 1992.
- Kuranjia B.K., *Godrej: A Hundred Years, 1897-1997*, Viking, New Delhi, 1997.
- Karkaria Bachi J., *Dare to Dream: The Life of Rai Bahadur Mohan Singh Oberoi*, Viking, Delhi, 1992.
- Kochanek Stanley, *Business and Politics in India*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1974.

- Morris M.D., *The Emergence of an Industrial Labour Force in India: A Study of the Bombay Cotton Mills, 1854-1947*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1965.
- Piramal Gita, *Business Maharajas*, Penguin, Delhi, 1996.
- Redlich Fritz, *Approaches to Business History, Review-Vol.36, No.I*, March, 1962.
- Sen S.K., *The House of Tatas, 1839-1939*, Progressive Publishers, Calcutta, 1975.
- Singh S.B., *European Agency House in Bengal*, K.L. Firma Mukhopadhyaya & Co., Calcutta, 1966.
- Tandon Prakash, *Punjabi Century, 1857-1947*, Chatto & Windus, London, 1961.
- Timberf T.A., *The Marwaris: From Traders to Industrialists*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1978.
- Tripathi D., *Innovations in Indian Textile Industry: The Formative Years in Textile Industry and its Business Climate*, University of Tokyo Press, Tokyo, 1982.
- Tripathi D. (ed.), *Business Communities in India: A Historical Perspective*, Manohar, Delhi, 1984.
- Tripathi D., *Business and Politics in India: A Historical Perspective*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1991.
- Tripathi D., *The Oxford History of Indian Business*, OUP, New Delhi, 2004.
- Tripathi D. and M. Mehta, *Business Houses in Western India, 1850-1956*, Manohar, Delhi, 1990.

M.A. PART – II PAPER - VIII : (OPTION A)
SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND ADMINISTRATIVE HISTORY OF
ANCIENT INDIA UPTO 1000 A.D.

1. **Historiography of early Indian society and economy**
 - a) Colonial Historiography
 - b) Nationalist School – Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan School.
 - c) Marxist School and after .
2. **Society and Economy (1500 – 1000 B.C.)**
 - a) Pastoralism to settled Agriculture
 - b) Jana to Varna
 - c) Religious/World view.
3. **Developments during 1000 B.C. to 300 B.C.**
 - a) Iron Technology and Agriculture.
 - b) Varnashrama Dharma System Vanastha
 - c) Origin and growth of caste
 - d) Challenges to the early Vedic world view – Upanishads
Buddhism
Jainism
Materialist School
4. **Administrative Structure : The Janapadas, The Mauryas and the Guptas.**
5. **Untouchability and Slavery**
6. **Women in Early India**
 - a) Women and Marriage; Women and monasticism
 - b) Women and caste
 - c) Proprietary Rights of women
 - d) Conditions of the widow.
7. **Education**
 - a) Gurukulas
 - b) Centres of Higher Learning.
 - c) Occupational Training
8. **Religious Transformation**
 - a) Bhagvatism
 - b) Vaisnavism
 - c) Saivism
 - d) Inclusion of new social groups
 - e) Rise of temples and pilgrim age centers

9. **Trade and commerce**
 - a) Trade Routes
 - b) Guilds
 - c) Growth of Urban Centres
 - d) Medium of Exchange
10. **Agrarian Economy**
 - a) Land Grants and Land Tenure
 - b) Irrigation
 - c) Peasants
11. **Artisans and Craftsman.**

BOOKS FOR STUDY

A. N. Bose, *Social and Rural Economy of Northern India*, 2 Vols. Calcutta, University of Calcutta, 1942 and 1945.

A.L. Basham, *The Wonder that was India, A Survey of the Culture of the India Sub-continent before the coming of the Muslims*, Third Edition, Rupa and Company, Bombay, 1971.

A.S. Altekar, *Education in Ancient India*, 2nd ed. Benaras, 1944.

A.S. Altekar, *Position of Women in Hindu Civilization*, Benaras, 1988.

A.K. Majumdar, *Concise History of Ancient India*, 3 Vols. Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi:-

Vol. I : Political History (1977)

Vol. II : Political Theory, Administration and Economic Life (1980),

Vol. III: Hinduism – Society, Religion and Philosophy (1983).

B.H. Warrington, *Commerce Between the Roman Empire and India*, Cambridge University Press, 1928.

B.N. Luniya, *Life and Culture in Ancient India*, (From the Earliest Times of 1000 A.D.) Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 1978.

B.N. Puri, *India in the Time of Patanjali*, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, 1968.

Binod Bihari Dutt, *Town Planning in Ancient Indian*, Thacker Spink and Co., Calcutta, 1925.

Bongard, Levin G.M., 'Republics in Ancient India', *Idem*, A complex study of Ancient India, Delhi, 1986.

Champakalakshmi R., Gopal S., edited, *Tradition, dissent and ideology: essays in honour of Romila Thapar*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1996.

Champakalakshmi R., *Trade, ideology, and urbanization: South India 300 BC to AD 1300*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1996.

Chattopadhyaya B.D. and B.M., (eds.), *Transition to the early historical phase in the Deccan: A note*, Archaeology and History, Vol. II, Delhi, 1989.

Chattopadhyaya Brajadulal, *Aspects of rural settlements and rural society in early medieval India*, Calcutta: Published for Centre for Studies in Social Sciences by K.P. Bagshi & Co., 1990.

Chattopadhyaya Brajadulal, *The making of early medieval India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1994.

D. D. Kosmambi, *The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India in Historical Outline*, Sixth Impression, Vikas Publishing Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1981.

Devraj Chanana, *Slavery in Ancient India*.

G.S. Ghurye, *Vedic India*, Bombay, Popular Prakashan, 1979.

Heesterman J.C., *The inner conflict of Indian tradition, Essays in Indian Ritual, kingship & society*, Delhi, 1985.

J.C. Jain, *Life in Ancient India as depicted in the Jain Canons*, Bombay, 1947.

Jaiswal Suvira, *Caste: origin, function, and dimensions of change*, New Delhi: Manohar Publishers & Distributors, 1998.

Jaya Goswami, *Cultural History of Ancient India*, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi, 1979.

Jha D.N., edited, *Society and ideology in India: essays in honour of professor R.S. Sharma*, New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, 1996.

K.A. Nilakanta Sastry, *A Comprehensive History of India*, Vol. 2: *The Mauryas and Satavahanas (325 B.C. to A.D. 300)*, Orient Longmans, Bombay, 1957.

K.A. Nilakanta Sastry, *A History of South India*, Fourth Edition, Oxford University Press, 1976.

K.A. Nilakanta Sastry, *Social Institutions in Ancient India*.

K.M. Saran, *Labour in Ancient India*.

Kameswar Prasad, *Cities, Crafts and Commerce under the Kushanas*, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi, 1934.

Kulke Hermann, *Kings and cults: state formation and legitimation in India and Southeast Asia*, New Delhi: Manohar Publishers & Distributors, 1993.

Luhiri Nayanjot, *Pre-Ahom Assam: studies in the inscriptions of Assam between the fifth and the thirteenth centuries AD*, New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, 1991.

Maganlal A. Buch, *Economic Life in Ancient India*, 2 Vols. K.S. Publishing House, Allahabad, 1979.

Moti Chandra, *Trade and Trade Routes in Ancient India*, Abhinav Publications, New Delhi, 1977.

Mukherjee Bratindra Nath, *Coins and currency system in Gupta Bengal, c. A.D. 320-550*, New Delhi: Harman Pub. House, 1992.

Mukherjee Bratindra Nath, *External trade of early north-eastern India*, New Delhi: Har-Anand Publications in association with Vikas Pub. House, 1992.

Mukherjee Bratindra Nath, *The concept of India*, Calcutta: Sanskrit Pustak Bhandar in Collaboration with Centre of Indology, Jadavpur University, 1998.

Narendra Nath Kher, *Agrarian and Fiscal Economy in the Mauryan and Post-Mauryan Age (324 B.C. – 300 A.D.)* Motilal Banarasidass, Delhi, 1973.

Narendra Wagle, *Society at the time of the Buddha*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1986.

Nath Vijaya, *Dana, gift system in ancient India, (c. 600 B.C. – c. A.D. 300): a socio-economic perspective*, New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal, 1987.

P.G. Jain, *Labour in Ancient India*.

Parasher-Sen, Alok, edited, *Social and economic history of early Deccan: some interpretation*, New Delhi: Manohar Publishers & Distributors, 1993.

Prakash Charan Prasad, *Foreign Trade and Commerce in Ancient India*, New Delhi, Abhinav Publications, 1977.

R.S. Sharma, *Perspective in Social and Economic History of Early India*.

R.S. Sharma, *Social Changes in Early Medieval India, (Circa A.D. 500 – 1200)*. The First Devraj Chanana Memorial Lecture, Delhi, 1969.

R.S. Sharma, *Sudras in Ancient India*, Motilal Banarasidass, Delhi, 1980.

- Ray H.P. and Salles J.F., *Tradition and Archaeology: Early Maritime Contacts in the Indian Ocean*, New Delhi: Manohar Publishers, 1996.
- Ray H.P. edited, *Archaeology of Seafaring: The Indian Ocean in the Ancient Period*, New Delhi: ICHR Monograph I, 1999.
- Ray H.P., *Winds of Change: Buddhism and the Early Maritime Links of Early South Asia*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1994.
- Romila Thapar, *Ancient Indian Social History: Some Interpretations*, Bombay, Orient Longmans Ltd., 1978.
- Roy Kumkum, *The emergence of monarchy in North India, eighth-fourth centuries B.C.: as reflected in the Brahmanical tradition*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1994.
- S. Nigam, *Economic Organisation in Ancient India (200 B.C. to 200 A.D.)*, Munshiram Mancharlal, New Delhi, 1975.
- S.C. Bhattacharya, *Some Aspects of Indian Society*, Calcutta, Firma K.L. Mukhopadhyaya Pvt. Ltd., 1978.
- Sachindra Kumar Maity, *Economic Life in Northern India in the Gupta Period (Circa A.D. 300 – 550)*, The World Press Pvt. Ltd., Calcutta, 1957.
- Sahu Bhairabi Prasad, edited *Land system and rural society in early India*, New Delhi: Manohar, 1997.
- Thapar Romila, edited, *Recent perspectives of early Indian history*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan, 1995.
- Thapar Romila, *Interpreting early India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1992.

M.A. PART – II PAPER - VIII : (OPTION B)
SOCIAL, ECONOMIC & ADMINISTRATIVE HISTORY OF
MEDIEVAL INDIA (1000 – 1707 A.D.)

1. **Sources**
 - a) Persian.
 - b) Epigraphical and Numismatic.
 - c) Foreign : English, Portuguese, French, Dutch Travelogues.
2. **Ruling Dynasties**
 - a) Delhi Sultanate
 - b) Vijayanagar
 - c) Deccan Kingdoms
 - d) Mughals
3. **The State**
 - a) Theories of Kingship
 - b) The Central and Provincial Administration – Delhi Sultanate, Vijayanagar, Mughals.
 - c) Mansabdari System.
4. **Social Structure**
 - a) Feudal Society
 - b) Nobility
 - c) Peasantry
 - d) Position of Women
 - e) Education and Learning
 - f) Standard of Living
5. **Religious Trends**
 - a) Sufism
 - b) Bhakti Movement
 - c) Din-I-Ilahi
 - d) Sikhism
 - e) Christian Missions.
6. **Agrarian Economy.**
 - a) Agricultural Production and Techniques.
 - b) Land Revenue System.
 - c) Famines and their Impact.
7. **Urban Economy**
 - a) Indian Merchants and Commercial Practices.
 - b) Currency and Banking .
 - c) Foreign Trade.
 - d) Towns and Cities – Delhi Sultanate, Vijayanagar, Mughals.

8. Fine Arts

- a) Architecture – Delhi Sultanate, Vijayanagar, Rajputs, Mughals.
- b) Painting – Rajputs, Mughals.

BOOKS FOR STUDY

A. Cunningham, *Coins of Medieval India*.

Anwar Firdos, *Nobility Under the Mughals*, Delhi, 2001.

B.N. Mukherjee, *Media of Exchange in Early Medieval North India*.

Basham A. L., *A Cultural History of India*, Great Britain, 1975.

Chandra Satish ed., *Essays in Medieval Indian Economic History*, I.H.C., 1987.

Chattopadhyaya Brajadulal, *The Making of Early Medieval India*, Oxford University Press, 1994.

Chaudhari K.N., *The Trading world of Asia and The English East India Company*, London, 1978.

Dadvar A., *Iranians in Mughal Politics and Society*, New Delhi, 1998.

Dilip Rajgor, *Standard Catalogue of Sultanate Coins of India*.

Dobb Morris, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*, London, 1963.

Findly Elison Banks, *Nur Jahan*, O.U.P., 1993.

Fukazawa Heroshi, *The Medieval Deccan*, O.U.P., 1991.

George Michell and Mark Zebrowski, *Architecture and Art of the Deccan Sultanate*, O.U.P., 1999.

Godden Rumer, *Gulbadan: Portrait of a Rose Princess at the Mughal Court*, New York, 1980.

Gordon Stewart, *The Marathas 1600 – 1818*, O.U.P., 1993.

Habib Irfan, *Essays in Indian History*, Delhi, 1995 (Reprint 2001).

Hamida Khatoon Naqui, *Agricultural, Industrial and Urban Dynamism under the Sultan of Delhi – 1206 – 1555*, Delhi, 1986.

Harbans Mukhica, *The Mughals of India*, Blackwell Publishers, 2004.

Harbans Mukhia (ed.), *The Feudalism Debate*, New Delhi, 1999.

Hintze Andrea, *The Mughal Empire and Its Decline*, Great Britain, 1997.

Irwin J & Schwartz P. R., *Studies in Indo-European Textile History*, Ahmadabad, 1966.

J.N. Sarkar, *Shivaji and his Times*, reprint, New Delhi, 1992.

K. Ganesh & Girijapathi, *The Coins of the Vijayanagar Empire*.

K.K. Trivedi, *Agra: Economic and Political Profile of a Mughal Suba*, Ravish Publishers, Pune, 1993.

Mahalingam T.V., *The South Indian Temple Complex*, Dharwar, 1970.

Moin Danish, *Coins of the Delhi Sultanate*

Mohibbul Haran (ed.), *Historians of Medieval India*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1993.

Moosvi Shireen, *Episodes in the Life of Akbar*, New Delhi, 1994.

Mukherjee Soma, *Royal Mughal Ladies and their Contribution* New Delhi, 2001.

Mukhia Harbans, *Historian and Histrography during the Reign of Akbar*, Delhi, 1976.

Muzaffar Alam and Sanjay Subrahmanyam, *The Mughal State 1260 – 1750*, O.U.P., 2000.

N.C.II.I, *The New Cambridge History of India*, Great Britain, 1992.

Nagavaju H.M., *Devaraya II and his Times*, Mysore, 1991.

Noburu Karashima, *Towards a New Formation, South Indian Society under Vijayanagar Rule*, O.U.P., 1992.

Ojha D. N., *Aristocracy in Medieval India*, Delhi, 1998.

Pratip Kumar Mitra & Sutapa Sinha, *Coins of Medieval India*

R. Maloni, *Surat: Port of the Mughal Empire*, Mumbai, 2003.

R.S. Sharma, *Early Medieval Indian Society, A Study in Feudalisation*, Orient Longman, 2001.

Ramaswamy Vijaya, *Textiles and Weavers in Medieval South India*, O.U.P., 1985.

Ray Aniruddha, *Some Aspects of Mughal Administration*, New Delhi, 1984.

Richard M. Eaton, ed., *India's Islamic Traditions, 711–1750*, O.U.P., 2003.

S. A. A. Rizvi, *The Wonder that was India Part II*, Rupa Publisher, 6 Reprint, 1997.

Shantha Hariharan, *Cotton Textile and Corporate Buyers in Cottonopolis, 1600 – 1880*, Manak Pub, New Delhi, 2002.

Silverburg J, ed., *Social Mobility in the Caste System in India*, The Hague, 1968.

Srinivas M.N., *Caste in India and other Essays*, Bombay, 1962.

Stein Burton, *Essays on South India*, New Delhi, 1975.

Stein Burton, *Peasant, State and Society in South India*, O.U.P., 1980.

Stephen Blake, *Shahjahanabad: The Sovereign City in Mughal India*, O.U.P., 1993.

M.A. PART – II PAPER - VIII : (OPTION C)
SOCIAL, ECONOMIC & ADMINISTRATIVE HISTORY OF
THE MARATHAS (1600-1818 A.D.)

1. Sources of Maratha History : Literary and Archaeological.
2. Influence of Geographical factors on Socio-Economic life.
3. Bhakti Movement and Sufism
4. Evolution of Administration.
 - a) Central and Provincial Administration.
 - b) Military Administration.
 - c) Administration of Justice.
5. Village Communities.
6. Social Structure
 - a) Castes, Untouchability, Class and Tribes.
 - b) Slavery and *Vethbegari*.
 - c) Position of Women.
7. Land and Revenue Administration.
 - a) Nature of Watandari
 - b) The Land System.
 - c) The Revenue System and Peasantry.
 - d) Sources of State Income and Items of State Expenditure.
8. Industry and Urbanization
 - a) Industry
 - b) Trade & Commerce
 - c) Currency & Banking
 - d) Nature of Urbanization
9.
 - a) Education and Literature
 - b) Art and Architecture.

BOOKS FOR STUDY

Apte B.K., *A History of the Maratha Navy and Merchant Ships*, State Board for Literature and Culture, Bombay, 1973.

Apte D.V. & Kelkar N.C.(eds.), *Shivakalin Patrasar Sanghrah*, Vol. I

Atre T.N., *Gaongada*, (Marathi) new ed., Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune, 1962 (First Published 1911)

Bhave Vasudev Krishna, *Shivarajya va Shivakal*, (Marathi) Pune, 1957.

_____ *Peshawekalin Maharashtra* (Marathi), reprint, Indian Council of Historical Research, New Delhi, 1976.

Bhat B.V., *Maharashtra Dharma Arthat Marathyanchya Itihasache Atmik Swarup* (Marathi), S.S.Dev, Dhule, 1925.

Chaphekar N.G., *Peshawaichva Savalit* (Marathi), Pune, 1937.

Chitnis K.N., *Glimpses of Medieval Indian Ideas and Institutions*, 2nd ed., Pune, 1981.

_____ *Glimpses of Maratha Socio-Economic History*, Atlanta Publishers, New Delhi, 1994.

Choksey R.D., *Economic Life in Bombay Deccan*, Asia Publishing House, Mumbai 1955.

Desai S.V., *Social Life in Maharashtra under the Peshwas*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1962.

Deshmukh S., *Shivakalin va Peshwekalin Stree Jivan*, Tilak Maharashtra Vidyapeeth, Pune, 1973.

Fukazawa Hiroshi, *The Medieval Deccan - Peasant Social Systems and States - Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1991.

Garge S.M., *Itihasachi Sadhne- Ek Shodhyatra* (Marathi), Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1994.

Gavali P.A., *Peshwe Kalin Gulamgiri va Ashprushvata* (Marathi), Prachi Prakashan, Kolhapur, 1990.

_____ *Peshwe Kalin Maharashtra- Sanstha va Sankalpana* (Marathi), Kailash Publication, Aurangabad, 2000.

Gune V.T., *The Judicial System of the Marathas*, Deccan College, Pune, 1953.

Herwadkar R.V., *Marathi Bakhar* (Marathi), Venus, Bombay. 1986.

Kotani Hiroyuki, *Western India in Historical Transition – Seventeenth to Early Twentieth Century*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2002.

_____, *A Forgotten Literature*, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai, 1994.

Joshi S.N., *Marathekalin Samajdarshan (Marathi)*, Anath Vidyarthi Gruha Prakashan, Pune, 1960.

_____, *Arvachin Maharashtraretihaskalatil Rajyakarbharacha Abbhyas 1600-1680 (Marathi)*, Part I, Pune Vidyapeeth Prakashan, Pune, 1959.

Kale D.V., *Social Life and Manners in Bombay Maharashtra (1750-1800)*, Bombay, 1927.

Kulkarni A.R. and Khare G.H. (ed.), *Marathyancha Itihas*, Vol. I & II (Marathi), Continental Prakashan, Pune, 1984 & 1985.

Kulkarni A.R., *Shivakalin Maharashtra (Marathi)*, Shivaji Vidyapeeth Prakashan, Kolhapur, 1978.

_____, *Maharashtra in the Age of Shivaji (A Study in Economic History)*, Pune, 1969. (2nd Revised ed.2000)

_____, *Maharashtra : Society and Culture*, Books & Books, New Delhi, 2000.

Mahajan T.T., *Industry, Trade and Commerce during the Peshwa Period*, Jaipur, 1980.

Mehendale Gajanan Bhaskar, *Shri Raja Shivachhatrapati (Marathi)*, Vol. 1 & 2, 1999.

Nalawade M.D. (ed.), *Asprushyanche Arthik Jeevan (Marathi)*, Vol. I, Yuvraj Prakashan, Aurangabad, 1984.

Oturkar R.V. (ed.), *Peshwekalin Samaiikva Arthik Jivan (Marathi)*, Vol. I, BISM, Pune, 1950.

Patwardhan R.P. and Rawlinson H.G.(eds.), *Source Book of Maratha History*, K.P. Bagchi & Co., Calcutta, 1978, (first Published 1928)

Phadke Y.D. et.al., *Shivachhatrapati – Itihas ani Charitra (Marathi)*, Khand 1 – Rajkiya ani Sanskritik, Maratha Mandir, Macmillan, 2001.

Ranade M.G., *The Rise of Maratha Power*, The Publication Division, 1961.

Sardesai G.S., *Main Current of Maratha History*, Dhavale, Bombay, 1923.

_____, *New History of the Marathas*, Vol. I, II, III, Phoenix, Bombay, 1946.

Sardar G.B., *Santvangmavachi Samajik Phalashruti (Marathi)*, Sri Vidya Prakashan, Pune, 1982.

Sarkar J.N., *Shivaji and His Times*, 6th ed., Calcutta, 1978.

Sen S.N., *Administrative System of the Marathas*, Calcutta University, 1925.

_____, *Military System of the Marathas*, Orient Longmans, Bombay, 1958.

Sen S.P., (ed.), *Sources of the History of India*, Institute of Historical Studies, Calcutta, 1988.

Stewart Gordon, *Marathas and State Formation in Eighteenth Century India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1994.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

Apte B.K., Pissurlencar, P.S. (eds.) *Chhatrapati Shivaji Coronation Tercentenary Commemoration Volume*, University of Bombay, 1974-75.

Bendrey S.V., *Maharashtra in the Shivshahi Period*, Pheonix Publication, Bombay, 1946.

Divekar V.D., *Socio-Economic Sources of the Maratha Period*, Pune, 1981.

Doshi S., *Shivaji and the Facets of Maratha Culture*, Marg Publications, Bombay, 1988.

Duff Grant., *A History of Mahrattas*, Vol. I to III, Oxford University Press, Calcutta, 3rd ed., 1921.

Eaton Richard., *Sufis of Biiapur*, Princeton, 1978.

Elliot and Dowson, (eds.), *The History of India as told by its Own Historians*, Vol. VI & VII, London, 1977.

Elphinstone M., *Report on the Territories Conquered From the Peshwa*, Bombay. 1827, 2nded. (first published in 1809)

Gokhale B.G., *Poona in the Eighteenth Century. An Urban Study*, Oxford University Press, 1987.

Hatalkar V.G., *French Records Relating to the History of the Marathas*, Bombay, 1983.

Joshi V.V., *The Clash of Three Empires: A Study of British Conquests of India with Special reference to the Marathas*, Kitabistan; Allahabad, 1941.

Khare G.H.(ed.), *Persian Sources of Indian History*, 5 Vols., BISM, Pune, 1934-1961.

Kulkarni G.M., *Sant sahityatil Kahi Nirikshane*, Pune, 1994.

Majumdar R.C. and Dighe V.G.(eds.), *The History and Culture of the Indian People*, Vol. VII, *The Maratha Supremacy*, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, 1977.

Nadkarni R.V., *The Rise and Fall of Maratha Empire*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1966.

Rajwade V.K.(ed.), *Aitihāsik Prastavana - Rajwade Lekhasangraha*, S.N.Joshi, Pune, 1928.

_____, *Marathvanchva Itihasachi Sadhane*, (relevant volumes) Chitrashala Press, Pune, 1921.

Shejwalkar T.S., *Shri Shivachhatrapati - Prastavana, Araakhada va Sadhne*, Maratha Mandir Prakashan, Mumbai, 1964.

Sherwani H.K. & Joshi P.M., *History of Medieval Deccan 1296-1724*, 2 Vols., Hyderabad, 1973 and 1974.

Vad G.C. & Mawjee P.V. (ed.), *Decisions from the Shahu and Peshwa Daftar*, Poona, 1909.

Wink Andre., *Land and Sovereignty in India - Agrarian Society and Politics under the Eighteenth Century Maratha Svarajya*, Orient Longman; Bombay, 1986.

ARTICLES:

Joshi S.N., "Deshmukhi Watan", *Aitihāsik Sankirna Nibandh*, Vol. I, Poona, 1943, pp. 60-75.

Kadam V.S., "The Institution of Marriage and the Position of Women in 18th Century Maharashtra", *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, Vol. XV -3, July-Sept. 1988,

M.A. PART – II PAPER - VIII : (OPTION D)
SOCIAL, ECONOMIC & ADMINISTRATIVE HISTORY OF
MODERN INDIA (1858-1947 A.D.)

1. **India Under the Crown.**
 - a) Significance of the Queen's Proclamation 1858.
 - b) The Indian Civil Service: Structure & Development
 - c) British Policy towards the Indian Princely States.
2. **Agriculture.**
 - a) Commercialisation of Agriculture
 - b) Rural Indebtedness and the Role of Moneylenders
 - c) Famine Policy
 - d) Peasants Movements.
3. **Industry.**
 - a) Rise of Modern Industry with special Reference to Cotton, Textile, Jute, Iron and Steel.
 - b) De-industrialisation: Decline of Indian Handicrafts.
 - d) Collaboration and competition: Foreign and Indian Capitalists.
 - e) Rise of Labour Movements.
4. **Social Transformations.**
 - a) Rise of Middle Class
 - b) Urbanisation and Migration.
 - c) Changing Status of Women
 - d) Depressed Classes: Opportunities and Challenges.
5. **Socio-Religious Reform Movements.**
 - a) Brahmo Samaj
 - b) Prarthana Samaj
 - c) Arya Samaj
 - d) Ramkrishna Mission
 - e) Theosophical Society.
6. **Education and Press**
 - a) Aligarh Movement
 - b) University Education upto 1947.
 - c) Legislation and Freedom of the Press
 - d) Role of the Nationalist Press.
7. **Trade, Transport and Finance**
 - a) Foreign Trade- Effects of World War I and II and the Great Depression
 - b) Development of Roads, Railways and Civil Aviation
 - c) Evolution of Modern Banking Institutions.

8. Growth of Representative Government in India.

- a) Significance of Indian Council Act- 1861, 1892 and 1909.
- b) Road to Responsible Government: Significance of Government of India Act 1919.
- c) Salient Features of the Government of India Act, 1935.
- d) Indian Independence Act, 1947.

BOOKS FOR STUDY

Anstey V., *The Economic Development of India*, London, Longman, Green & Co., 1952.

Bhatt V.V., *Aspects of Economic Changes and Policy in India, 1800-1900*, Bombay, Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 1963.

Bhattacharya D., *Concise History of the Indian Economy 1750-1950*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India, 1979.

Bhattacharya H., *Aspects of Indian Economic History*, revised edition, Calcutta, Progressive Publication, 1980.

Bhatia, *Famines in India: A Study in some Aspects of the Economic History of India, 1860-1945*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1963.

Chandra Bipin (ed.), *India's Struggle for Independence 1857-1947*, New Delhi, 1989.

Chandra Bipin, *The Rise and Growth of Economic Rationalism in India*, New Delhi, PPH, 1969.

Das M.N., *Economic and Social Development of India under the British Rule*, Calcutta Firma K. Mukhopadhyaya, 1969.

Datta K.K., *A Social History of Modern India, Delhi*, The Macmillan Co. of India Ltd., 1975.

Desai A.R., *Social Background to Indian Nationalism*, 5th edn, Bombay, Popular Prakashan.

Dodwell H.H., (ed.), *The Cambridge History of India, Vol.VI,- The Indian Empire (1858-1918)and the Last Phase (1919-1947)*, by R.S. Sethi, S.Chand & Co., Delhi, 1964.

Dutt R.C., *Economic History of India, 2 Vols.*, New Delhi, Govt. of India Publication Division, 1970. (Reprint).

- Dutt R., *Economic History of India*, New Delhi, Govt. of India Publication Division, 1976.
- Farquhar J.N., *Modern Religious Movements in India*, Delhi, 1967.
- Ganguli B. (ed.), *Readings in Indian Economic History*.
- Ganguli B.N., *Dadabhai Nowroji and Drain Theory*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1965.
- Kumar Dharma and Desai M. (eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol.II, Cambridge University Press, 1982, (Indian Edition, Orient Longman, 1984).
- Jain M.S., *The Aligarh Movement: Its Origin and Development, 1858-1906*, Agra, 1965.
- Morris D. Morris, *The Emergence of an Industrial Labour Force in India*, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1965.
- Naik J.P. and Narullaj S., *History of Education in India during British Period*, Bombay, 1951.
- Natrajan J., *History of Press in India*, Bombay, 1963
- Natrajan S., *A Century of Social Reform in India*, London, 1959.
- Rungta R.S., *The Rise of Business Corporation in India*, Cambridge University Press, 1979.
- Singh V.B. (ed.), *Economic History of India (1857-1956)*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1965.
- Singh V.B., *From Naoroji to Nehru: Six Essays in Indian Economic Thought*, Macmillan Co., 1975.
- Stein Burton, *The Making of Agrarian Policy in British India*, Oxford University Press.
- Vyas K.C., *The Social Renaissance in India*, Bombay, 1957.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

- Bagchi A.K., *Private Investment in India 1900-1939*, London, Cambridge University Press, 1972.
- Bayly C.A., *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire*, Cambridge, 1988.

Basu Aparna, *The Growth of Education and Political Development in India, 1898-1920*, Delhi, 1979.

Bose Ashish, *Studies in India's Urbanisation 1907-1971*, Tata McGraw Hill, Delhi, 1974.

Buchanan D.H., *The Development of Capitalist Enterprise in India*, 2nd ed., London, Freanckass, 1966.

Chakravarty, *Emergence of Industrial Labour Force in the Dual Economy of British India, 1880-1920*.

Desai A.R., *Peasant Struggles in India*, Delhi Oxford University Press, 1979.

Dhanagane D.N., *Peasant Movements in India, 1920-1950*.

Gadgil D.R., *The Industrial Evolution of India in Recent Times 1860-1939*, 5th edn., Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1973.

Kumar Ravinder, *Western India in the 19th Century*, London, 1968.

Kumar Ravinder, *Essays in the Social History of Modern India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1983.

Majumdar R.C. (ed.), *History and Culture of the Indian People*, Vol.IX, 1963, Vol.X, 1965, Vol.XI, 1969, Bombay, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan.

Mc Cully B.T., *English Education and the Origins of Indian Nationalism*, New York, 1940, (1966 Reprint).

Misra B.B., *The Administrative History of India, 1834-1947*, New Delhi, 1970.

Naoroji Dadabhai, *Poverty and UnBritish Rule in India*, Delhi Publication Division of Govt. of India, 1969.

Neale W.C., *Economic Change in Rural India*, Yale, 1962.

Ray Rajat K. (ed.), *Entrepreneurship and Industry in India 1800-1947*, Oxford University Press, 1992.

Sen Sunil, *Peasant Movements in India*, Calcutta, K.P. Bagchi & Co., 1982.

Singh Yogendra, *Modernisation of Indian Tradition: A Systematic Study of Social Change*, Faridabad, Thompson Press India Ltd., 1977.

Srinivas M.N., *The Changing Position of Indian Women*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1978.

Tomlinson B.R., *The Political Economy of the Raj 1914-1947*, Cambridge University Press, 1978.

JOURNALS

Indian Economic and Social History Review, Delhi School of Economics, Delhi.

Studies in History, Jawaharlal Nehru University, Delhi.

Indian Historical Review, Indian Council of Historical Research, Delhi.

Modern Asian Studies, Cambridge, University of Cambridge, England.

South Asia and Journal of South Asian Studies, Australia.

Journal of Modern History, Princeton, Princeton University.

M.A. PART – II PAPER - VIII : (OPTION E)
HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY INDIA (1947-2000 A.D.)

1. **Independent India**
 - a) Partition and Independence
 - b) Integration of States
 - c) Making of the Constitution and Nature of the Polity
2. **The Nehru Era**
 - a) Mixed Economy
 - b) Five Year Plans : Industry and Agriculture
 - c) Social Legislations
3.
 - a) Reorganisation of Indian States
 - b) Polity, Elections and Party System
 - c) Foreign Policy of Pt. Jawaharlal Nehru
4. **The Lal Bahadur Shastri and Indira Gandhi Eras**
 - a) Economic and Social Policies
 - b) Nationalisation of Banks
 - c) Abolition of Privy Purses
5.
 - a) Growth of Regionalism and Separatism
 - b) The Emergency and its Effects
 - c) Policies of the Janata Government
 - d) Foreign Policy – (1965-1984)
6. **The Post Indira Gandhi Era**
 - a) Panchayati Raj Reforms and Political Developments
 - b) Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation
 - c) OBC Politics
 - d) Foreign Policy
7. **Socio-Political Change in India**
 - a) Secularism and Communalism
 - b) Caste Issues and Reservation Policy
 - c) Gender Issues
 - d) Agrarian and Labour Movements
8. **Education, Science and Technology in India**
 - a) Education, Science and Technology
 - b) Demography and Sustainable Development
 - c) Mass Media

BOOKS FOR STUDY

Appadorai A., *India Studies in Social and Political Development 1947 – 67*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1968.

Bailey F. G., *Politics and Social Change*.

Bayly, S., *The New Cambridge History of India : Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999.

Bettelheim C., *India Independent* (Translated from French by W. A. Caswell), London, 1968.

Brass P., *The New Cambridge History of India : The Politics of India since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1990

Brecher M. Nehru, *A Political Biography*, Oxford University Press, 1959.

Chandra B. et al., *India after Independence, 1947 - 2000*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2000

Chatterjee P (ed.), *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997

Chopra P.N., *The Sardar of India*, Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 1994.

Desai A.R. (ed.), *Agrarian Struggles in India after Independence*, New Delhi, 1986.

Dreze J. and Sen A., *India : Economic Development and Social Opportunity*, New Delhi, 1996

Driberg T. and Sarla Jagmohan, *Emergency in India*, New Delhi, 1975.

Dube S. C., *India Since Independence: Social Report on India 1947 – 74*, Indian Institute of Advance Studies, Simla, 1977.

Forbes G., *The New Cambridge History of India : Women in Modern India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1996.

Frankel F. R., *India's Political Economy 1947 – 77*, Oxford University Press, 1987.

Gadgil D. R. , *Planning and Economic Policy in India*, 3rd Edition, Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Poona, 1965.

Gajandragadkar P.B., *Constitution of India: Its Philosophy and Basic Postulates*, Oxford University Press, 1969.

- Jalal A., *The Sole Spokesman : Jinnah, the Muslim League and the Demand for Pakistan*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1985.
- Jalan Bimal (ed.), *Indian Economy*, New Delhi, 1992.
- Joshi P.C., *Land Reforms in India – Trends and Perspective*, Delhi, 1975.
- Karnik V. B., *Indian Trade Unions – A Survey*, 2nd edition, Bombay, Manaktalas, 1966.
- Kaul J. N., *Higher Education in India 1951 – 71. The Decades of Planned Drift*, Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Simla, 1974.
- Kohli A., *State and Poverty in India : the Politics of Reform*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1987.
- Kohli A., *Democracy and Discontent: India's Crises of Governability*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1991.
- Kothari R., *Politics in India*, New Delhi, 1970
- Kumar Dharma and Meghnad Desai (eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. II, C 1757 to C 1970*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1982. (Indian Edition by Orient Longmans, 1984).
- Menon V.P., *The Story of the Integration of States*, Orient Longman, 1956.
- Menon V. P., *Transfer of Power 1950*.
- Mohanty M. (ed), *Class, Caste, Gender : Readings in Indian Government and Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004.
- Morris Jones, W.H., *Politics Mainly Indian*, New Delhi, 1978.
- Morris Jones, W.H. , *The Government and Politics of India*, Wistow, Huntingdon, 1987
- Nanda B. R., *Jawaharlal Nehru : Rebel and Statesman*, Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Nayyar Kuldeep, *India After Nehru*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1975.
- Nehru Jawaharlal, *India's Foreign Policy (Selected Speeches)* The Publication Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Govt. of India, 1961.
- Rahman A., *Science and Technology in India*, NISTADS, New Delhi, 1984.
- Rao B. Shiva (ed.), *India's Constitution in the Making*, Bombay, 1963.

Rudolph L.I and Rudolph S.H., *In Pursuit of Lakshmi : The Political Economy of the Indian State*, Bombay, 1987.

Smith D.S., *India as a Secular State*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1963.

Tan Tai Yong and Kudaisya G., *The Aftermath of Partition in South Asia*, New Delhi, 2000.

Tharur Shashi, *India from Midnight to Millennium*, New York, 1997

Thorner Daniel, *Agricultural Cooperatives in India*, Asian Studies Press, Bombay, 1966.

Tomlinson B.R., *The New Cambridge History of India : The Economy of Modern India, 1860/1970*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1993.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

Austin G., *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1966.

Banerjee J., *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Bombay, 1980.

Bardhan P., *The Political Economy of Development in India*, New Delhi, 1998.

Basu D.D., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, 1984.

Bepin Behari, *Economic Growth and Technological Change in India*, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi, 1974.

Bose S. and Jalal A (eds)., *Nationalism, Democracy and Development : State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997.

Brass P., *The Production of Hindu Muslim Violence in Contemporary India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2003.

Chandhoke N., *Beyond Secularism : The Rights of Religious Minorities*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.

Chatterjee P. (ed)., *Wages of Freedom : Fifty Years of the Indian Nation State*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998.

Chatterjee P., *The Nation and its Fragments : Colonial and Past Colonial Histories*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1993.

Crouch Harold, *Trade Unions and Politics in India*, Manaktelas, Bombay, 1966.

Curran J.A., *Militant Hinduism and Indian Politics: A Study of the RSS*, Institute of Pacific Relations, New York, 1951.

Damodaran V. and Unnithan Kumar M. (eds), *Postcolonial India : History, Politics and Culture*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2000.

Das Durga, *India from Curzon to Nehru and After*, Calcutta, 1975.

Das G., *India Unbound*, Penguin, New Delhi, 2002.

Datt Ruddar and Sundharam KPM, *Indian Economy*, S. Chand and Co., New Delhi, 1995.

Desai A. R., *Rural Sociology in India*, 5th edition, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1978.

Desai A.R., *Agrarian Movements in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1987.

Deshmukh C. D., *Economic Development of India, 1946 – 1956, A Personal Retrospect*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1957.

Dhar P.N., *Indira Gandhi : The Emergency and Indian Democracy*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.

Dixit Prabha, *Communalism – A Struggle for Power*, Bombay, 1974.

Dutt V. P., *India's Foreign Policy*, Vani Educational Books, New Delhi, 1987.

Dutt V.P., *India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999.

Dwyer R. and Pinney C., *Pleasure and the Nation: The History, Politics and Consumption of Popular Culture in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.

Hansen Blom, Thomas, *The Saffron Wave : Hindu Nationalism and Democracy in Modern India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999

Hardgrave R. Jr. and Kochanek S.A., *India : Government and Politics in a Developing Nation*, 5th ed., San Diego, 1993

Hasan Z., *Politics and the State in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2000.

Hasan M., *Legacy of a Divided Nation : India's Muslims Since Independence*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997.

Jaggi O.P., *History of Science and Technology in India*, 5 vols. Atma Ram and Sons, Delhi, 1969 - 77.

Karlekar H. (ed.), *Independent India : The First Fifty years*, ICCR, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998.

Khilnani S., *The Idea of India*, London, 1997.

Kohli A. (ed.), *India's Democracy : An Analysis of State Society Relations*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1991.

Kothari D.S., *Education Science and National Development*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1969.

Kothari Rajni, *Democratic Policy and Social Change in India*, Bombay, 1976.

Kumar R., *The History of Doing : An Illustrated Account of Movements for Women's Rights and Feminism in India, 1800 - 1990*, New Delhi, 1993.

Liddle J. and Joshi R., *Daughters of Independence: Gender, Caste and Class in India*, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 1986.

Madan G. R., *Social Change and Problems of Development in India*, Mumbai, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1970.

Mahajan S., *Independence and Partition*, Sage, New Delhi, 2000.

Mishra K. P., *Studies in Indian Foreign Policy*, Delhi, 1969.

Mitra S.K. and James, C. (eds.), *Electoral Politics in India*, Segment Books, New Delhi, 1992.

Moraes Frank, *Nehru Sunlight and Shadow*, Jaico Publishing House, Bombay, 1964.

Naik J.P., *Educational Planning in India*, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1965.

Nanda B. R., *India's Foreign Policy: The Nehru Years*, Delhi, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi, 1976.

Noorani A. G., *Freedom of the Press in India*, Nachiketa Publications, Bombay, 1971.

Omvedt Gail, *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution: Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1994.

Omvedt Gail, *Reinventing Revolution: New Social Movements and the Socialist Tradition in India*, London, 1993.

Panikkar K.N., *Communal Threat, Secular Challenge*, Earthworm Book, Madras, 1997.

Phadke Y. D., *Politics and Language*, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay, 1979.

Pylee M.V., *Constitutional Government in India*, New Delhi, 1984.

Rau M. Chalapathi, *Press in India*, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1968.

Sachs J, (eds.), Varshney, A and Bajpai, N. (ed.) *India in the Era of Economic Reforms*, New Delhi, 1999.

Sen A., *Development as Freedom*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.

Sen Sunil Kumar, *Working Class Movement in India, 1885 – 1975*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1991.

Shah Ghanashyam (ed.), *Caste and Democratic Politics in India, Permanent Black*, New Delhi, 2004.

Shah Ghanshyam, *Social Movements in India: A Review of Literature*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004.

Singh Yogendra, *Social Change in India*, New Delhi, 1993.

Srinivas N. N., *Social Change in Modern India*, Berkeley, California University Press, 1966.

Stern Robert, *Changing India, Bourgeois Revolution on the Subcontinent*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1993.

Thorner D, *The Shaping of Modern India*, New Delhi, 1980.

Vakil C. N., *Industrial Development of India, Policy and Problems*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1973.

Vora R. and Palshikar S. (eds), *Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004.

Weiner Myron, *Party Building in a New Nation, the Indian National Congress*, Chicago, 1967.

Zelliot E., *From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement*, New Delhi, 1992.