

**As Per NEP 2020****University of Mumbai**

| <b>Syllabus for<br/>Basket of Minor</b>                 |                   |
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| <b>Board of Studies in Sanskrit, Pali &amp;Prakrit.</b> |                   |
| <b>UG First Year Programme</b>                          |                   |
| <b>Semester</b>                                         | <b>II</b>         |
| <b>Title of Paper</b>                                   | <b>Credits- 2</b> |
| <b>I) ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF PALI<br/>LANGUAGE</b>   | <b>2</b>          |
| <b>From the Academic Year</b>                           | <b>2024-2025</b>  |

| Sr. No. | Heading                                                                      | Particulars                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
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| 1       | <b>Description the course :</b><br><br><b>Including but Not limited to :</b> | <b>ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF PALI LANGUAGE</b><br><br>According to NEP 2020, First Year students who are studying in various disciplines are required to study the subject under Minor. The objective of this subject is to introduce the importance of Pali Language and to know the historical origins and development of this ancient language, to study the ancient Literature and Culture composed in Pali Language, to introduce rich and varied Buddhist Culture prevalent in ancient India, to encourage the students to learn more about this most important language and to understand the teachings of the Buddha, to encourage the Students to know the authenticity of Pali Language & Literature through Inscriptions and Brahmi Scripts. Buddha and his teachings in Pali ruled India and spread to the different parts of the world and is the source of the study of ancient Indian culture and society. This course is specifically designed to introduce the Pali Language at an early age and should be taught for a longer period, so that the impact can be measured clearly- as the changes in the personality and the attitude towards life and society and higher studies. Pali is a store house of knowledge and thus is in demand in the youth. |
| 2       | <b>Vertical :</b>                                                            | <b>Minor</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 3       | <b>Type :</b>                                                                | Theory                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 4       | <b>Credit:</b>                                                               | 02 (1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory in a semester)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 5       | <b>Hours Allotted :</b>                                                      | 30 Hours                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 6       | <b>Marks Allotted:</b>                                                       | 50 Marks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

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| 7 | <p><b>Course Objectives:</b> ( List some of the course objectives )</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To introduce the importance of Pali Language and to know the historical origins and development of this ancient language.</li> <li>2. To study the ancient Literature and Culture composed in Pali Language.</li> <li>3. To introduce rich and varied Buddhist Culture prevalent in ancient India.</li> <li>4. To encourage the students to learn more about this most important language and to understand the teachings of the Buddha.</li> <li>5. To encourage the Students to know the authenticity of Pali Language &amp; Literature through Inscriptions and Brahmi Scripts.</li> </ol>                                                                                                                                             |
| 8 | <p><b>Course Outcomes:</b> ( List some of the course outcomes )</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Students know better, the Pali Language as it is studied today and how it is developed in 2500 years in India and outside India.</li> <li>2. Students will be able to gain the required knowledge of Pali Language, it's historical origin and different views of the scholars from all around the world?</li> <li>3. Students will be able to get encouragement to learn more about this most Important language and to understand the Inscriptions and Brahmi Scripts.</li> <li>4. Students will be able to know the impacts of Pali Language on other Indian languages?</li> <li>5. Students will also be encouraged to know furthermore and they will get in to higher studies in Research, which is the need of present time.</li> </ol> |
| 9 | <p><b>Modules:-</b> Per credit One module can be created</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|   | <p><b>Module 1: Introduction to the Subject</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|   | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Development of Pali Language in Sri Lanka in the past.</li> <li>2. Development of Pali Language in Burma in the past.</li> <li>3. Development of Pali Language in Thailand in the past.</li> <li>4. Development of Pali Language in Western Countries, Germany and PTS London.</li> </ol> <p><b>(60 Munities of 15 Lectures) = 1 Credits</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

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|           | <b>Module 2: Introduction to the Subject</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|           | <b>1.</b> Linguistics and Phonetics in Pali Language, Brahmi Script.<br><b>2.</b> Impact of Pali Language on other languages.<br><b>3.</b> Pali Language on inscriptions.<br><br><b>(60 Munitities of 15 Lectures) = 1 Credits</b>                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>10</b> | <b>Text Books:</b><br>NA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>11</b> | <b>Reference Books:</b><br><b>1.</b> Law Bimala Churn, History of Pali Literature, Abhishek Prakashan, January 2007.<br><b>2.</b> Upadhyay Bharat Singh, Pali Sahitya ka Itihas, Hindi Sahitya Sammelan, Allahabad, 2013.<br><b>3.</b> Warder. A. K., Introduction to Pali, Pali Text Society, Oxford, 2001. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>12</b> | <b>Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>External, Semester End Examination 60%</b><br><b>Individual Passing in Internal and External Examination</b>                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>13</b> | <b>Continuous Evaluation through:</b><br>Quizzes, Class Tests, presentation, project, role play, creative writing, assignment etc.( at least 3 )                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Internal assessment 20 Marks</b><br><b>1. Assignment / Class Room Presentation,</b><br>Quizzes, Class Tests<br><b>2. Essay Submission/Book Review</b><br><b>Presentation in Departmental</b><br><b>Activities/Field Visit Report/Recitation</b> |

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| <b>14</b> | <p><b>Format of Question Paper:</b> for the final examination<br/>NOTE: ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY</p> <p>Q.1 COMPULSORY GENERAL QUESTION <span style="float: right;"><b>[10 MARKS]</b></span></p> <p>A.<br/>B.</p> <p>Q.2 SHORT NOTES ON: (ANY ONE OF TWO) <span style="float: right;"><b>[10 MARKS]</b></span></p> <p>A.<br/>B.</p> <p>Q.3 OBJECTIVE QUESTION (ANY ONE OF TWO) <span style="float: right;"><b>[10 MARKS]</b></span></p> <p>A.<br/>B.</p> |
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