

F.Y.B.A. SEM – I
INTRODUCTION TO RURAL DEVELOPMENT

OBJECTIVES:

- a) To introduce students with the basic concepts of Rural Development;
- b) To acquaint students with the concept, nature and characteristics of Rural Society.
- c) To make aware about rural social institutions, its function and changing nature.
- d) To understand concepts, factors and obstacles in bringing social change and role of NGOs in bringing social change.

I RURAL DEVELOPMENT

- Definition of Rural Development
- Concept of Rural Development
- Nature and Scope of Rural Development
- Introduction to Rural Development
- Importance of Rural Development
- Various Programs for Rural Development.

II RURAL SOCIETY

- Concept of Rural Society
- Nature of Rural Society
- Characteristic of Rural Society.

III RURAL SOCIAL INSTITUTION

- Family: Concepts & Nature, Function of Family, Changing Pattern of Family.
- Caste : Concepts, Nature, Types, Changing Pattern of Caste.
- Class : History, Changing Pattern & Theories of Caste (Intro)

IV SOCIAL CHANGE

- Concept of Social Change
- Factors of Social Change
- Obstacles in the process of Social Change
- Role of NGOs in bringing Social Change
- Need of people's participation in Rural Social Change

F.Y.B.A. SEM-II

ISSUES RELATED TO RURAL DEVELOPMENT

I DEMOCRATIC DECENTRALIZATION AND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION IN MAHARASHTRA

- Historical background of Panchayat Raj System in India.
- Concept of Panchayat Raj
- Structures and Functions of Panchayat Raj in Maharashtra
- Introduction to Revenue Administration, Scope of Revenue Administration
- Structures and Functions of Revenue Administration in Maharashtra

II INTRODUCTION TO RURAL ECONOMY

- Rural Economy in India : Nature and Changing patterns
- Role of Agriculture in Rural Development.
- Pattern of land holdings
- Types of Agricultural Labours and their problems
- Importance of Natural Resources & Agricultural Allied Activities in Rural Development.

III RURAL INFRASTRUCTURE

- Concept of Rural Infrastructure
- Role of Rural Infrastructure in Rural Development
- Transport and Communication
- Drinking Water and Sanitation
- Electrification
- Marketing
- Finance.

IV KEY ISSUES OF RURAL COMMUNITIES

- Poverty
- Education
- Health
- Indebtedness
- Agrarian crisis and farmer's suicide.

Faculty – Arts
Sub – Rural Development, SYBA.
P. NO. – IV, Code B.A.R.D - 04
Semester - III
Rural Administration

Ch- No. 1 District Administration

- a) Basic concept of District Administration.
- b) Objectives and Principles of District Administration
- c) Post independence developments of District Administration
- d) Components of District Administration.

Ch- No. 2 Revenue Administration

- a) Historical Background
- b) Scope of Revenue Administration.
- c) Components of Revenue Administration.
- d) Functions & Functionaries of Revenue Administration

Ch- No. 3 Law & Order Administration & Judicial Machinery.

- a) Machinery of Law and order in District
- b) Judicial Machinery in district
- c) Civil and Criminal Judicial
- d) Lok Adalat - (People Judicial)

Ch- No. 4 Planning for Rural Development.

- a) Concept, types and importance of planning.
- b) District planning Machinery.
- c) Post 1992 reforms in district planning Machinery.
- d) Need of people participation in rural planning.

Note - For Semester III question Paper Will Copy 100 Marks as per university Norms.

S.Y.B.A – RURAL DEVELOPMENT

SEMESTER III PAPERNO. III

RURAL SOCIETY

Code BARD - 03

1. Indian Rural Society

- a. Components of Indian Rural Society
 - Tribal Community : Definition and Characteristics
 - Rural Community : Definition and Characteristics
 - Urban Community : Definition and Characteristics
- b. Rural Urban Continuum
 - Concept , Examples , Impact of Rural Community on Urban Community
- c. Problems of Weaker Section
 - Scheduled Caste : Problems ,Remedial Measures and Constitutional Provisions
 - Scheduled Tribes : Problems ,Remedial Measures
 - Problems Of Women : Responsible Factor , Remedial Measures

2. Rural Institutional System

- a. Religion: Concept, Features, Main Factors , Function , Importance
- b. Education: Concept, Objectives, Function And Importance in Rural Development
- c. Co-operation: Concept, Features, Merits And Demerits, Importance in Rural Development

3. Social Change

- a. Concept Of Social Change
- b. Reasons Of Social Change
- c. Change In Rural Social Life

4. Concept Related to Social Change

- a. Sanskritization: Concept, Features, Factors Responsible For Sanskritization
Limitation of Sanskritization
- b. Westernization
Concept, Features, Nature, Impact of Westernization on Indian Society
- c. Modernization
Concept, Nature, causes, Process of Modernization in Rural Area

NOTE: For Semester III question paper will carry 100 marks as per University Norms.

SYBA
RURAL DEVELOPMENT
SEMESTER IV Paper No. V
DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES
Code - B.A.R.D. - 5

1. Study of Agricultural Policies

- a. Schemes Implem By Agricultural Department
- b. Schemes Implemented By Panchayat Raj
- c. Schemes Implemented By Department Of Tribal Development

2. Agricultural Development

- a. National Agricultural Policy 2007 and Food Security
 - Concept
 - Objectives
 - Features
 - Provision and Drawbacks
- b. Irrigation and Water Management
 - Importance Of Irrigation In Agriculture
 - Sources Of Irrigation
 - Methods Of Irrigation - Modern And Conventional
- c. Agricultural Universities and KVK
 - Establishment
 - Importance And Need
 - Function

3. Sources of Rural Employment

- a. Self Help Group
 - Concept
 - Origin and Development
 - Features
 - Importance In Rural Development
- b. Maharashtra State Rural Livelihood Mission (MSRLM)
 - Features Of Scheme
 - Concept of Dashsutri
 - Dashsutri
 - Self Help Group And Dashsutri

- c. Agro Based Industries
 - Concept, Types, Function, Importance in Employment Generation
 - Problems Of Agro Based Industries
- 4. Tourism Development
 - Concept, Factors
 - Merits And Demerits In Tourism
- a. Rural Tourism
 - Concept, Nature, Importance, Limitation
- b. Agro Tourism
 - Concept, Nature, Importance, Merits and Demerits
- c. Environmental Tourism
 - Concept, Nature, Need And Importance

Question Paper will carry 70 marks for Semester- IV

Faculty – Arts
Sub – Rural Development, SYBA.
Semester - IV P. NO. - VI
B.A.R.D. -06
Laws related to Rural Development

Ch- No. 1 Law related to Panchayat Raj in Maharashtra.

- a) Historical Background.
- b) Mumbai Grampanchayat Act. 1958.
- c) Maharashtra Zilha parishad and Panchayat Samiti Act 1961.
- d) 73rd Constitutional Amendment.

Ch- No. 2 Land Reform Legislations.

- a) Land holding and Land Reforms.
- b) Tenancy Act.
- c) Land Calling Act.
- d) Consolidation of land holding Act.

Ch- No. 3 Law related to rural area.

- a) Law related to Tribal Community land.
- b) PESA- (Power of Gram Sabha in Tribal Area)
- c) Laws related to Forest land - Forest right Act.
- d) Biodiversity Act. - Natural Conservation 2002
- e) Co-operative Act - 2009

Ch- No. 4 Right of Information Act - 2005

- a) Introduction, Concept
- b) Maharashtra RTI Act. - 2005.
- c) Consequences & Importance of changes suggested by Central Government
- d) Annexure A, B, C of RTI
- e) Impact of RTI on Rural Administration Machinery.

Note - Question Paper Will Carry 70 Marks for Sem. IV

Practical Work

30 Marks

Note - Field work based on following aspects. (Any Three)

- 1) Visit and study of Grampanchayat
- 2) A study of 7/2, 6 & 8A – Land record.
- 3) Visit and study of Local level Co-operative institution
- 4) Prepared RTI Application.
- 5) A profile of Taluka/District level administrative Functions BDO / CEO.

Distribution of field practical work.

- 1) Field work - 10Marks
- 2) Journals - 10Marks
- 3) Viva Exam - 10 Marks

T.Y.B.A. Paper No- VII
Rural Resource Management
Course Code: UARD 604

SEMESTER-VI

5. Human Resources.

- a) Concept and Nature of Human resource.
- b) Factors of Human resource management.
- c) Population Explosion- Education, Health related problems.

6. Development of Infrastructure.

- a) Transport and communication (Electronic Media)
- b) Rural housing and Rural electrification.
- c) Water Supply and Pure Drinking Water.

7. Science and Technology for Rural Development.

- a) Use and importance of Technology for rural development.
- b) Issues regarding use of science and Technology in Rural areas.
- c) Role of Information Technology in Rural Development.

8. Rural Energy Resources.

- a) Concept, Importance and Scope.
- b) Traditional rural energy sources and their limitations
- c) Non-traditional energy sources

Note: 1) Semester No VI will carry 70 marks Question Paper

2) Duration of the Paper will be 3 hours

Field Work (Any three of the following)

1. Study of Natural resources in Rural area.
2. Study of watershed development program.
3. Visit to Primary Health Center.
4. Write Project on Water Quality Control.
5. Visit to E-Seva Center.
6. Visit to Zila Parishad School/ Ashram school.
7. Visit to Energy Generator center.

T.Y.B.A. Paper No- VII
Rural Resource Management
Course Code:UARD 504

Curse Objectives:

- 1) To introduce concept of Rural Resources to students.
- 2) To understand concepts of Rural Resource Management
- 3) Understanding the overall development of rural areas through the management of Rural resources
- 4) To study the role of human resources in Rural development
- 5) To study the importance of the development of resources.

SEMESTER- V

1. Rural Resources

- a) Concept of resources- Types of resources
- b) Renewable resources, Non-renewable resources.
- c) Need of Conservation of resources.

2. Land.

- a) Formation of land, Features of land and land use pattern.
- b) Conservation and quality of land.
- c) Measures to land development.

3. Water Resources.

- a) Concept of water resources, Distribution of water, Properties and importance.
- b) Scarcity of water, Measures on water Scarcity.
- c) Water conservation, Government schemes for water conservation.

4. Solid waste management.

- a) Concept of Bio waste, solid waste, Electronic Waste.
- b) Problems of solid waste and consequences.
- c) Management of solid waste- Types, sources, methods.

Note: 1) Semester No V will carry 100 marks Question Paper

2) Duration of the Paper will be 3 hours

T.Y.B.A. Paper No. VIII
EMERGING ISSUES IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT
Semester V
Subject Code: UARD- 505

Course Objectives:

1. To Introduce status of Rural Development and negligence of rural area in the development process.
2. To study concept of co-operation, its type and cause of decline of co-operative sector.
3. To study consequences of land acquisition and peoples movement.
4. To study in details about water and land pollution.
5. To understand concept of poverty in rural area and its consequences and remedial measures.
6. To study the new economic policy and its impact on rural area.

Unit No 1. Rural-Urban Regional Imbalance

- a) Five years Plan and Rural Development.
- b) Negligence to Rural area in development process.
- c) Present Status of Rural Development.

Unit No 2. Co-Operative Sector

- a) Concept and importance of Co-operative sector.
- b) Types of Co-operative societies.
- c) Causes of Decline of Cooperative Sector and Remedial Measures on it.

Unit No. 3. Shrinking of Agricultural Land

- a) Acquisition of Land for Infrastructural Development, Housing and Special Economic Zone (SEZ).
- b) Impact of Acquisition of land on rural areas.
- c) Project affected people's movement.

Unit No.4. Water Pollution

- a) Concept of Water pollution, Causes of water pollution
- b) Impact of water pollution
- c) Remedial measures to control of water pollution

Note: 1. Semester No V will carry 100 marks Question Paper
2. Duration of the Paper will be 3 hours

T.Y.B.A. Paper No. IX
SOCIAL WORK FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT
Semester V
Subject Code: UARD- 506

Course Objectives:

1. To introduce basic concept of voluntary sector to the students.
2. To introduce emergence and development of voluntary sector in India.
3. To study principles and problems of Non-governmental originations.
4. To make the awareness to students required documents and laws for registration of NGO.
5. To understand concept of professional social work and approach of social worker.
6. To study the scope and field of social work.
7. To study the principles and methods of social work.

Unit- 1) Voluntary Sector

1. Concept of voluntary work - volunteer, voluntary Organization and its various types.
2. Nature of voluntary sector
3. Features of voluntary sector

Unit- 2) Emergence of voluntary sector

1. Emergence and development of voluntary sector in India with special reference to Maharashtra.
2. Role and significance of voluntary organizations.
3. Principles of management of voluntary organizations.

Unit- 3) Activities of voluntary organizations.

1. Principle activities of voluntary organizations.
2. Key issues before voluntary organizations.
3. N.G.O and people's participation.

Unit- 4) Registration Process of Non- Governmental Organization

1. Laws regarding registration of N.G.O.
2. Required documents for registration.
3. Revenue sources and expense of N.G.O.

Note - 1. Semester No V will carry 100 marks Question Paper

2. Duration of the Paper will be 3 hours

T.Y.B.A. Paper No. VIII
EMERGING ISSUES IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT
Semester VI
Subject Code :UARD- 605

Unit No.5 Land Pollution

- a. Concept and various causes of land pollution
- b. Consequence of land pollution
- c. Remedial measures of land pollution

Unit No.6 Pressure of Population on Agricultural Land

- a. Unemployment - Concept and types
- b. Sub-Division and Fragmentation of Land - Causes and consequences
- c. Migration - Types, causes and remedial measures

Unit No .7 Rural Poverty

- a. Poverty – Concept, types,
- b. Poverty - Causes and Consequence
- c. Remedial measures on Poverty alleviation.

Unit No. 8 New economic policies and its impact

- a. New economic policy- liberalization, Privatization, Globalization.
- b. Impact on agriculture and rural artisans.
- c. Opening of rural area to capitalist classes in banking and marketing

Note: 1. Semester No VI will carry 70 marks Question Paper
2. Duration of the Paper will be 3 hours

SEMESTER- VI (UARD- 605)

Field Work (Any Three)

1. Visit to any one Co-Operative Society in your area.
2. Visit to project affected village and Write the report on it.
3. Study of Migrated people.
4. Visit to Soil Conservation Department.
5. Visit to any Co-operative / Nationalize / Private Bank in rural area.
6. Visit to any mall to study marketing of agricultural Product.

T.Y.B.A. Paper No. IX
SOCIAL WORK FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT
Semester VI

Subject Code : UARD- 606

Unit- 5) Professional social work

1. Professional Social Work – Concept- definition- characteristics- Objectives
2. Steps of social work
3. Social worker – approach – skilled and techniques

Unit- 6) Scope and field of social work

1. Field of social work - primary and secondary
2. Family welfare, child welfare - youth welfare , women welfare and welfare of old age and handicapped, community development
3. Medical social work, labor welfare, crime and Correctional service

Unit- 7) Principle and methods of social work

1. Case work and group work
2. Community organization
3. Social work research, administration and management in social work

Unit- 8) Social Research

1. Concept and features of social research
2. Importance and Motivating factors of research
3. Report writing.

Note: 1. Semester No VI will carry 70 marks Question Paper

2. Duration of the Paper will be 3 hours

Field Work (Any one)

1. Visit to any one N.G.O and write a detail report on it.
2. Case study of deaf school / Blind school / slow writer school / Orphan age / Old age home / Ashram school / Remand home.
3. Preparation of proposal for registration of any one N.G.O.