

①

53119

Q.1. a. Define the term urbanization and discuss unique features of the urban economy.

Definition, growing population, agriculture surplus, migration, rise and growth of cities, growth in urban population, regional disparities

b. Analysed the progress of economy during the first urbanization in India.

Definition, Density of population, agriculture surplus, planning of urban expansion, flourishing crafts, scope for artisans and craftsman, trade commerce, harppa.

c. Describe the economic life of the second urbanization.

Agriculture, industry, trade ,commerce, trade routes, currency, trade relations with other countries, prosperity.

Q.2. a. Examine the structure of economy under Magadha.

Agriculture, industry, trade commerce, currency, taxes,

b. Evaluate the role of industry in the economic prosperity of Magadha.

Crafts, industries like metal,,jewellery, carpentry, leather, basketmakeing, , currency, trade relations with other parts of India and other countries,growth of cities,ports, flexibility in caste, Prosper the Magadha.

c. State the importance of Indica in the study of economic history of Magadha

Megasthenese, Greek ambassador in the court of Maurya, account of Indian economy ,soil, land, seasonal crops, agricultural development, food crops, cash crops irrigation, market, revenue-cash – kind, government support,industry, currency,

Q.3. a. Describe cultural influence of Indo-Roman trade.

Development of trade routes, ,ports, prosperity,script,language,artarchitecture,life style.religion cultural exchange.

b. Enumerate the progress of spice trade.

Internal ,external trade, development of trade routes, spices , Arab traders, cultural exchange, prosperity

c. Review indo –South East Asian trade relations in ancient period .

Trade- spice,precious stones, metals medicinal herbs, textile, cotton etc, currency, trade routes, Wealth, development of relations

Q.4. a. How did inland trade develop in Sopara.

Location,discovery, important sea port in western India, under Murrays , trade relations –Rome ,Arabs, south east Asia, impact,

b. Give an account of inland trade activities of the Dakshinapath.

Centre of trade , roman, Arab trade relations, currency, Maritime trade, emergence of prosperous cities and ports economic prosperity, influence on life and culture.

c. Describe inland trade with special reference to Bharuch.

Location, seaport, trade routes, trade relations with countries, import export, prosperity

Q.5. Write short notes on any two of the following.

a. Seals: currency, trade contacts and commercial relations,religious beliefs, artistic skills,script, emblem, taxation. Shows culture and civilization

b Guild system: Marchant organization, bankers, laws implementations, fix weights & measures prices of goods,Quality control,prosperity

c. Arikamedu: Important port in south India, importand export, trade relations with Greece, rome, flourishinf trade, foreign exchange, significance

d. Impact of international trade on India: Development of trade routes, ,ports, prosperity, cultural exchange