

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI

No. UG/63 of 2016-17

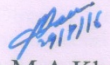
CIRCULAR:-

A reference is invited to the syllabi relating to the Master of Arts (M.A.) degree programme vide this office Circular No.UG/19 of 2013-14, dated 4th May, 2013 and the Head, University Department of Civics & Politics and the Principals of the affiliated Colleges in Arts are hereby informed that the recommendation made by the Board of Studies in Politics at its meeting held on 25th May, 2016 has been accepted by the Academic Council at its meeting held on 24th June, 2016 vide item No. 4.9 and that in accordance therewith, the revised syllabus as per the Choice Based Credit System for (Sem. I & II) of M.A.(Honours) degree Programme in the course of Politics, which is available on the University's web site (www.mu.ac.in) and that the same has been brought into force with effect from the academic year 2016-17.

MUMBAI – 400 032

31st August, 2016

To


(Dr.M.A.Khan)
REGISTRAR

The Head, University Department of Civics & Politics and the Principals of the affiliated Colleges in Arts.

A.C/4.9/24/06/2016

No. UG/ 63 -A of 2016

MUMBAI-400 032

31st August, 2016

Copy forwarded with Compliments for information to:-

- 1) The Dean, Faculty of Arts,
- 2) The Professor-cum-Director, Institute of Distance and Open Learning,
- 3) The Director, Board of College and University Development,
- 4) The Co-Ordinator, University Computerization Centre,
- 5) The Controller of Examinations.


(Dr.M.A.Khan)
REGISTRAR

....PTO



University of Mumbai
DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS & POLITICS

M.A. (HONOURS) POLITICS
SEMESTER- I

REVISED SYLLABUS
AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
(TO BE IMPLEMENTED FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2016-17)

University of Mumbai
DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS & POLITICS
M.A. (HONOURS) POLITICS
AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM(2016-17 Onwards)
SEMESTER- I

CORE PAPERS

SR.NO.	CODE NO.	PAPERS
1.	PA POL	POLITICAL THEORY
2.	PA POL	INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS
3.	PA POL	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
4.	PA POL	INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS & POLITICS
M.A. (HONOURS) POLITICS
AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (2016-17 Onwards)
SEMESTER- I (Revised)
CORE PAPER I

POLITICAL THEORY
(6 Credits, 60 hours)

- 1. Meaning and Approaches (15 hours)**
 - a) Normative and Empirical**
 - b) Liberal, Marxist**
 - c) Feminist.**

- 2. Democracy (15 hours)**
 - a) Representative**
 - b) Participatory**
 - c) Deliberative.**

- 3. Citizenship (15 hours)**
 - a) Republican and liberal**
 - b) Universal and differentiated**
 - c) Citizenship and globalisation.**

- 4. Modernity and Post-modernism (15 hours)**
 - a) Deconstruction**
 - b) Post structuralism**
 - c) Critical Theory**

Reading List: Political Theory

1. Bhargava, Rajeev, *What is Political Theory and Why Do We Need it?*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010, pp. 3-55.
2. Dryzek, John S., Honig, Bonnie, and Phillips, Anne (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2008.
3. Goodin, Robert E., and Pettit, Philip (Ed.), *A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy*, Oxford, Blackwell, 2006.
4. Goodin, Robert E. (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook to Political Science*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2009.
5. Gutman, Amy, and Thompson, Dennis, *Why Deliberative Democracy?*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2004.
6. Held, David, *Models of Democracy*, Third Edition, Polity Press, London, 2006.

7. Honneth, Axel, and Joas, Hans (Eds.), *Communicative Action: Essays on JurgenHabermas's Theory of Communicative Action*, MIT Press, Cambridge, 1991.
8. Hoy, David Couzens, and McCarthy, Thomas, *Critical Theory*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1995.
9. Kymlicka, Will, *Multicultural CitizenshipA Liberal Theory of Minority Rights*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1995.
10. Lyon, David, *Postmodernity*, Second Edition, Open University, Buckingham, 1999.
11. Marsh, David, and Stoker, Gerry, *Theory and Methods in Political Science*, Macmillan, Houndmills, 1995.
12. Marshall, T.H., *Citizenship and Social Class and Other Essays*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1950, pp.1-75.
13. McQuillan, Martin, *The Politics of Deconstruction Jacques Derrida and the Other of Philosophy*, Pluto Press, London, 2007.
14. Rush, Fred, *The Cambridge Companion to Critical Theory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
15. Young, Iris Marion, *Inclusion and Democracy*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.

Useful website

- Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy: <http://www.iep.utm.edu/home/welcome>
- Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: <http://plato.stanford.edu/>

CORE PAPER-II
INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS
6 CREDITS, 60 HOURS

- 1. State in Post-Independent India (15 Hours.)**
 - a) Nehruvian Era, Welfare State.
 - b) Populist Era, Emergency and Deinstitutionalisation
 - c) Nature of State under Globalisation and Liberalisation

- 2. Indian Party System, Electoral Politics (15 Hours)**
 - a) National and Regional Political Parties: Ideology and Social Bases
 - b) From 'Single Party Dominance' to Coalition Politics
 - c) Electoral Process and Electoral Behaviour

- 3. Class, Caste, Tribe and Gender (15 Hours)**
 - a) The changing Class relations.
 - b) Caste and Politics- Upper castes, Dalits and OBCs.
 - c) Politics of Women and Adivasis.

- 4. Demands for Recognition and Autonomy (15 Hours)**
 - a) Religious Communities and Secular Politics
 - b) Politics of Language and Regionalism.
 - c) Ethnic Politics: Demands for greater autonomy and secession

Readings: Indian Government and Politics

1. Brass, Paul R., 1990, (2001 reprint), *The politics of India since Independence*. Cambridge University Press, Delhi.
2. Chatterjee, P. (ed), 1997, *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
3. Corbridge, S. And Harriss, J., 2000,(2ndedn.), *Reinventing India: Liberalization, Hindu Nation*
4. DeSouza,P.R., Sridharan, E., Sudarshan, R. (eds.), 2006, *India's Political Parties*, Sage Publication, New Delhi.*alism and Popular Democracy*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
5. Frankel, F.R. 2005, *India's Political Economy: 1947- 2004*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
6. Hansen, T.B., 1999, *The Saffron Wave: Democracy and Hindu Nationalism in Modern India*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
7. Hasan, Zoya (ed.), 2002, *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

8. Hasan, Zoya and Sridharan, E. (eds.), 2002, *India's Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies*. Permanent Black, Delhi.
9. Jaffrelot, Christophe, 2003, *India's Silent Revolution: The Rise of the Low Castes in North Indian Politics*, Permanent Black, Delhi.
10. John, Mary, E., Jha, Praveen Kumar, Jodhka, Surinder S., (eds.), 2006, *Contested Transformations: Changing Economies and Identities in Contemporary India*. Tulika Books. New Delhi.
11. Kohli, Atul (ed), 2001, (2004 reprint), *The Success of India's Democracy*. Cambridge University press, Foundation Books, New Delhi.
12. Kohli, Atul, 2009, *Democracy and Development in India: From Socialism to Pro-Business*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
13. Kothari, Rajni, 1973, *Caste in Indian Politics*, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
14. Mohanty, M.(ed.), 2004, *Class, Caste, Gender*. Sage Publication, New Delhi.
15. Shah, Ghanshyam (ed.), 2002, *Caste and Democratic politics in India*, Permanent Black, Delhi.
16. Vora, R. And Palshikar, S. (eds), 2004, *Indian Democracy: Meaning and Practices*. Sage Publications, New Delhi.

CORE PAPER- III
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

1. **Meaning, Scope and Significance** (15 hours)
 - a) **Evolution and changing character of the discipline: Comparative**
 - b) **Public Administration, Development Administration, New Public Administration**
 - c) **Challenges of liberalisation, privatisation, globalisation, changing role of public sector, public-private relations**
 - d) **Good Governance: concept and application; New Public Management.**

2. **Theories and Approaches** (15 hours)
 - a) **Classical, Bureaucratic Model, Human Relations School,**
 - b) **Scientific Management, Behavioural, Structural-functional Approach**
 - c) **Marxian, Public Choice, Post-modern.**

3. **Personnel Administration** (15 hours)
 - a) **Recruitment, training, career advancement, performance appraisal, promotion, pay and service conditions, civil service reform**
 - b) **Employer-employee relations, grievance redressal mechanism**
 - c) **Code of conduct, administrative ethics.**

4. **Transparency and Accountability** (15 hours)
 - a) **Legislative, executive and judicial control over administration**
 - b) **Ombudsman, Lok Pal and Lok Ayukta**
 - c) **Citizen's charter, Right to Information, e-governance, role of civil society.**

Readings: Public Administration

1. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, and Bhattacharya, Mohit, *Public Administration A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
2. Cox, Raymond W., Buck, Susan J., and Morgan, Betty N., *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Pearson, Delhi, 2005.
3. Dameja, Alka (Ed.), *Contemporary Debates in Public Administration*, PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2009.
4. Denhardt, Robert B., *Theories of Public Organization*, Sixth Edition, Thomas Wadsworth, Belmont, 2010.
5. Goel, S.L., *Advanced Public Administration*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2003.
6. Golembiewski, Robert T., *Public Administration as a Developing Discipline*, Volumes I and II, Marcel Dekker, New York, 1977.
7. Guy Peters, B., and Pierre, Jon (Eds.), *Handbook of Public Administration*, Sage, London, 2005.

8. Henry, Nicholas, *Public Administration and Public Affairs*, Eleventh Edition, PHI, Delhi, 2009.
9. Hyden, Goran, Court, Julius, and Mease, Kenneth, *Making Sense of Governance*, Viva Books, New Delhi, 2010.
10. Khandwall, Pradip N., *Revitalizing the State A Menu of Options*, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.
11. Lynn, Laurence E. (Jr.), *Public Management: Old and New*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
12. McCourt, W., and Minogue, M. (Ed.), *The Internationalization of Public Management: Reinventing the Third World State*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2001.
13. Medury, Uma, *Public Administration in the Globalisation Era The New Public Management Perspective*, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2010.
14. Shafritz, Jay M., Russell, E.W., and Borick, Christopher, *Introducing Public Administration*, Sixth Edition, Longman, New York, 2008.
15. Spicer, Michael W., *Public Administration and the State: A Postmodern Perspective*, The University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2001.

CORE PAPER-IV

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

- 1. Order** **(15 hours)**
 - a) **Emerging world order**
 - b) **Threats to security: terrorism, civil conflicts, failing states; changing nature of conflicts: from inter-state war to other types of conflicts**
 - c) **Peace and conflict-resolution: collective security, peacekeeping, enforcement of peace.**

- 2. Role of Power** **(15hours)**
 - a) **Concept of power**
 - b) **Balance of power: unipolarity, bipolarity and multipolarity**
 - c) **Nation-state, national interest, national power.**

- 3. Determinants** **(15 hours)**
 - a) **Diplomacy**
 - b) **International law**
 - c) **Non-state actors: multinational corporations, transnational corporations, intergovernmental organisations, global civil society.**

- 4. Arms Control and Disarmament Measures** **(15 hours)**
 - a) **Conventional weapons**
 - b) **Nuclear weapons**
 - c) **Other weapons of mass destruction.**

Readings: International Relations

- 1 Baldwin, David, *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate*, Columbia University Press, New York, 1993.
- 2 Baylis, John and Smith, Steve, *The Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2005.
- 3 Bell, Duncan, *Political Thought and International Relation*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2009
- 4 Calvocoressi, Peter, *World Politics Since 1945*, Longman, London, 2000.
- 5 Da Costa, Gerson, *Nuclear Politics: Destruction and Disarmament in a Dangerous World*, Kanishka, New Delhi, 2000.
- 6 Deutsch, Karl, *The Analysis of International Relations*, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 1968.

- 7 Dunne, Tim, *International Relations Theories*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007.
- 8 Ghosh, Peu, *International Relations*, PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2009
- 9 Jackson, Robert, and Sorensen, Georg, *Introduction to International Relations*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.
- 10 पेंडसे, अरुणा, आणिसहस्रबुद्धे, उत्तरा, *आंतरराष्ट्रीयसंबंधः शीतयुद्धोत्तरआणिजागतिकीकरणाचेराजकारण*, ओरिएंटलॉगमन, मुंबई, 2008.
- 11 Waltz, Kenneth, *Theory of International Politics*, Addison Wesley, Reading, 1979.



University of Mumbai
DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS & POLITICS

M.A. (HONOURS) POLITICS
SEMESTER- II

REVISED SYLLABUS
AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
(TO BE IMPLEMENTED FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2016-17)

University of Mumbai
DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS & POLITICS
M.A. (HONOURS) POLITICS
AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM(2016-17 Onwards)
SEMESTER- II

CORE PAPERS

SR. NO.	CODE NO.	PAPERS
5.	PA POL	POLITICAL THEORY II
6.	PA POL	COMPARATIVE POLITICS
7.	PA POL	APPROACHES AND EMERGING ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
8.	PA POL	INDIAN CONSTITUTION

DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS & POLITICS
M.A. (HONOURS) POLITICS
AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (2016-17 Onwards)
SEMESTER- II (Revised)

CORE PAPER V
POLITICAL THEORY-II
(6 Credits, 60 hours)

1. **Rights** (15hours)
 - a) **Theories of rights.**
 - b) **Problems in the idea of rights – group based vs individual rights**
 - c) **Civil, political, socio-economic and cultural rights; human rights.**

2. **Equality** (15 hours)
 - a) **Contestations on equality**
 - b) **Equality of treatment vs. treatment as equals**
 - c) **Equality of resources and outcomes.**

3. **Justice** (15 hours)
 - a) **Justice as fairness- John Rawls**
 - b) **Justice as entitlement- Robert Nozick, Amartya Sen**
 - c) **Justice as embedded- Michael Sandel, Iris Young.**

4. **Coercion and consent** (15 hours)
 - a) **Power and authority**
 - b) **Hegemony**
 - c) **Legitimation.**

Reading List: Political Theory-II

1. Berlin Isaiah, *Four Essays on Liberty*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.
2. Burchell, Graham, Gordon, Colin, and Miller, Peter (Eds.), *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentality*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1991.
3. Dworkin, Ronald, “What is Equality? Part I: Equality of Welfare”, *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Volume 10, No. 3, Summer 1981, pp. 185-246; “What is Equality? Part II: Equality of Resources”, *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Volume 10, No. 4, Autumn 1981, pp. 283-345.
4. Held, David, *Political Theory and the Modern State: Essays on State, Power, and Democracy*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1989.
5. Joseph, Sarah, *Political Theory and Power*, BRILL, Delhi, 1988.

6. Kukathas, Chandran, *The Liberal Archipelago A Theory of Diversity and Freedom*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.
7. Miller, David, and Walzer, Michael, *Pluralism, Justice, and Equality*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.
8. Nozick, Robert, *Anarchy, State and Utopia*, Basic Books, Malden, 1974, pp.149-231.
9. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Rethinking Multiculturalism*, Palgrave, New York, 2000.
10. Rawls, John, *A Theory of Justice*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1971, pp. 3-53; (Justice as Fairness), and pp. 258-332(Distributive Shares).
11. Sen, Amartya, "Equality of What?" in McMurrin, Sterling M. (Ed.), *The Tanner Lectures on Human Values*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1980, pp. 195-220.
12. Sen, Amartya, *The Idea of Justice*, Allen Lane, London, 2009.
13. Taylor, Charles, "What is Wrong with Negative Liberty?" in Ryan, Alan (Ed.), *The Idea of Freedom: Essays in Honour of Isaiah Berlin*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1979, pp. 175-193.
14. Waldron, Jeremy (Ed.), *Theories of Rights*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1984.
15. Walzer, Michael, *Spheres of Justice: A Defence of Pluralism and Equality*, Basic Books, New York, 1983, pp 3-30.

Useful website:

- Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy: [http://www.iep.utm.edu/home /welcome](http://www.iep.utm.edu/home/welcome)
- Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: <http://plato.stanford.edu/>

**CORE PAPER VI
COMPARATIVE POLITICS
(6 Credits, 60 hours)**

- 1. Understanding Comparative Politics. (15 HOURS)**
 - a) Nature and Scope of Comparative Politics
 - b) Old institutionalism and New Institutionalism.
 - c) Global context of Comparative Politics

- 2. Development of Modern State. (15 HOURS)**
 - a) State in a comparative framework
 - b) State and Nation
 - c) Postcolonial State.

- 3. The Polity (15 HOURS)**
 - a) Constitution and Constitutionalism
 - b) Democratic Systems
 - c) Non-Democratic Systems

- 4. Political Process (15 HOURS)**
 - a) Political Party and Pressure groups
 - b) Public Opinion and Mass media.
 - c) Civil Society and Social Movements

Reading List: Comparative Politics

1. Bara, Judith (ed) *Comparative Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Caramani Daniele, *Comparative Politics*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012
3. Clark, W., Golder , M., & Golder, S. (2012). *Principles of Comparative Politics*. USA: SAGE CQ Press
4. Hayes Jaffery, *Comparative Politics in a Globalising World*, Polity, UK, 2005.
5. Landman, Todd: *Issues and methods in comparative politics*. – Routledge, London 2002.

6. Lichbach, M., & Zuckerman, A, *Comparative Politics: Rationality, Culture, and Structure*. New York: Cabridge University Press, 2010.\
7. Lim, T. C., *Doing Comparative Politics: An Introduction to Approaches and Issues*. New Delhi: Viva Books Pvt Ltd, 2010.
8. Newton Kenneth and Jan V. Deth (eds), *Foundations of Comparative Politics*, Routledge, 2010.
9. Orvis, S., & Carol , D, *Introducing Comparative Politics: Concepts and Cases in Context*. Washington DC: SAGE CQ Press, 2012.

10. Zagorski Paul W, *Comparative Politics: Continuity and Breakdown in Contemporary World*, New York, Routledge, 2009.

CORE PAPER VII
APPROACHES AND EMERGING ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
(6 Credits, 60 hours)

- 1. Approaches to IR – I (15 Hours)**
 - a) Liberalism
 - b) Realism
 - c) Constructivism

- 2. Approaches to IR – II (15 Hours)**
 - a) Marxist approaches
 - b) Critical Theory
 - c) Feminist approach

- 3. International Political Economy and Globalisation (15 Hours)**
 - a) Bretton Woods Institutions – evolving role
 - b) Content and impact of globalisation
 - c) Regional blocs, regional organisations and Free Trade Agreements.

- 4. Issues in Human Security (15 Hours)**
 - a) Poverty, Development, Environment
 - b) Human Rights, Humanitarian Intervention
 - c) Migration

Reading List: Approaches and Emerging Issues in International Relations
Books

1. Bajpai, Kanti and Siddarth Mallavarapu eds. *International Relations in India: Theorising the Region and Nation*, (2005: New Delhi, Orient Longman)
2. Baylis, John and Steve Smith *The Globalization of World Politics*, (2005: New Delhi, Oxford University Press)
3. Burchill, Scott, et. al. *Theories of International Relations*, (2001: New York, Palgrave)
4. Chari, P.R. and Sonika Gupta *Human Society and South Asia: Gender, Energy, Migration and Globalisation*, (2008: New Delhi, Palgrave-Macmillan)
5. Ghosh, B.N. and Halil M. Guven *Globalisation and the Third World: A Study of Negative Consequences*, (2008: New Delhi, Palgrave-Macmillan)
6. Griffiths, Martin and Terry O'Callaghan *Key Concepts in International Relations*, (2005: Chennai, Routledge)
7. Lechner, Frank J. *Globalisation: The Making of World Society*, (2009: Sussex, Wiley-Blackwell)
8. पेंडसे, अरुणा आणि उत्तरासहस्रबुद्धे *आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध: शीतयुद्धोत्तर आणि जागतिकीकरणेचे राजकारण*, (2008, मुंबई, ओरिएंटलॉगमन)

9. Steger, Manfred *Globalization: The New Market Ideology*, (2004: Jaipur & New Delhi, Rawat Publications)
10. Stiglitz, Joseph *Globalization and its Discontents*, (2002: Penguin)
11. Wein, Thomas *Humanitarian Intervention*, (2007: Polity Press)

Journals

1. *Current History*
2. *Economist*
3. *International Relations*
4. *Orbis*
5. *World Politics*

CORE PAPER VIII
INDIAN CONSTITUTION
(6 Credits, 60 hours)

1. **Constitution as Instrument of Socio-Economic Change** (15 hours)
 - a) **Making of the Indian Constitution, salient features, Preamble**
 - b) **Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.**
 - c) **Constitutional amendments.**

2. **Federalism in Indian Constitution** (15 hours)
 - a) **Federal structure**
 - b) **Re-organisation of the states**
 - c) **Emerging trends in centre-state relations.**

3. **Parliamentary Institutions** (15 hours)
 - a) **Union Executives: President, Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers**
 - b) **Role and significance of the Parliament.**
 - c) **Judicial independence and judicial activism, debate between Judiciary and Parliament.**

4. **State and Local Governments** (15 hours)
 - a) **Governor, Chief Minister and the Council of Ministers**
 - b) **Panchayati raj and the Seventy-third constitutional amendment**
 - c) **Municipal government and the Seventy-fourth constitutional amendment.**

Reading List: Indian Constitution

1. Basu, D.D., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2008.
2. Bhargava, Rajeev (Ed.), *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, and Pandey, Rajendra Kumar, *Indian Government and Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2008.
4. Granville, Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1999.
5. Kashyap, Subash (Ed.), *Constitutional Reforms: Problems, Prospects and Perspectives*, Radha, New Delhi, 2004.
6. Mohanty, Biswaranjan, *Constitution, Government and Politics in India*, New Century, New Delhi, 2009.
7. Noorani, A.G., *Constitutional Questions in India: The President, Parliament and the States*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000.
8. Pylee, M.V., *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Vikas, New Delhi, 2008.
9. Saez, Lawrence, *Federalism Without a Centre: The Impact of Political and Economic Reforms on India's Federal System*, Sage, New Delhi, 2002.
10. Sharma, Brij Kishore, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Vikas, New Delhi, 2008.
11. Singh, M.P., and Roy, Himanshu (Eds.), *Indian Political System*, Manak, New Delhi, 2005.

