

**UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI**

**SYLLABUS**

**FOR**

**MA (HONS) IN PUBLIC  
POLICY**

**SEMESTER III**  
**STUDENTS WILL HAVE TO OPT FOR 4 ELECTIVES OF THOSE THAT**  
**ARE OFFERED IN THE SEMESTER.**

**CODE: PAPP E 301 Development and Public Policy**

**6 Credits (60Hours)**

*Objective: The paper seeks to introduce the students to the fundamental principle of India's development model. It maps the changing development strategies.*

**Module 1: Introduction (15 Hours)**

- From development as economic growth to human development
- Indian State and Its developmental trajectory
- Social indicators of development

**Module 2: India's Developmental Strategy (15 Hours)**

- Planning Commission to NITI Aayog
- Poverty: measurement and alleviation programmes
- Role of Private Sector

**Module 3: Impact of Privatisation (15 Hours)**

- Agriculture
- Labor
- Water

**Module 4: Current Challenges (15 Hours)**

- Urbanisation
- Technological Dependence
- Development and Equity: Regional Imbalances

**Reading List**

1. Ahluwalia, Isher Judge, Kunbur, Ravi, and Mohanty, P.K., *Urbanisation in India Challenges, Opportunities and the Way Forward*, Sage India, New Delhi, 2014.
2. Breman, Jan, *At Work in the Informal Economy of India: A Perspective from the Bottom Up*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2013.
3. Balakrishnan, Pulapre, *Economic Growth and its Distribution in India*, Orient Black Swan, 2015.
4. Balakrishnan, Rajiv, *Towards Just and Equitable Development*, Konarak Publishers, 2012.
5. Bhattacharya, Rakhee (Ed.), *Regional Development and Public Policy*, Springer, India, New Delhi, 2015.
6. Dev, Mahendra, *India Development Report 2015*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2015.

7. D'Souza, Rohan, *Environment, Technology and Development: Critical and Subversive Essays*, Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad, 2012.
8. Dutt, Amitava Krishna, *Pathways to Economic Development*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2014.
9. Harriss, John, *Depoliticising Development: The World Bank and Social Capital*, Leftword, Delhi, 2001.
10. Harriss-White, Barbara, and Heyer, Judith, *Indian Capitalism in Development*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2015.
11. Hope, Nicholas C., Kochar, Anjini, Noll, Roger, and Srinivasan, T.N. (Eds.), *Economic Reforms in India: Challenges, Prospects, and Lessons*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2013.
12. Hopper, Paul, *Understanding Development*, Polity Press, London, 2012.
13. Jayal, NirajaGopal, *Democracy and the State: Welfare, Secularism and Development in Contemporary India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001.
14. Jayal, NirajaGopal, Prakash, Amit, and Sharma, Pradeep K. (Eds.), *Local Governance in India: Decentralization and Beyond*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
15. Kelley, Michele, and D'Souza, Deepika, *The World Bank in India: Undermining Sovereignty, Distorting Development*, OrientBlackSwan, Hyderabad, 2010.
16. Kochhar, Sameer (Ed.), *Policy-Making for Indian Planning*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2012.
17. Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development in India: From Socialism to Pro-Business*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
18. Malhotra, Rajeev, *A Critical Decade: Policies for India's Development*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
19. Mukherji, Rahul, *Globalization and Deregulation: Ideas, Interests, and Institutional Change in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2014.
20. Urs, Kshithij, and Whittell, Richard, *Resisting Reforms? Water Profits and Democracy*, Sage India, Delhi, 2009.

### **CODE: PAPP E 302 Economic Policy of India**

*Objective: The purpose of this course is to introduce the student to the subtleties of economic policy making in India. The old tension between planning and markets has transmuted into the debate between the strengths and weaknesses of markets. Our point of entry is the macroeconomics and microeconomics modules covered earlier. Many of the issues are current and evolving and major recourse will have to be taken to journals like the Economic and Political Weekly. The references and other books are only suggestive.*

**6 Credits (60 Hours)**

**Module 1: Measuring Economic Activity in India (15 Hours)**

- Data sources on the Indian Economy
- Growth rates, the effect of compounding on the standard of living
- Important ratios, sectoral aspects

**Module 2: Closed Economy Policy (15 Hours)**

- Inflation targeting and financial stability
- Fiscal Reforms: Goods & Services Tax, Direct Tax Code
- Employment and labour market policies

**Module 3: Open Economy Policy (15 Hours)**

- Exchange rate policies: capital flows and sterilized intervention
- Globalization and food security
- Banks and capital markets

**Module 4 Agriculture and Industry and Services (15 Hours)**

- Irrigation and institutions
- Technological change in agriculture
- Manufacturing- and/or Services-led growth

**Module 5: The Market and the Plan (15 Hours)**

- Land Reforms: procurement and prices
- The environment: price (dis)incentives versus quantity controls
- Cash versus Wages (MGNREGA)

**Reading List**

1. Agravala, Pramoda Kumara, *Land Reforms in States and Union Territories in India*, Concept, New Delhi, 2010.
2. Banerjee, Debdas, *Economic and Human Development in Contemporary Cronyism and Fragility*, Routledge, London, 2010.
3. Banik, Nilanjan, *The Indian Economy A Macroeconomic Perspective*, Sage India, Delhi, 2015.
4. Bardhan, Pranab, *Poverty, Agrarian Structure and Political Economy India: Selected Essays*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.
5. Basu, Kaushik, and Maertens, Annemie, *The New Oxford Companion to Economics in India*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2012.
6. Bhagwati, Jagdish and Panagriya, Arvind (Eds.), *Reforms and Economic Transformation in India*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2013.
7. Dashmishra, Manasrajan, *Political Economy of Development and Environmental Degradation in India*, Concept, New Delhi, 2011.
8. Debroy, Bibek, *Handbook of Transformation to Market Economy*, Liberal-Verl, Berlin, 2008,

9. Desai, Nitin and Mathur, Rajeev, (Eds.), *Growth and Equity*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2013.
10. Drèze, Jean and Sen, Amartya, *India: Development and Participation*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.
11. Ghate, Chetan (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Economy*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2012.
12. Goyal, S.K., *India's Policy Milieu: Economic Development, Planning and Industry*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2014.
13. Hope, Nicholas, Kochar, Anjini, Noll, Roger, and Srinivasan, T.N. (Eds.), *Economic Reform in India: Challenges, Prospects, and Lessons*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2013.
14. Jalan, Bimal, *Emerging India: Economics, Politics and Reforms*, Penguin, New Delhi, 2013.
15. Janakiraman, S., Venkatachalam, L., MariaSaleth, R., (Eds.), *Indian Economy in Transition: Essays in Honour of C.T. Kurien*, Sage India, Delhi, 2015.
16. Khera, Reetika, *The Battle for Employment Guarantee*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011.
17. Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development in India: From Socialism to Pro-Business*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2010.
18. Mukherji, Rahul, *Globalisation and Deregulation: Idea, Interests, and Institutional Changes in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2014.
19. Reddy, Y.V., *Economic Policies and India's Reform Agenda: New Thinking*, Orient BlackSwan, Hyderabad, 2013.
20. Vaidyanathan, A., *Agricultural Growth in India*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2011
21. Vaidyanathan, A., *India's Evolving Economy*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2013.
22. Shankar, Shylashri, Gaiha, Raghav, *Battling Corruption: Has NREGA Reached India's Rural Poor?*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2013.

### **CODE: PAPP E 303 Environment Policy of India**

The main purpose of this paper is to familiarise the students with environment policy of India and sensitise them to the ongoing debates. The responses of the civil society will also be covered.

**6 Credits (60 Hours)**

**Module 1: Contextualising Environmental issues: (15 Hours)**

- History of Environment Policy: Colonial period to post-independence
- Impact of development on people and nature: issues of equity, poverty and affluence
- Natural resources: renewable and non-renewable

**Module 2: Actors and Institutions (15 Hours)**

- Role of Executive: State and Centre
- Judicial Verdicts
- Civil society & communities

**Module 3: Key policy Areas (15 Hours)**

- Land, Water and Minerals
- Biodiversity (including Natural ecosystems and Wildlife)
- Pollution and toxics

**Module 4: Challenges (15 Hours)**

- Resistance: Anti-Vedanta movements, Mahan mining, POSCO, Silent Valley, Bhopalpatnam-Ichampalli.
- Activism: Urban and Rural
- Reconstruction and alternatives: case studies & alternative frameworks

**Reading List**

1. Acharyya, Rajat, *Trade and Environment*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2013.
2. Andrews-Speed, Philip, Bleischwitz, Raimund, Boersma, Tim, Johnson, Corey, Kemp, Geoffrey, and VanDeveer, Stacy, *Want, Waste or War?: The Global Resource Nexus and the Struggle for Land, Energy, Food, Water and Minerals*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2013.
3. Asthana, Vandana, *Water Security in India Hope, Despair, and the Challenges of Human Development*, Bloomsbury Academic, New York, 2014.
4. Bavinck, Maarten, Jyotishi, Amalendu, *Conflicts over Natural Resources in the Global South: Conceptual Approaches*, CRC Press/Belkema, Chennai, 2014.
5. Gadgil, Madhav, and Guha, Ramachandra, *Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India*, Penguin Books India, Delhi, 1995.
6. Guha, Ramachandra, *Environmentalism A Global History*, Longman, New York, 2000.
7. Kalpavriksh, *Biodiversity Infopack: A Guide to Biodiversity Legislation and Intellectual Property Rights*, Kalpavrkish, Delhi/Pune, 2006.

8. Kothari, Ashish, *Understanding Biodiversity: Life Sustainability and Equity*, Orient BlackSwan, Hyderabad, 1997.
9. Laine, Nicolas, Subba, T.B. (Eds.), *Nature, Environment and Society: Conservation, Governance and Transformation in India*, Orient BlackSwan, Hyderabad, 2012.
10. Lele, Sharachchandra, and Menon, Ajit (Eds.), *Democratizing Forest Governance in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2014.
11. Narain, Sunita, Bhushan, Chandra, Mahapatra, Richard, and Aruna, P., *State of India's Environment 2015: A Down to Earth Annual*, Centre for Science and Environment, New Delhi, 2015.
12. Padel, Felix, Dandekar, Ajay and Unni, Jeemol, *Ecology, Economy: Quest for a Socially Informed Connection*, Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad, 2013.
13. Ramesh, Jairam, *Green Signals: Ecology, Growth, and Democracy in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2015.
14. Rangarajan, Mahesh, McNeill, John R., and Padua, Jose Augusto, *Environmental History: As If Nature Existed*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
15. Shrivastava, Aseem, Kothari, Ashish, *Churning the Earth: The Making of Global India*, Penguin Books India, New Delhi, 2012.
16. Srivastava, D.K., and Kumar, K.S. Kavi (Eds.), *Environment and Fiscal Reforms in India*, Sage India, New Delhi, 2014.
17. The Energy and Resource Institute, *Global Sustainable Development Report 2015: Climate Change and Sustainable Development: Assessing Progress of Regions and Countries*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2015.
18. Vaidyanathan, A. *Water Resources of India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2013.

### **CODE: PAPP E 304 Foreign Policy of India**

The paper aims to familiarise students with the process and content of foreign policy of India. It is intended to help them acquire a sound conceptual and practical understanding of the foreign policy challenges that policy-makers face, and of the reasons for and implications of their decisions.

**6 Credits (60 Hours)**

#### **Module 1: Evolution of Foreign Policy**

**(15 Hours)**

- Nehruvian Phase
- Indira Gandhi Phase
- Post cold War Phase

#### **Module 2: Determinants of Foreign Policy**

**(15 Hours)**

- Role of Institutions
- Political Economy

- Civil society and Media

**Module 3: India and International Organisations (15 Hours)**

- India and United Nations
- India and World Trade Organisation
- India and International Financial Institutions

**Module 4: Select Bilateral Relations with: (15 Hours)**

- Pakistan
- United States of America
- China

**Reading List**

1. Bajpai, Kanti P. & Pant, Harsh V., *India's Foreign Policy: A Reader*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2013.
2. Bajpai, Kanti P. & Pant, Harsh V., *India's National Security: A Reader*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2013.
3. Barua, Alokesh, and Stern, Robert M., *The WTO and India: Issues and Negotiating Strategies*, Orient BlackSwan, Hyderabad, 2010.
4. Chakrabarti, Radhara, *The Political Economy of India's Foreign Policy*, KW Publishers, New Delhi, 2014.
5. Dubey, Muchkund, *India's Foreign Policy: Coping with Changing World*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
6. Ganguly, Sumit (Ed.), *India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011.
7. Khilnani, Sunil, Kumar, Rajiv, Mehta, PratapBhanu, Menon, Prakash, Nilekani, Nandan, Saran, Shyam, Varadarajan, Siddharth, *NonAlignment 2.0: A Foreign and Strategic Policy for India in the 21st Century*, Penguin, New Delhi, 2013.
8. Malone, David M., *Does the Elephant Dance? Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2014.
9. Malone, David M., Mohan, Raja C., and Raghavan, Srinath,
10. *Oxford Handbook on Indian Foreign Policy*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2015.
11. Ogden, Chris, *Indian Foreign Policy*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 2014.
12. Padukone, Neil, *About Beyond South Asia: India's Strategic Evolution and the Reintegration of the Subcontinent*, Bloomsbury Academic, New York, 2014.
13. Pant, Harsh V., *Indian Foreign Policy in a Unipolar World*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2013.
14. Scott, David, *Handbook of India's International Relations*, Routledge, London, 2011.
15. Sidhu, Waheguru Pal Singh, Mehta, PratapBhanu, and Jones, Bruce D. (Eds.), *Shaping the Emerging World: India and the Multilateral Order*, Brookings Institution, Washington DC., 2013.



16. Sikri, Rajiv, *Challenge and Strategy: Rethinking India's Foreign Policy*, Sage India, New Delhi, 2013.
17. Prasad, Bimal, Dubey, Muchkund, *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Vitasta, New Delhi, 2013.

**CODE: PAPP E 305 Gender, Law and Policy**

Students will learn to identify and analyze the gendered social construction of politics and public policies.

**6 Credits (60 Hours)**

**Module 1: Gender and Law (15 Hours)**

- Indian constitution and provision relating to gender
- Institutional framework, National Commission for Women
- Legal protection – role of judiciary

**Module 2: Gender and Political Representation (15 Hours)**

- Gendered Citizenship
- Women in local government.
- Women in Parliament and leadership roles

**Module 3: Gender and Development (15 Hours)**

- Work and Livelihood (Formal, Informal Sectors, role of labour unions, facilities at work)
- Property and Ownership
- Education, health and nutrition

**Module 4: Gender and Society (15 Hours)**

- Personal laws
- Sexuality , Sexual harassment , domestic Violence
- Caste, Class.

**Reading List**

1. Agarwal, Bina, *A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia*, Cambridge University Press, 1995.
2. Baxi, Pratiksha, *Public Secrets of Law: Rape Trials in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2014.
3. Basu, Srimati, *The Trouble with Marriage: Feminists Confront Law and Violence in India*, University of California Press, Oakland, 2015.
4. Dagar, Rainuka, *Gender, Identity and Violence: Female Deselection in India*, Routledge India, New Delhi, 2014.

5. Dutta, Bishaka, *Nine Degrees of Justice – New Perspectives on Violence Against Women in India*, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 2013.
6. Hoenig, Patrick, Singh, Navsharan, *Landscape of Fear: Gender-Based Violence in Public Spaces*, Zubaan, New Delhi, 2014.
7. Irudayam, Aloysius, Mangubhai, Jayshree P., Lee, Joel, G., *Dalit Women Speak Out: Caste, Class and Gender Violence in India*, Zubaan, New Delhi, 2014.
8. Jain, Devaki, and Elson, Diane, *Harvesting Feminist Knowledge for Public Policy*, Sage, New Delhi, 2012.
9. John, Mary E., *Women Studies in India : A Reader*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2008.
10. Kabeer, Naila, *Reversed Realities: Gender Hierarchies in Development Thought*, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 1994.
11. Kalpagam, U., *Gender and Development in India: Current Issues*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2011.
12. Kannabiran, Kalpana (Ed.), *Women and Law: Critical Feminist Perspective*, Sage, New Delhi, 2014.
13. Mediratta, Surinder, *Handbook of Law, Women, and Employment: Policies, Issues, Legislation, and Case Law*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
14. Menon, Nivedita, *Recovering Subversion: Feminist Politics Beyond the Law*, Permanent Black, Delhi, 2004
15. Menon, Nivedita, *Seeing Like a Feminist*, Zubaan Penguin, New Delhi, 2012.
16. Panjabi, Kavita, and Chakravarti, Paromita, *Women Contesting Culture: Changing Frames of Gender Politics in India*, School of Women's Studies, JadHAVpur University, Stree, Kolkata, 2012.
17. Rai, M. Shirin, *The Gender Politics of Development*, Zubaan, New Delhi, 2008.
18. Roy, Anupama, *Gendered Citizenship: Historical and Conceptual Exploration*, Orient BlackSwan, 2013.
19. Sharma, Aradhana, *Paradoxes of Empowerment: Development, Gender, and Governance in Neoliberal India*, Zubaan, New Delhi, 2010.
20. **Subramanian, Narendra, Nation and Family: Personal Law, Cultural Pluralism, and Gendered Citizenship in India, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 2014.**
21. Swaminathan, Padmini, *Women and Work*, Orient BlackSwan, Hyderabad, 2012.

### **CODE PAPP E 306: Public Administration and Management**

**Objective:** The main purpose of this paper is to acquaint students with the changing nature of administration and the shift to public management. It also seeks to provide an understanding of theories of organisation as well the basic principles of public financial administration. The challenges before administration will also be flagged off.

**6 Credits (60 Hours)**

**Module 1: From Public Administration to public management (15 Hours)**

- Changing character of Public Administration.
- Neo Liberalism: Blurring of Public and Private sector.
- Values and Culture of new public management: Competition and incentivisation, Quality management, Performance Appraisal.

**Module 2: Theories of Organisation (15 Hours)**

- Bureaucratic, Scientific Management
- Human Relations, Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs.
- Public Choice

**Module 3: Public Financial Management (15 Hours)**

- Budget: Types, Process and Deficit Budget
- Monetary and Fiscal Policy: Public Borrowing and Public Debt
- Financial Accountability: Audit

**Module 4: Current Approaches (15 Hours)**

- Regulatory mechanism and policies
- Public Private People's Participation.
- Digitalisation: Service Delivery, Communication

**Reading List**

1. Alford, John, O'Flynn, Janine, *Rethinking Public Service Delivery: Managing with External Providers*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2012.
2. Bevir, Mark, *The Sage Handbook of Governance*, Sage, New Delhi, 2013.
3. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, and Bhattacharya, Mohit, *Public Administration A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
4. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, **Public Administration in a Globalizing World: Theories and Practices, Sage India, New Delhi , 2012.**
5. Christensen, Tom, Laegreid, Per (Eds.), *The Ashgate Research Companion to New Public Management*, Ashgate, Burlington, 2010.
6. Dameja, Alka (Ed.), *Contemporary Debates in Public Administration*, PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2009.
7. Dunleavy, Patrick, and Margetts, Helen, *Digital Era Governance IT Corporations, the State, and E-Government*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006.
8. Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Promoting e-Governance The SMART Way Forward*, 2008, available at [http://arc.gov.in/11threp/ARC\\_11th\\_report.htm](http://arc.gov.in/11threp/ARC_11th_report.htm)
9. Greve, Carsten, and Hodge, Graeme (Eds.), *Rethinking Public-Private Partnership Strategies for Turbulent Times*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2013.

10. Hughes, Owen E., *Public Management and Administration: An Introduction*, Third Edition, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, 2003.
11. Khagram S, Archon F, de Renzio P., *Open Budgets: The Political Economy of Transparency, Participation, and Accountability*, Brookings Institution Press, Washington, DC., 2013.
12. Lodge, Martin, Wegrich, Kai, *Managing Regulation: Regulatory Analysis, Politics and Policy*, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, 2012.
13. Lynn, Laurence E. (Jr.), *Public Management: Old and New*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
14. Maheshwari, Shriram, *Administrative Thinkers*, Macmillan, Delhi, 2009.
15. Medury, Uma, *Public Administration in the Globalisation Era The New Public Management Perspective*, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2010.
16. Osborne, David and Gaebler, Ted, *Reinventing Government: How the Entrepreneurial Spirit Is Transforming the Public Sector*, Addison-Wesley, Reading, 1992.
17. Osborne, Stephen P., Brown, Kerry, *Managing Change and Innovation in Public Service Organizations*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2009.
18. Prasad, D.Ravindra, Prasad, V.Sivalinga and Satyanarayana, V., *Administrative Thinkers*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 2009.
19. Van Dooren, Wouter, Bouckaert, Geert and Halligan, John, *Performance Management in the Public Sector*, Routledge, Abindgon, 2010.
20. Rhys, Andrews and Entwistle, *Public Service Efficiency Reframing the Debate*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2013.
21. Schedler, Kuno, Proeller, Isabella, *Outcome-oriented Public Management: A Responsibility-based Approach to the New Public Management*, Information Age Publishers, Charlotte, 2012.

### **CODE: PAPP E 307 Urbanisation Policy**

Urban areas have emerged as engine of growth in the national and global scenario as well. To sustain urban development through flexible and innovative policy measures is one of the biggest challenges of the twenty first century. Urbanisation policy to lend competitive edge to urban areas while safeguarding the quality of environment and life needs critical attention.

**6 Credits (60 Hours)**

#### **Module 1. Urbanisation Phenomenon**

**(15 Hours)**

- Emergence of the concept of city
- Evolution of the towns and cities in India
- Urban growth in India

#### **Module 2. Legal Framework for Urban Planning**

**(15 Hours)**

- Urban planning framework

- Role of the Government of India
- Role of the State Government and Urban Local Bodies

### **Module 3. Innovative Strategies**

**(15 Hours)**

- Satellite town development
- New town development
- Adoption of information technology for urban planning and management

### **Module 4. Emerging Challenges**

**(15 Hours)**

- Governance
- Infrastructure financing
- Inclusive development

### **Reading List**

1. Ahluwalia, Isher Judge, and Kanbur, Ravi, *Urbanisation in India: Challenges, Opportunities and the Way Forward*, Sage India, New Delhi, 2014.
2. Ahmed, Waquar, and Kundu, Amitabh, *India's New Economic Policy, A Critical Analysis*, Routledge, New York, 2011.
3. Coelho, Karen, Kamath, Lalitha, and Vijayabaskar, M. (Eds.), *Participolis: Consent and Contention in Neoliberal Urban India*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2013
4. **Kulshrestha, S.K., Urban and Regional Planning in India: A Handbook for Professional Practice, Sage India, Delhi, 2012.**
5. Ministry of Housing and Urban Poverty Alleviation, Government of India, *Inclusive Urban Planning: State of the Urban Poor Report 2013*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2014.
6. **Mohanty, K. Prasanna, Cities and Public Policy: An Urban Agenda for India, Sage India, New Delhi, 2014.**
7. Ramachandran, D., *India's Urban Confusion: Challenges and Strategies*, COPAL Publishing Group, Ghaziabad, 2014.
8. Ramesh, G., Nagadevara, Vishnu Prasad, Naik, Gopal, and Suraj, Anil, *Urban Infrastructure and Governance*, Routledge India, New Delhi, 2010.
9. Ruet, Joel, and Lama-Rewal, Stephanie Tawa, *Governing India's Metropolis: Case Studies of Four Cities*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2009.
10. Saglio-Yatzimieaky, Marie-Caroline, Landy, Frederic, *Megacity Slums: Social Exclusion, Space and Urban Policies in Brazil and India* (Urban Challenges), Imperial College Press, London, 2013.
11. Shaw, Annapurna, *Indian Cities*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012.

12. **Sen, Joy, Sustainable Urban Planning** ,The Energy and Resources Institute, New Delhi, 2012.
13. Sivaramakrishnan, K.C., Kundu, Amitabh and Singh, B.N., *Handbook of Urbanization in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
14. **Sivaramakrishnan, K.C., Re - Visioning Indian Cities: The Urban Renewal Mission, Sage India, New Delhi, 2011.**
15. Sivaramakrishnan, K.C., *Governance of Megacities: Fractured Thinking, Fragmented Setup*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2014.
16. Sridhar, Kala Seetharam, and Reddy, Venugopal, *State of Urban Services in India's Cities: Spending and Financing*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010
17. Sridhar, Kala Seetharam, and Wan, Guanghua, *Urbanization in Asia: Governance, Infrastructure and the Environment*, Springer, New Delhi, 2014.
18. Vinod, T.M., *Geographic Information Systems for Smart Cities*, COPAL Publishing Group, Ghaziabad, 2014.
19. World Bank, *Urbanization Beyond Municipal Boundaries: Nurturing Metropolitan Economies and Connecting Peri-Urban Areas in India*, World Bank Publications, Washington DC., 2013.

#### **Elective Papers in Semester III**

| <b>Sr. No.</b> | <b>Code No.</b>   | <b>Papers</b>                               |
|----------------|-------------------|---|
| <b>01</b>      | <b>PAPP E 301</b> | <b>Development and Public Policy</b>        |
| <b>02</b>      | <b>PAPP E 302</b> | <b>Economic Policy and India</b>            |
| <b>03</b>      | <b>PAPP E 303</b> | <b>Environment Policy of India</b>          |
| <b>04</b>      | <b>PAPP E 304</b> | <b>Foreign Policy of India</b>              |
| <b>05</b>      | <b>PAPP E 305</b> | <b>Gender, Law and Policy</b>               |
| <b>06</b>      | <b>PAPP E 306</b> | <b>Public Administration and Management</b> |
| <b>07</b>      | <b>PAPP E 307</b> | <b>Urbanisation Policy</b>                  |

#### **SEMESTER IV**

**STUDENTS WILL HAVE TO OPT FOR 3 ELECTIVES AND ONE DISSERTATION IS MANDATORY**

#### **CODE: PAPP E 401 Digital Governance and Public Policy**

Internet has changed the way in which public policies are made. A significant proportion of social, economic and political activity across the world takes place on the internet. The Internet is intertwined with government and public services, with social life and social problems, and with the criminal world. Policymakers face challenges for which conventional regulatory mechanisms are inappropriate. In this course we aim to understand the fundamental changes that are taking place, and develop suitable policy responses.

**6 Credits (60 Hours)**

**Module 1: Internet and Governance: National and Global  
(15 Hour)**

- Origin and nature of Internet, redefining traditional notion of politics.
- World Summit on the Information Society, Internet Governance Forum, Internet Corporation on Assigned Names and Numbers
- GoIpolicies: Administrative and regulatory.

**Module 2: Governance online: (15 Hour)**

- Service delivery
- Communication, transparency
- Citizens participation

**Module 3: Policy Issues: (15 Hour)**

- Digital divide
- Second Enclosure, Privatisation, IPR
- Big data, data security, data mining

**Module 4: Challenges (15 Hour)**

- National security, surveillance, privacy and civil liberties.
- Cybercrime, cyberpolicing.
- Competition and Anti-trust, net neutrality, consumer protection.

**Reading List**

1. Andreasson, Kim,,*Digital Divides: The New Challenges and Opportunities of E-Inclusion*, CRC Press, Florida, 2015.
2. Bessant, Judith, *Democracy Bytes: New Media, New Politics and Generational Change*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2014.
3. Bussell, Jennifer, *Corruption and Reform in India Public Services in the Digital Age*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2012.
4. Chadwick, Andrew, *Internet Politics: States, Citizens, and New Communication Technologies*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2006.
5. Chaudhuri, Bidisha, *E-Governance in India: Interlocking Politics, Technology and Culture*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2014.
6. Dutton, William H., *The Oxford Handbook of Internet Studies*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2013.
7. Fuchs, Christian, *Social Media: A Critical Introduction*, Sage, London, 2014.
8. Glanville, Jo (Ed.), *Privacy is Dead! Long Live Privacy*, Sage, Los Angeles, 2011.

9. Haggerty, Kevin D., and Ericson, Richard V. (Eds.), *New Politics of Surveillance and Visibility*, University of Toronto Press, Toronto, 2006.
10. Hague, Barry N., and Loader, Brian D. (Eds.), *Digital Democracy: Discourse and Decision Making in the Information Age*, Routledge, London, 2005.
11. Lessig, Lawrence, *Code: And Other Laws of Cyberspace, Version 2.0*, Basic Books, New York, 2006.
12. Ludloff, Mary E., *Privacy and Big Data*, Shroff/O'Reilly, Sebastopol, 2013.
13. Perloff, Richard, *The Dynamics of Political Communication, Media and Politics in a Digital Age*, Routledge, New York, 2014.
14. Raboy, Marc, and Landry, Normand, *Civil Society, Communication and Global Governance: Issues from the World Summit on the Information Society*, Peter Lang Academic, New York, 2005.
15. Singer, P.W., and Friedman. Allan, *Cybersecurity and Cyberwar What Everyone Needs to Know*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2014.
16. Thomas, PradipNinan, *Understanding Information, Communication and Social Change*, Sage, Delhi, 2012.
17. Trottier, Daniel, and Fuchs, Christian, *Social Media, Politics and the State: Protests, Revolutions, Riots, Crime and Policing in the Age of Facebook, Twitter and YouTube*, Ashgate, New York, 2015.
18. Trottier, Daniel, *Social Media as Surveillance: Rethinking Visibility in a Converging World*, Ashgate, Surrey, 2015.
19. Zittrain, Jonathan, *The Future of Internet and How to Stop It*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 2008

### **CODE: PAPP E 402 Energy Policy of India**

This paper will illustrate the role of various energy resources (especially mineral resources) in national policy planning and the perceived security concerns of external energy dependence and imports. The students will get an overview of the major policy initiatives of the Government of India to ensure access to energy. It will also enable them to contextualize privatization of energy and attempts to promote alternate sources of energy. They will understand the need to balance energy needs and protection of environment.

**6 Credits (60 Hours)**

#### **Module 1: Introduction**

**(15 Hours)**

- Energy and Development.
- Mapping Energy Sources and Access in India
- Organisational Structure in Government

#### **Module 2: Traditional Sector– From State Monopoly to Marketisation** **(15 Hours)**

- Electricity – Supply, Transmission , Distribution and sector wise consumption
- Coal – supply, demand, Pricing



- Oil and Gas – allocation and extraction.

**Module 3: Alternatives Renewable Sources (15 Hours)**

- Solar
- Wind and others
- Biomass

**Module 4: Energy-Environment Linkages (15 Hours)**

- Climate Change
- Water depletion
- Issues of efficiency and conservation of energy

**Reading List**

1. Asian Development Bank, *Energy Infrastructure: Priorities, Constraints, and Strategies for India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
2. Bidwai, Praful, *The Politics of Climate Change and the Global Crisis: Mortgaging Our Future*, Orient BlackSwan, Hyderabad, 2013.
3. Centre for Science and Environment, *State of Renewable Energy in India A Citizen's Report*, CSE, New Delhi, 2014.
4. Jain, Anil, *Natural Gas in India: Liberalisation and Policy*, Oxford Institute of Energy Studies, Oxford, 2012.
5. Jung, Najeeb (Eds.), *The Political Economy of Energy and Growth*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2014.
6. Kale, Sunita, *The Coal Nation: Histories, Ecologies and Politics of Coal in India*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 2014.
7. Kumar, M.Dinesh, Bassi, Nitin, Narayanmoorthy, A., and Sivamohan, M.V.K. (Eds.), *The Water, Energy and Food Security Nexus: Lessons from India for Development*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2014.
8. Kumar, Alok, and Chatterjee, Sushanta, *Electricity Sector in India: Policy and Regulation*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011.
9. Lahiri-Dutt, Kuntala, *The Coal Nation: Histories, Ecologies and Politics of Coal in India*, Ashgate, Aldershot, 2014.
10. Maithani, P.C. and Gupta, Deepak, *Achieving Universal Energy Access in India Challenges and the Way Forward*, Sage India, New Delhi, 2015.
11. Mathur, Sajal, *Trade, the WTO and Energy Security: Mapping the Linkages for India*, Springer, New Delhi, 2014.
12. Mishra, Ram Kumar, Kumar, V. BalajiNagendra, *India's Energy Transition: Possibilities and Prospects*, Academic Foundations, New Delhi, 2013.
13. Mukherjee, Mohua, *Private Participation in the Indian Power Sector: Lessons from Two Decades*, World Bank, Washington DC., 2014.
14. Noronha, Ligia, and Sudarshan, Anant, *India's Energy Security*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2009.
15. Pargal, Sheoli, and Mayer, Kristy, *Governance of Indian State Power Utilities*, World Bank, Washington DC, 2104.

16. Rao, S.L., *Powering India: A Decade of Policies and Regulation*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2012.
17. Tomain, Joseph P., *Ending Dirty Energy Policy Preclude to Climate Change*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2014.
18. Trantum, Sam, *Powerless India's Energy Shortage and its Impact*, Sage India, New Delhi, 2013.
19. Vibhaw, Nawneet, *Energy Law and Policy in India*, Lexisnexis, Gurgaon, 2014.

**CODE: PAPP E 403 ETHICS AND PUBLIC POLICY**

In the execution of public policy, it is impossible to do no harm to others; often, public policy requires the redistribution of resources, denial of rights or privileges, or promotion of one group at the expense of another. In many of these cases the policy makers have to choose between equally valid and compelling logic. This paper seeks to provide a compass for making such decisions. At the end of the course the students will be able to identify and define the normative parameters that are underpin the domestic and international policies.

**6 Credits (60 Hours)**

**Module 1:**

**Professional Ethics and Public Affairs**

**(15 Hours)**

- Professional values, ethics and standards: collaboration, accountability, neutrality.
- Loyalty, dissent and official disobedience, protection of whistleblowers
- Administrative discretion, conflict of interests, private lives and public office.

**Module 2: Major Concerns in Public Life**

**(15 Hours)**

- Corruption
- Criminalisation: Violence
- Security: Person and Data

**Module 3: Ethical Debates and Issues in Public Policy (15 Hours)**

- Reservation
- Subsidies
- Majoritarianism, Minorities and Individual rights.

**Module 4: Mapping Ethical Dilemmas: Case Studies in Making Choices**

**(15 Hours)**

- Capital punishment, abortion and euthanasia
- Free Speech
- Impact of Technology: Clinical Trials, Genetically Modified Organism

## References:

1. Arora, Ramesh K., and Saxena, Tanjul (Eds.), *Ethics and Accountability in Government and Business*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2003.
2. Atal, Yogesh, and Choudhary, Sunil K., *Combating Corruption: The Indian Case*, Orient BlackSwan, Hyderabad, 2014.
3. Bhargava, Rajeev, *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2009.
4. Boston, Jonathan, Bradstock, Andrew, and Eng, David, *Ethics and Public Policy: Contemporary Issues*, Victoria University Press, Wellington, 2011.
5. Chandoke, Neera, *Beyond Secularism: The Rights of Religious Minorities*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1999.
6. Cohen, Andrew, *Philosophy, Ethics, and Public Policy: An Introduction*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2015.
7. De Vries, Michiel S., Kim, Pan Suk (Eds.), *Value and Virtue in Public Administration: A Comparative Perspective*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2011.
8. Frederickson, H. George, and Rohr, John A. (Eds.), *Ethics and Public Administration*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2015.
9. Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Ethics in Governance*, 2007, available at <http://arc.gov.in/4threport.pdf>
10. Gutmann, Amy, and Thompson, Dennis F. (Ed.), *Ethics and Politics: Cases and Comments*, Fourth Edition, Thomson-Wadsworth, Belmont, 2006.
11. Heredia, Rudolf, *Taking Sides: Reservation Quotas and Minority Rights in India*, Penguin India, New Delhi, 2012.
12. Huberts, Leo W.J.C., Maesschalck, Jeroen, and Jurkiewicz, Carole L. (Eds.), *Ethics and Integrity of Governance Perspectives Across Frontiers*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2008.
13. Kouser, Shahzad, "Genetically Modified Crops and Food Security", *PLoS ONE* Volume 8, NO. 6, e64879, available at doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0064879 <http://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0064879>.
14. Kumar, C. Raj., *Corruption and Human Rights in India Comparative Perspectives on Transparency and Good Governance*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2011.
15. Lawton, Alan, Rayner, Julie, Lasthuizen, Karin, *Ethics and Management in the Public Sector*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2013.
16. Menzel, Donald C., *Ethics Management for Public Administrators: Building Organizations of Integrity*, M.E. Sharpe, Armonk, 2007.
17. Sandel, Michael, "Affirmative Action: Reverse Discrimination?", in Sandel, Michael, *Justice: A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2007, pp. 237-262.
18. Shiva V, Barker, D., Lockhart, C., *The GMO Emperor has No Clothes*, Navdanya International, New Delhi, 2011.

19. Terwindt, Carolijn, "Health Rights Litigation Pushes for Accountability in Clinical Trials in India", *Health and Human Rights*, Volume 16, No. 2, December 2014, available at <http://www.hhrjournal.org/2014/11/06/health-rights-litigation-pushes-for-accountability-in-clinical-trials-in-india/>
20. Welch, Don, *A Guide to Ethics and Public Policy: Finding Our Way*, Routledge, New York, London 2014.
21. Wolff, Jonathan, *Ethics and Public Policy: A Philosophical Inquiry*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2011.

**CODE: PAPP E 404 Health Policy Of India**

**6 Credits (60 Hours)**

**Module 1: Understanding Public Health (15 Hours)**

- Public Health in India: From Independence to the present.
- Constitutional Provisions and Judicial Verdicts.
- Administrative Framework.

**Module 2: Major Policy Initiatives (15 Hours)**

- Colonial Phase: introduction of western medicine, Bhore Committee, National Planning Committee
- Welfare State Phase: Five Year Plans, National Health Policy 1983, National Population Policy 1975-77
- Neo Liberal Phase: National Health Policy 2012, 2015

**Module 3: Health Care Regulation and Management (15 Hours)**

- Accreditation
- Insurance
- Consumer Protection: Medical Ethics, Patient Rights

**Module 4: Pharmaceutical Policy (15 Hours)**

- Licensing
- Pricing
- Generics

**References:**

1. Baru R., Acharya A., Acharya S., Shiva Kumar AK., Nagraj K., "Inequities in Access to Health Services in India: Caste, Class and Region", *Economic and Political Weekly*, Volume XLV, No. 38, September 18, 2010, pp. 49-58.
2. Berman, P., Ahuja, R., Tandon, A., Sparkes, S., Gottret, P., *Government Health Financing in India: Challenges in Achieving Ambitious Goals*, World Bank Human Nutrition and Population Discussion Paper 59886, World Bank, Washington, DC., 2010.

3. Bhattacharya, Sanjoy, Messenger, Sharon, and Overy, Caroline, *Social Determinants of Health: Assessing Theory, Policy and Practice*, Orient BlackSwan, Hyderabad, 2010.
4. Blarajan, Y., Selvaraj, S., Subramanian, S.V., "Health Care and Equity in India", *The Lancet*, Volume 377, No. 9764, February 5, 2011, pp. 505-515.
5. Chaudhuri, Sudip, *The WTO and India's Pharmaceuticals Industry: Patent Protection TRIPS and Developing Countries*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 2006.
6. ChaudhuriSudip, Chan Park and K M Gopakumar, *Five Years into the Product Patent Regime: India's Response*, United Nations Development Program, New York, 2010.
7. Gangolli, Leena V., Duggal, Ravi, and Shukla, Abhay, *Review of Healthcare in India*, Cehat, Mumbai, 2005.
8. Government of India, Planning Commission, "Health" in *Twelfth Five Year Plan (2012-2017) Faster, More Inclusive and Sustainable Growth*, Sage India, New Delhi, 2013, available at <http://planningcommission.gov.in/hackathon/Health.pdf>
9. Jain, Kalpana, *Health Financing and Delivery in India: An Overview of Selected Schemes, Women in Informal Employment Globalizing and Organizing*, WIEGO Working Paper (Social Protection) No. 29 Cambridge, 2013, available at <http://wiego.org/sites/wiego.org/files/publications/files/Jain-Health-Financing-India-WIEGO-WP29.pdf>
10. Jeffery, Roger, and Janzen John M., *The Politics of Health in India*, University of California, Oakland 1988.
11. Lofgren, Hans, *The Politics of the Pharmaceutical Industry and access to Medicines: World Pharmacy and India*, OrientBlackSwan, Hyderabad, 2013.
12. Narayana PL., *Indian Pharmaceutical Industry: Problems and Prospects*, NCAER, New Delhi, 1984.
13. Nayar, Kesavan Rajasekharan. *Critical Reflections on Health Services Development in India: The Teleology of Disorder*, Lexington Books, Lanham Maryland, 2014.
14. Prasad, S., Sathyamala, C. (Eds.), *Securing Health for All: Dimensions and Challenges*, Institute for Human Development, New Delhi, 2006.
15. Prinja, Shankar, Kaur, Manmeet and Kumar, Rajesh, "Universal Health Insurance in India: Ensuring Equity, Efficiency, and Quality", *Indian Journal of Community Medicine*, Volume 37, No. 3, July –September 2012, pp. 142-149, available at <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3483505/>
16. Rao, Mohan (Ed.), *Disinvesting in Health: The World Bank's Prescriptions for Health*, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.
17. Rao, Mohan, *Markets and Malthus: Population, Gender and Health in Neo - liberal Times*, Sage India, New Delhi, 2010.
18. Saxena, K.B., *Health Policy and Reforms: Governance in Primary Healthcare*, Aakar Books, New Delhi, 2010.

19. Sengupta, Amit, Reji K Joseph, ShilpaModi, and NirmalyaSyam, *Economic Constraints to Access to Essential Medicines in India*, Society for Economic and Social Studies and Centre for Technology and Development Studies, New Delhi, nd, available at <http://www.healthpolicy.cn/rdfx/jbywzd/gjy2/yd/yjwx/201002/P020100227571385215688.pdf>
20. Vaguet, A. (Ed.), *Indian Health Landscapes Under Globalisation*. Manohar/ Centre de Sciences Humaines, New Delhi, 2009.

**CODE: PAPP E 405 Introduction to Infrastructure Policy**

Infrastructure systems are crucial elements in development strategies. However, infrastructure policy involves formidable dilemmas and has been a focus of many key public policy debates, including controversies over: privatisation and deregulation; cost-recovery and cross-subsidy issues; access for the poor to infrastructure-based services; corruption; environmental and social impacts; as well as public spending and investment priorities.

**6 Credits ( 60Hours)**

**Module 1: Introduction (15 Hours)**

- Infrastructure in development
- Physical and Social Infrastructure
- Infrastructure as a public good: Pricing and access

**Module 2: Planning and Policy (15 Hours)**

- Planning in India: Mapping its changing role
- Investment decisions in infrastructural projects: Cost Benefit Analysis, measurement problems, feasibility reports.
- Policy implementation agencies

**Module 3: Implementation, Finance and Regulation(15 Hours)**

- Types of financing projects: Public and Private (Cost of capital: private and public money, different schools of thought on social capital-cases.)
- Infrastructure regulators and compliance Issues
- Environmental Impact Analysis and Social Impact Assessments

**Module 4: Case Studies (15 Hours)**

- Water Privatisation
- Housing and Slum
- Metro/Railway

**Reading List**

1. Ahluwalia, Montek S., "Financing Private Infrastructure: Lessons from India", available at [planningcommission.gov.in/aboutus/speech/spemsa/msa009.doc](http://planningcommission.gov.in/aboutus/speech/spemsa/msa009.doc)
2. Asthana, Vandana, and Shukla, A.C., *Water Security in India: Hope, Despair, and the Challenges of Human Development*, Bloomsbury, New York, 2014.
3. Banik, Nilanjan, *The Indian Economy A Macroeconomic Perspective*, Sage India, Delhi, 2015.
4. Chandra, Prasanna, *Projects: Planning, Analysis, Selection, Financing, Implementation, and Review*, McGraw Hill Education in India, Noida, 2012.
5. Government of India, Planning Commission, *Twelfth Five Year Plan (2012-2017) Faster, More Inclusive and Sustainable Growth*, Sage India, New Delhi, 2013. [http://planningcommission.gov.in/plans/planrel/12thplan/pdf/12fyp\\_voll.pdf](http://planningcommission.gov.in/plans/planrel/12thplan/pdf/12fyp_voll.pdf)
6. Goyal, Ashima, *The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Economy in the 21st Century: Understanding the Inherent Dynamism*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2014.
7. Gupta, Aidan and Sivaramakrishnan, Kalyanakrishnan, *The State in India after Liberalization: Interdisciplinary Perspectives*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2012.
8. Haldea, Gajendra, *Infrastructure at Crossroads The Challenges of Governance*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011.
9. Joshi, R.N., *Public Private Partnership in Infrastructure*, Vision Books, New Delhi, 2010.
10. Kumar, M. Dinesh, *Thirsty Cities: How Indian Cities Can Meet Their Water Needs*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2014.
11. Lall, Rajiv B., and Anand, Ritu, *Financing Infrastructure*, Infrastructure Development Finance Company, Occasional Paper Series, No. 3, 2009, [http://www.idfc.com/pdf/white\\_papers/Financing\\_Infrastructure.pdf](http://www.idfc.com/pdf/white_papers/Financing_Infrastructure.pdf)
12. Malhotra, Rajeev, *A Critical Decade: Policies for India's Development*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2011.
13. Mani, N., *Infrastructure Development and Financing in India*, New Century Publications, New Delhi, 2012.
14. Mishra, Amareshwar, and Mishra, R.K., *Financing Patterns for Infrastructure Projects*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2013
15. Nath, V., *Economic Development and Planning in India*, Concept, New Delhi, 2010
16. Ramachandran, M., *Metro Rail Projects in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011.
17. Reddy, M. Anji, *Environment Impact Assessment: Theory and Practice*, BS Publication, Hyderabad, 2013.
18. Chandra, Prasanna, *Financial Management : Theory and Practice*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2011.

Journals:

*Journal of Infrastructure Development.*

**CODE: PAPP E 406 PUBLIC FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

*Objectives:* The paper will acquaint the students with some of the basic concepts of financial management. They will understand how budgets are formulated and executed. They will be familiar with financial accountability in the public sector.

**CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)**

**Module 1: Introduction(15 hours)**

- a) Meaning, evolution, Line-item and performance budget
- b) Resource mobilisation: tax and non-tax revenue, deficit financing, public debt management, international loans (Direct Tax Code, Good and Service Tax) .
- c) Government Expenditure: Purpose (classification, trends in public expenditure, management and control) .

**Module 2: Budgetary Process:**

**(15 hours)**

- a) Preparation
- b) Enactment and Execution.
- c) Performance evaluation (Parliamentary Financial Committees)

**Module 3: Centre-State Finance(15 hours)**

- a) Federal Financing, Finance Commission, Grants in aid
- b) Allocation of resources
- c) Financial initiatives of local bodies, bonds.

**Module 4: Accounting and Audit**

**(15 hours)**

- a) Accounts: significance, account-keeping agencies, process (accrual accounting)
- b) Audit: audit organisation, audit reports
- c) Public Accounts Committee, Estimates Committee, Comptroller and Auditor General of India.

**Reading List**

1. Bose, Jayashree, *Participatory Budgeting: Concepts and Country Experiences*, Icfai University Press, Hyderabad, 2008.
2. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, *The Governance Discourse A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Commission on Centre State Relations, *Report Volume III Centre-State Financial Relations and Planning*, March 2010, available at <http://interstatecouncil.nic.in/downloads/volume3.pdf>



4. Cox, Raymond W., Buck, Susan J., and Morgan, Betty N., *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Pearson, Delhi, 2005.
5. Das, S.K., *Rethinking Public Accounting*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
6. Ganguly, S.P., *Fundamentals of Government Budgeting: Control over Public Finance and India*, Second Edition, Concept, New Delhi, 2006.
7. Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Strengthening Financial Management Systems*, available at 2009, <http://arc.gov.in/14threport.pdf>.
8. Lee, Robert D., and Joyce, Philip G., *Public Budgeting Systems*, Aspen, Gaithersburg, 1998.
9. Mahajan, Sanjeev Kumar, and Mahajan, AnupamaPuri, *Financial Administration in India*, PHI Learning, Delhi, 2014.
10. Meyers, Roy, *Strategic Budgeting*, The University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1994.
11. Mikesell, John, *Fiscal Administration*. Seventh Edition, Thompson-Wadsworth, Belmont, 2007.
12. Rubin, Irene (Ed.), *Public Budgeting Policy, Process, and Politics*, M.E. Sharpe, Armonk, 2008.
13. Rubin, Irene, *The Politics of Public Budgeting: Getting and Spending, Borrowing and Balancing*, Sixth Edition, CQ Press, Washington DC., 2009.
14. Seidman, Laurence, *Public Finance*. McGraw-Hill, New York, 2009.
15. Simonsen, William and Robbins, Mark D., *Citizen Participation in Resource Allocation*. Westview Press, Boulder, 2000.
16. Singh, U.B., *Fiscal Federalism in Indian Union*, Concept, New Delhi, 2003.
17. Wildavsky, Aaron, and Caiden, Naomi, *The New Politics of the Budgetary Process*, Fifth Edition, Longman, New York, 2004

### **CODE: PAPP E 407 Urban Governance In Maharashtra**

This paper will provide the students an overview of the governmental framework within which the government Maharashtra functions. The students will analyse some of the major issues in urban governance.

**6 Credits (60 hours)**

#### **Module 1: Introduction**

**(15hours)**

- a) Institutional arrangements in Maharashtra: constitutional provision.
- b) state municipal laws, judicial intervention, role of state and central financial bodies, financing the urban local bodies
- c) Role of non-state actors in urban governance: corporate sector, civil society.

#### **Module 2: Land and Housing**

**(15hours)**

- a) Housing policy
- b) Organisational structure
- c) Slums and slum rehabilitation.

**Module 3: Select Utilities**

**(15 Hours)**

- a) Transport sector
- b) Waste management (solid waste and sewerage).
- c) Water

**Module 4: Law and Order**

**(15hours)**

- a) Main concerns: poverty, crime, terrorism, communal riots
- b) Policy evolution.
- c) Policing, role of community policing.

**Reading List:**

1. Anand, Nikhil, and Rademacher, Anne, "Housing in the Urban Age: Inequality and Aspiration in Mumbai", *Antipode*, Volume 43, No. 5, November 2011, pp. 1748-1772.
2. Baud, I.S.A., and de Wit, J. (Ed.), *New Forms of Urban Governance in India Shifts, Models, Networks and Contestations*, Sage, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Bhide, A., Shajahan, A.K., and Shinde, S., *Utilization of Slum Rehabilitation Scheme*, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Mumbai, 2003.
4. Bjorkman, Lisa, "Becoming a Slum: From Municipal Colony to Illegal Settlement in Liberalization-Era Mumbai", *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Volume 38, No. 1, January 2014, pp. 36-59.
5. Das, P.K., *Slums: The Continuing Struggle for Housing*, NivaraHakkSurakshaSamiti Publication, Mumbai, 2002.
6. Government of India, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, *Draft Urban Health Mission*, Urban Health Division, Government of India, New Delhi, 2008.
7. Government of India, Planning Commission, *Maharashtra Development Report*, Academic Foundation, Planning Commission, New Delhi, 2007.
8. Gupta, K.R. (Ed.), *Urban Development Debates in the New Millennium*, Atlantic, New Delhi, 2004.
9. Hust, E., and Mann, M. (Eds.), *Urbanization and Governance in India*, Manohar, Delhi, 2005.
10. Mohanty, B. (Ed.), *Financing the Grassroot Governments*, APH, New Delhi, 2001.
11. Municipal Corporation of Greater Mumbai, *Mumbai Human Development Report 2009*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.

12. Pandey, Vijay Laxmi and Chandrasekhar, S., *Rural-Urban Disparities in Maharashtra*, National Institute of Rural Development, Hyderabad, 2010.
13. Shekhar, C., and Ram, F., *National Report on Evaluation of Functioning of Urban Health Posts/Urban Family Centers in India*, International Institute of Population Sciences, Mumbai, 2005.
14. YashwantraoChavan Academy of Development Administration, *Maharashtra Human Development Report 2012: Towards Inclusive Human Development*, Sage, Delhi, 2014.
15. Youth for Unity and Voluntary Action, *Survey of Sanitation in Mumbai's Slums*, Municipal Corporation of Greater Mumbai, Mumbai, 2002.

Useful website

- <http://www.maha-arogy.gov.in/projectandschemes/urbanrch%5Cdefault.htm>
- <http://www.maharashtra.gov.in/english/gr/index.php>

**MA (HONOURS) in Public Policy SEMESTER- IV (2013-14 Onwards)**

**Elective Papers in Semester IV**

| <b>Sr. No.</b> | <b>Code No.</b>   | <b>Papers</b>                                |
|----------------|-------------------|--|
| <b>01</b>      | <b>PAPP E 401</b> | <b>ETHICS AND PUBLIC POLICY</b>              |
| <b>02</b>      | <b>PAPP E 402</b> | <b>Introduction to Infrastructure Policy</b> |